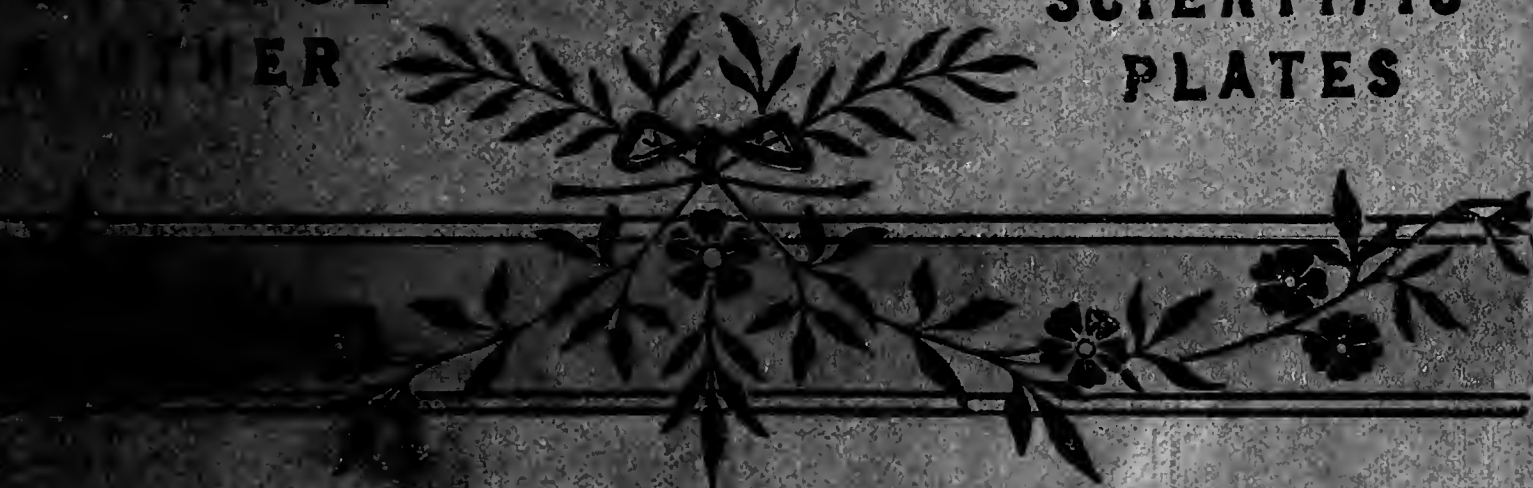


INTELLECTUAL OBSERVER

BEAUTIFUL
AND OTHER

SCIENTIFIC
PLATES



1076



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THE
INTELLECTUAL OBSERVER :

A REVIEW OF NATURAL HISTORY, MICROSCOPIC
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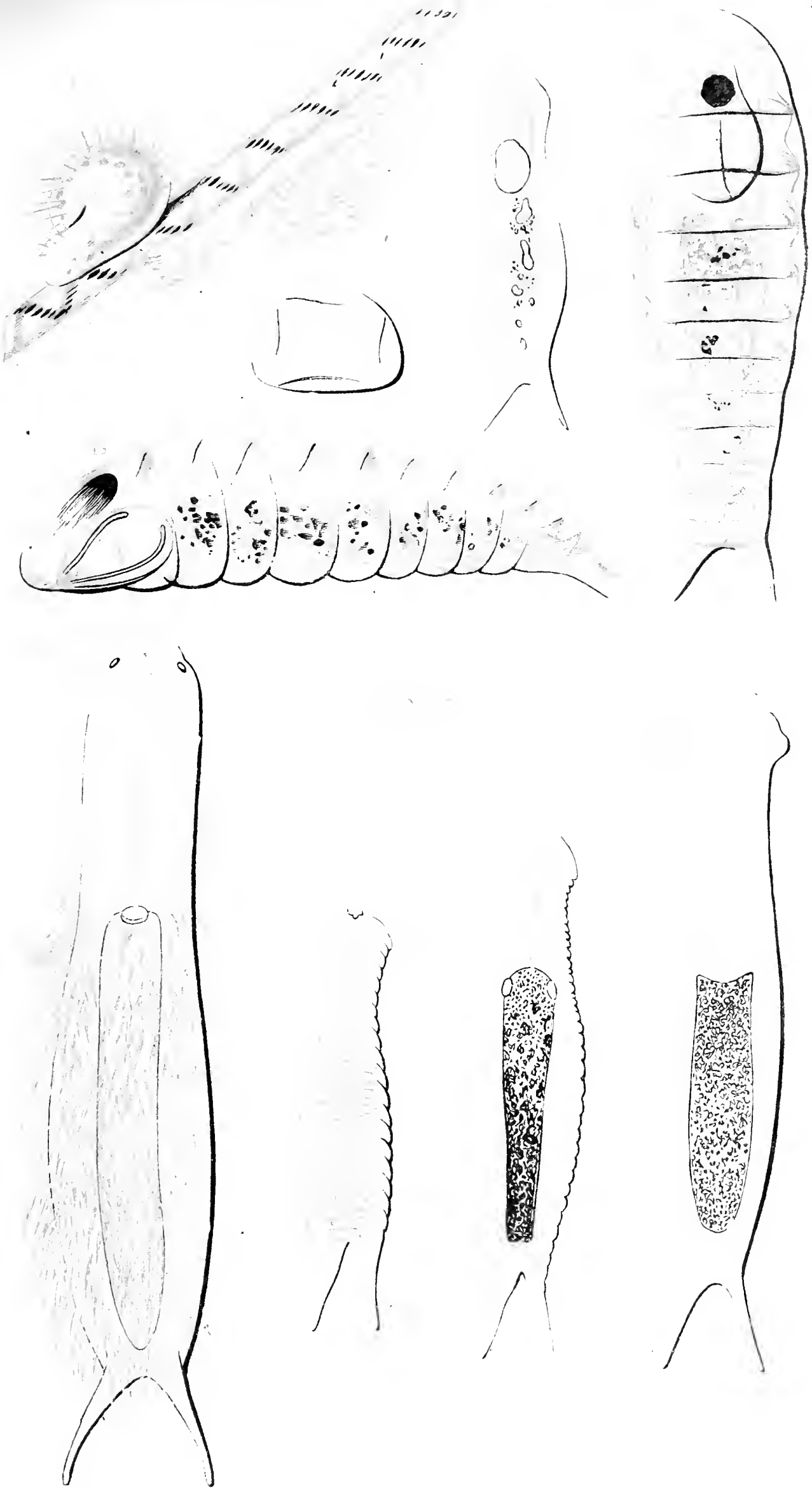
LONDON.



J. W. Tait, T.S.A.

1. Glass Lamp with pendant glass. Daily Service.
2. Ewer, in silver, with a handle of silver.
3. Gilt Cup, with a handle of silver. Daily Service.
4. Silver Cup, with a handle of silver. Daily Service.
5. Cup in black and white enamel, with a handle of silver. Daily Service.

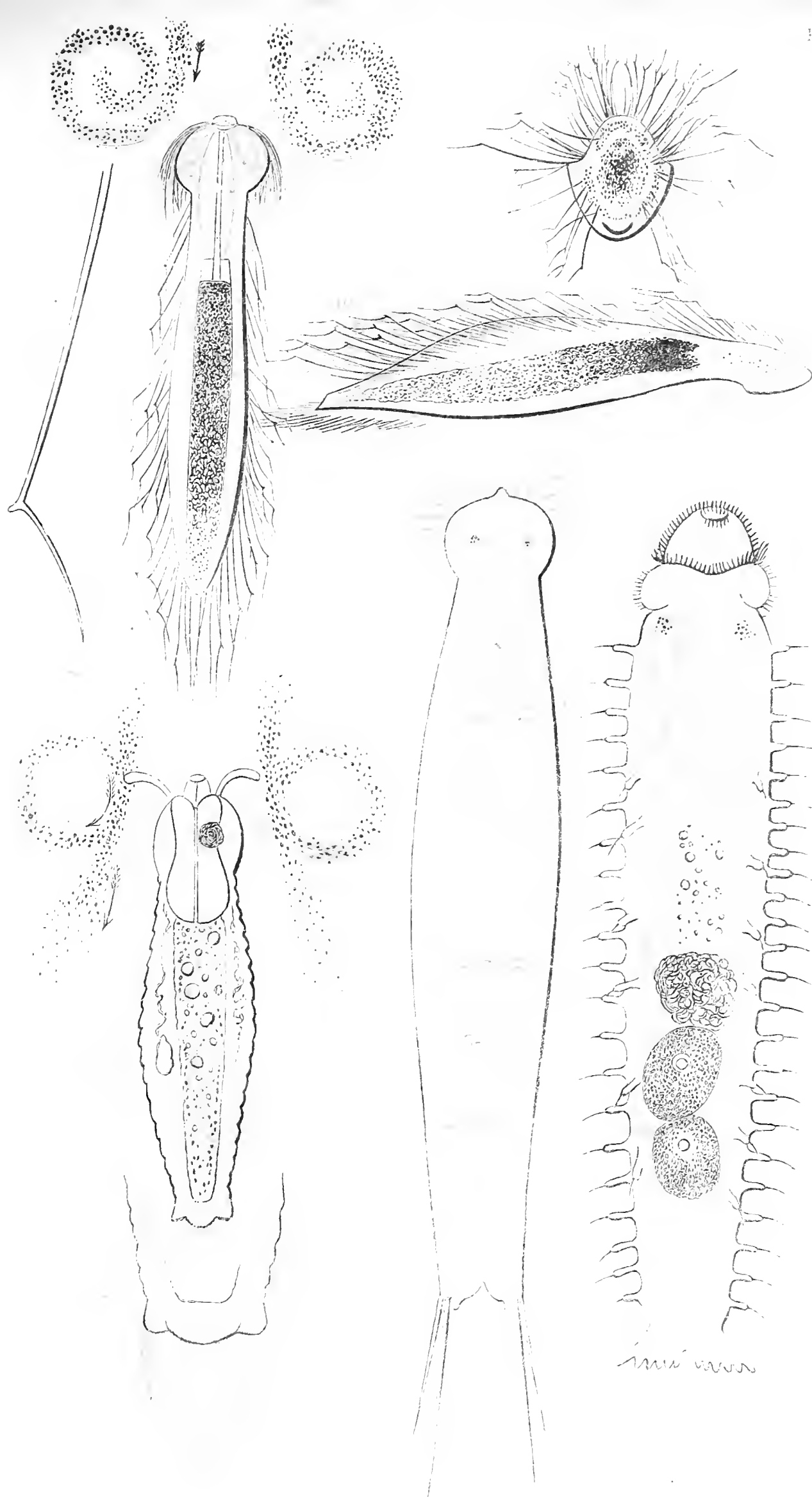
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P. H. Gosse, ad viv.

HAIRY-BACKED ANIMALCULES.
Chaetonotidæ.

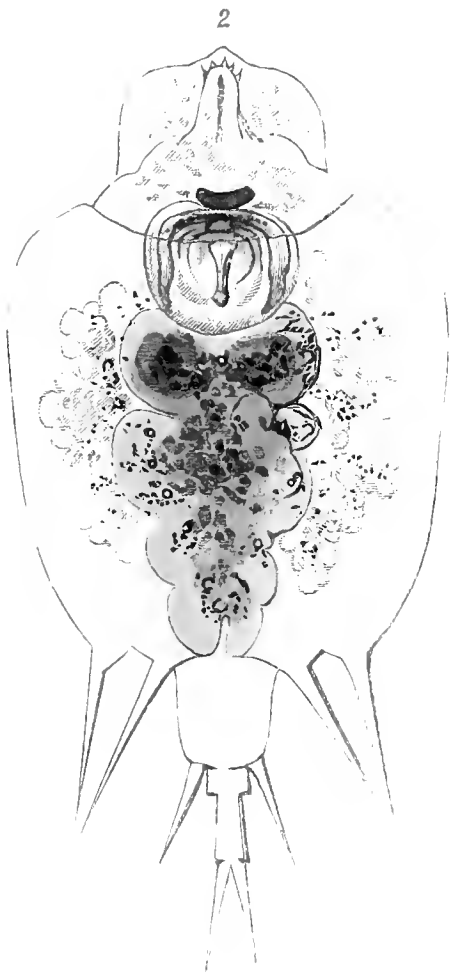
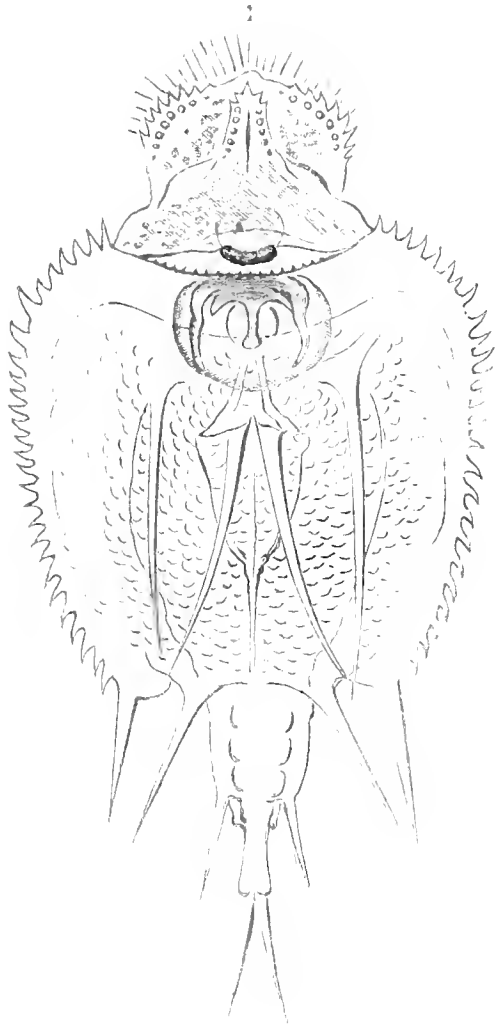
- 1, *Chaetonotus latus*, crawling on a thread of *Conferva*; 2, in the act of turning;
3, viewed from above. 4, *C. maximus*; 5, the mouth and oculiform specks, more
highly magnified. 6, *C. squammatus*. 7, *C. Slackiæ*. 8, *C. gracilis*.
9, *Taphrocampa annulosa*, viewed from above; 10, viewed from the left side;
11, ideal transverse section.



P. H. Gosse, ad v.v.

HAIRY-BACKED ANIMALCULES.
Cnætonotidæ.

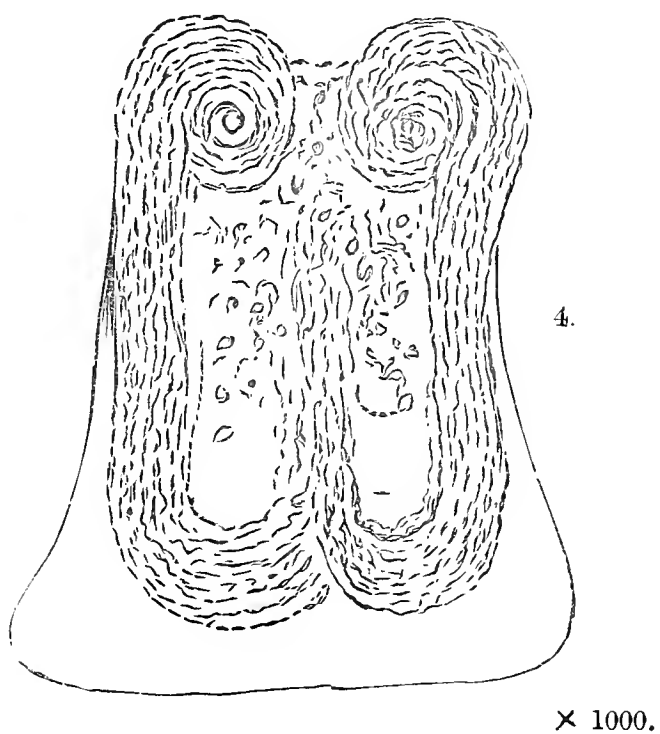
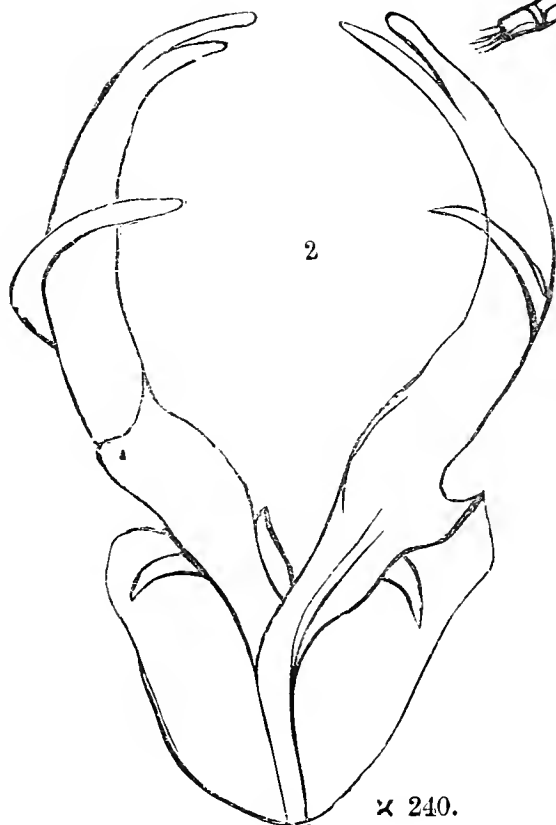
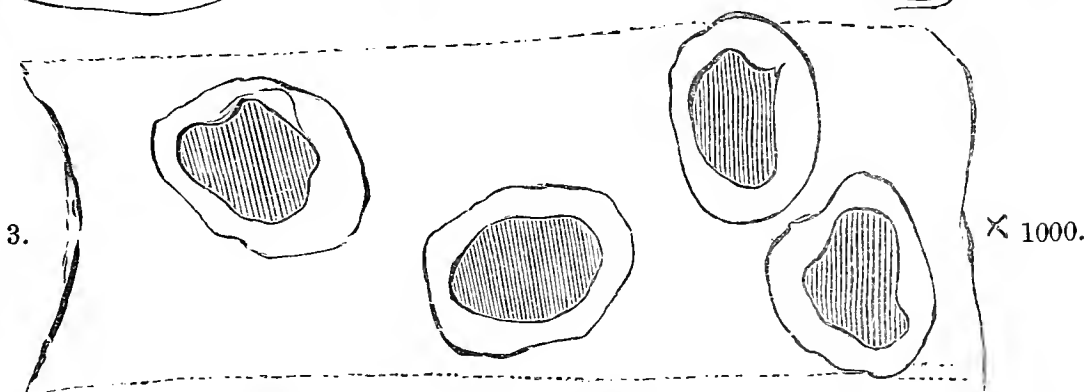
- 9, *Dasydytes goniathrix*, viewed from above; 10, viewed from the right side; 11, viewed from the front; 12, one of the bristles greatly magnified.
13, *D. antenniger*; 14, the caudal pencils more highly magnified. 15, *Turbanella hyalina*, (after Schulze.) 16, *Echinodera Dujardini*, (after Dujardin.)
N.B.—All the figs., except 9, 12, and 14, are magnified 300 diam., and all, except 10 and 16, are from the life.

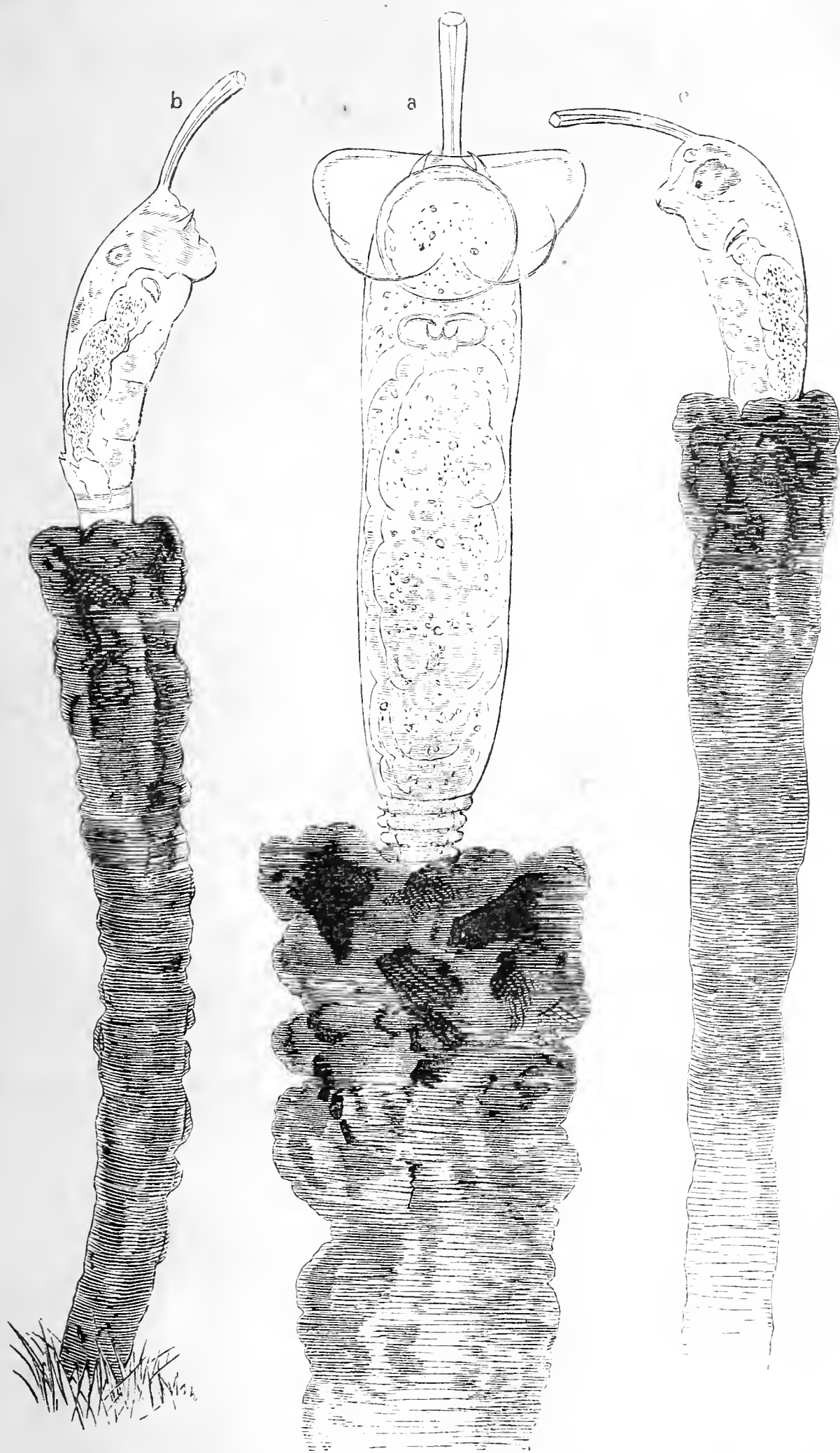


P. H. Gosse, ad viv.

DINOCHARIS COLLINSII.

Mag. 400 diam.





Corybospira immanis.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

3. The third part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

4. The fourth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

5. The fifth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

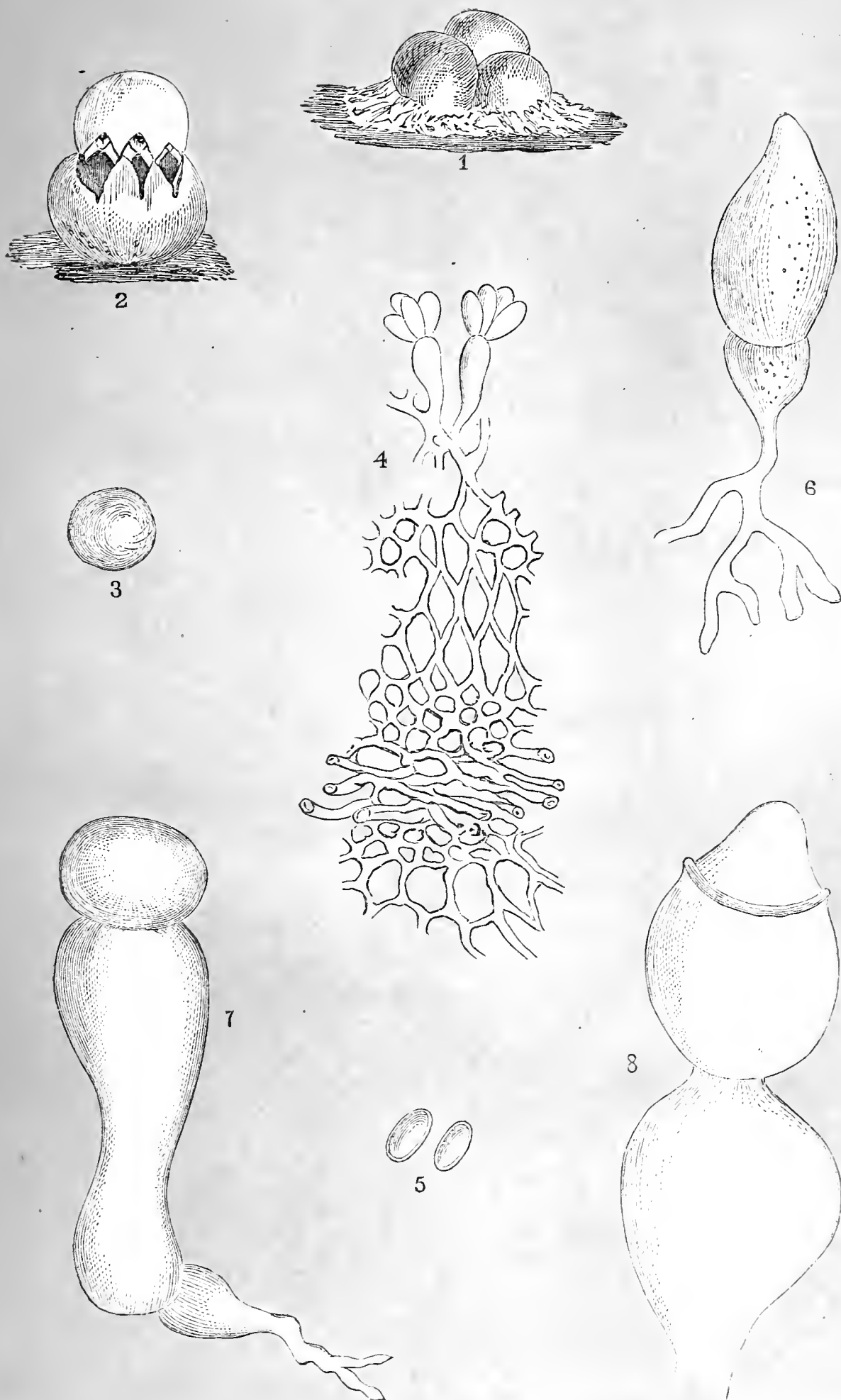
6. The sixth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

7. The seventh part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

8. The eighth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

9. The ninth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.

10. The tenth part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses in various parts of the city.



VEGETABLE MORTARS.

Sphaerobolus stellatus. fig. 1 to 8.
 From the collection of the British Museum.



TRUFFLES AND MORELS.

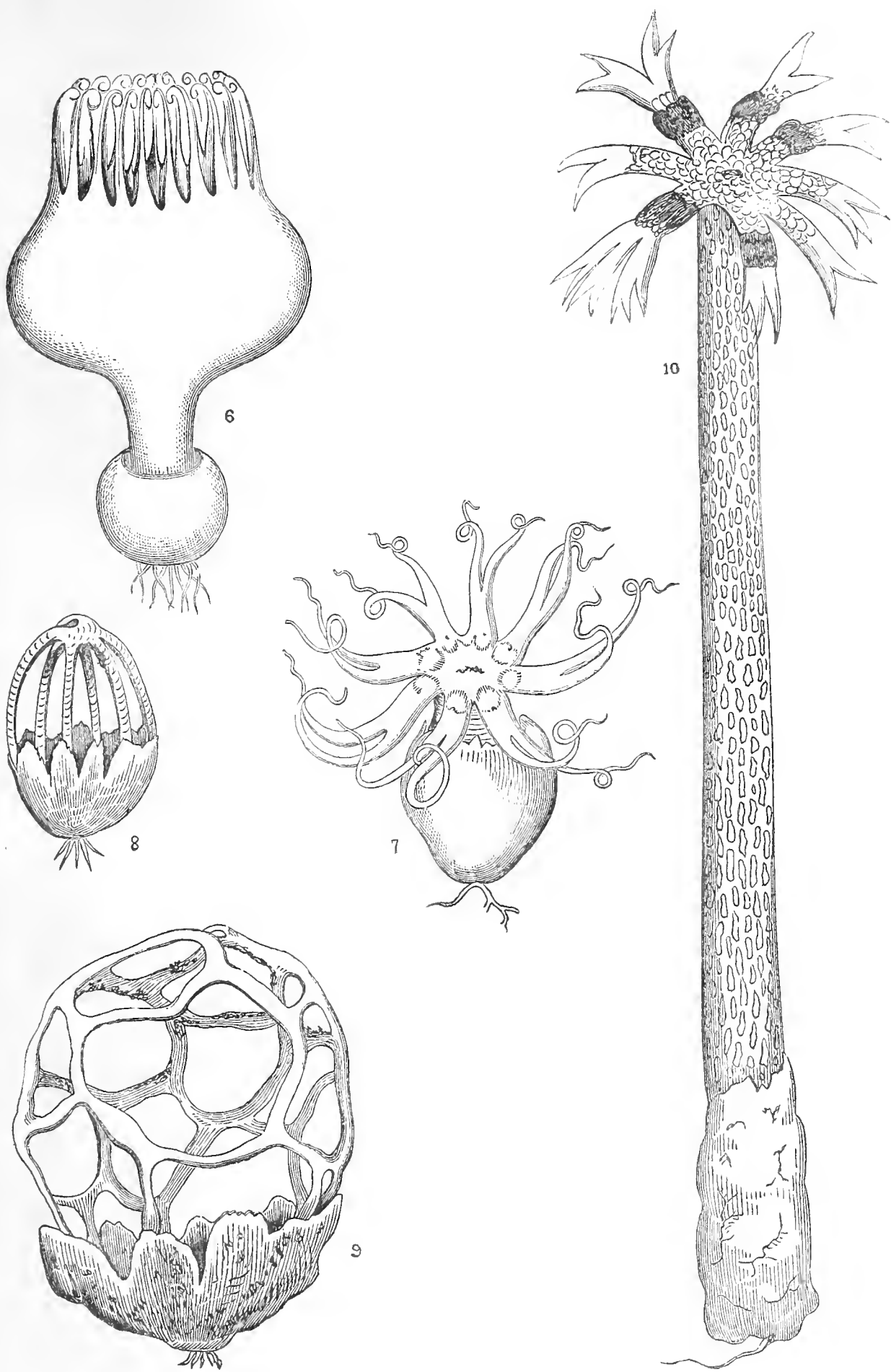
1.—*Morchella esculenta*.
 2.—*Morchella hybrida*.
 3.—*Gyromitra esculenta*.

4.—*Tuber aestivum*.
 5.—*Melanogaster variegatus*.
 6.—Ascus of *Tuber rufum*.



FERRUGINOUS SPOURED AGARICS.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <i>Agaricus Arrhenii</i> . Fr. $\frac{3}{4}$ nat. size. | 6. <i>Agaricus repentinus</i> . Fr. Nat. size. |
| 2. — <i>præcox</i> . P. $\frac{3}{4}$ nat. size. | 7. — <i>erinaceus</i> . Fr. Nat. size. |
| 3. — <i>pudivus</i> . Bull. $\frac{3}{4}$ nat. size. | 8. — <i>apalvus</i> . Fr. $\frac{3}{4}$ nat. size. |
| 4. — <i>versipellis</i> . Fr. $\frac{3}{4}$ nat. size. | 9. — <i>edulis</i> . Batsch. Nat. size. |
| 5. — <i>focculosus</i> . Berk. Nat. size. | |

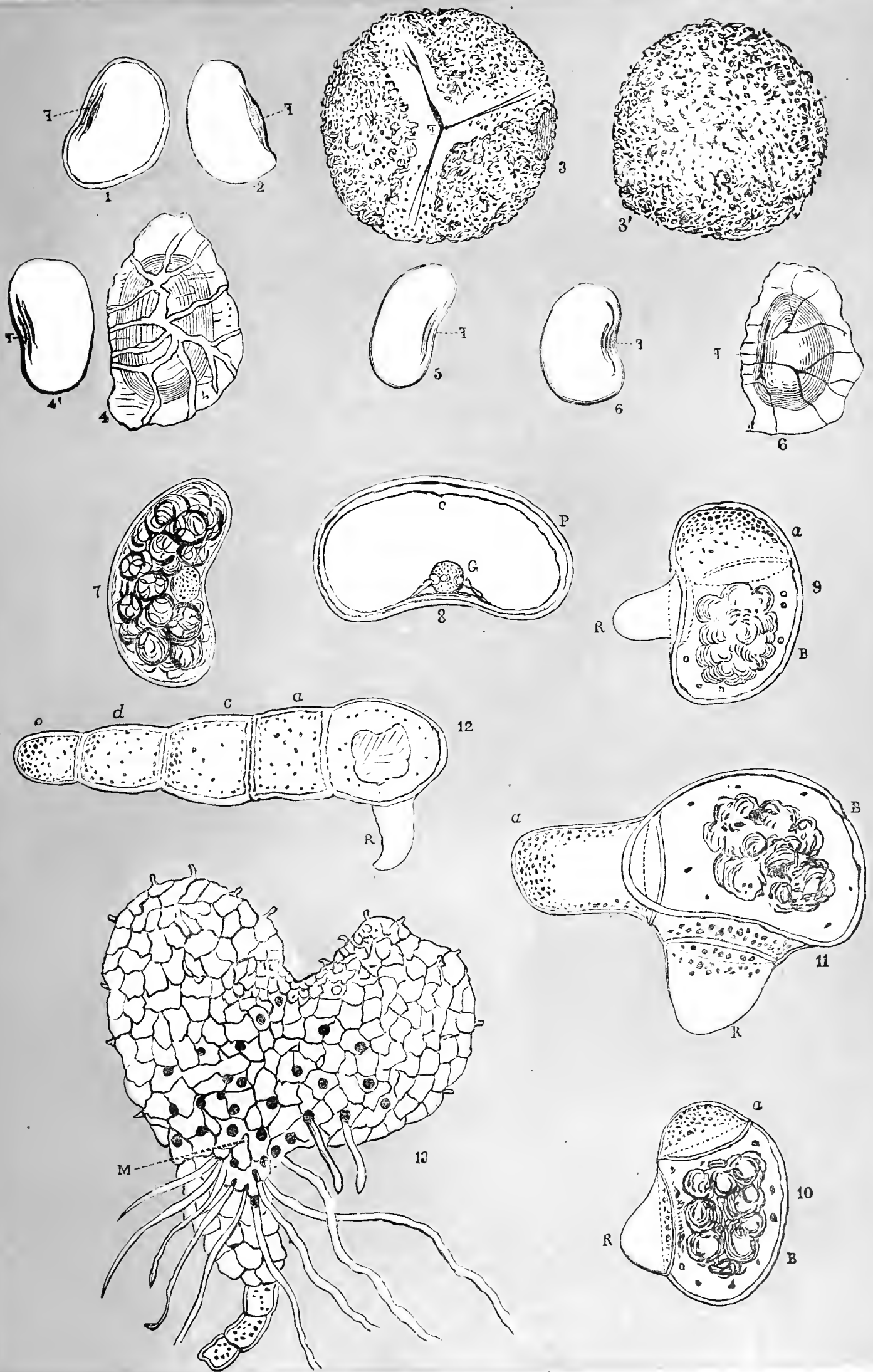


EGG FUNGI.

(Plate II.)

- 6.—*Calathiscus sepia*, Mont.
 7.—*Aseröe viridis*, Berk. and Hook, fl.
 8.—*Clathrus pusillus*, Berk.

- 9.—*Ilcodictyon gracile*, Berk.
 10.—*Lysurus aseriöerformis*, Corda.



GERMINATION OF FERN SPORES.

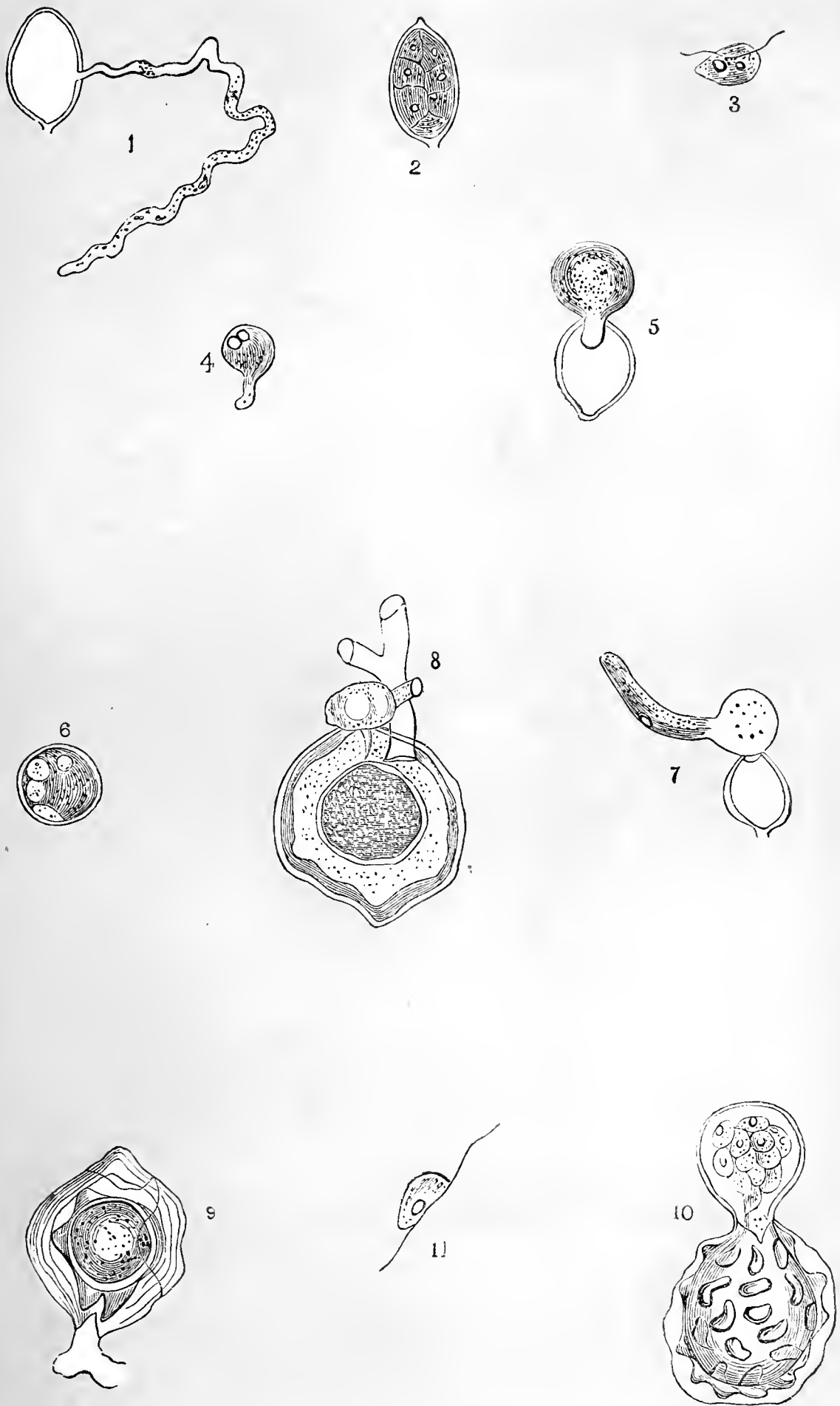
1. Spores of *Lastræa dilatata*. 2. Spores of *L. filix-mas*.
 3. *Osmunda regalis*. 3'. Back of same. 4. *Polypodium phegopteris*. 4'. When young.
 5. *Platycerium alcicorne*, and 7, 8, 9, to 13. 6. *Lastræa rigida*.
 6'. The same young. 7 to 13. Progressive development of *Platycerium alcicorne*.
 A. First new cell. B. Old cell. G. Primary vesicle and germ.
 F. Foramen. R. Radia. P. Extine. M. Fern always appears here.



EGG PARASITES.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, *Saprolegnia ferax*. 7, *S. monoica*. 8, 9, *S. dioica*.
 10, 11, 12, *Achlya prolifera*. 13, 14, *A. dioica*. 14*, 15, 16, *Pythium monospermum*.
 17, 18, 19, 20, *Aphanomyces stellatus*.

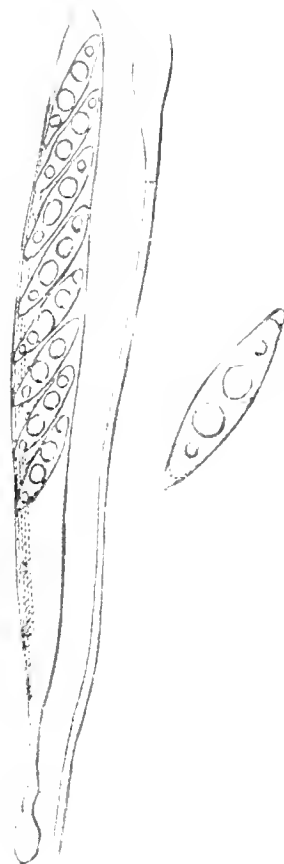
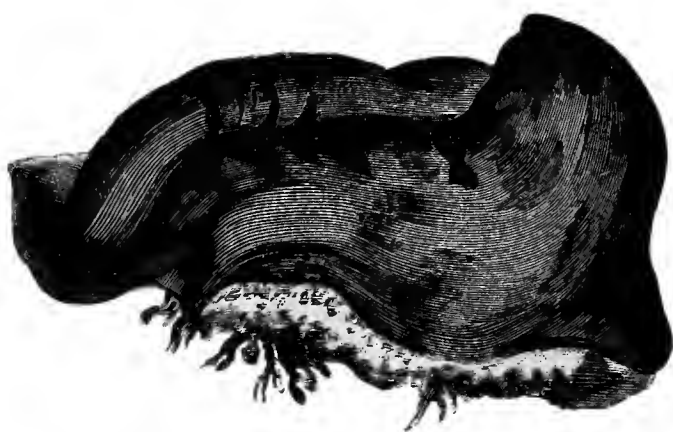




Resting Spores of Fungi.

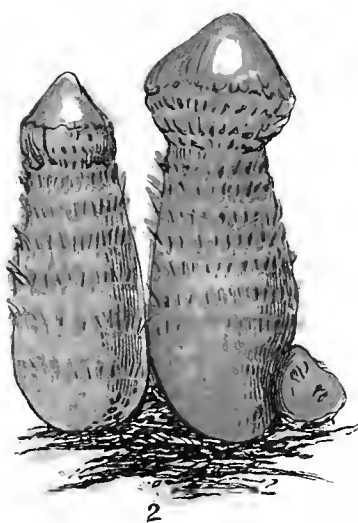
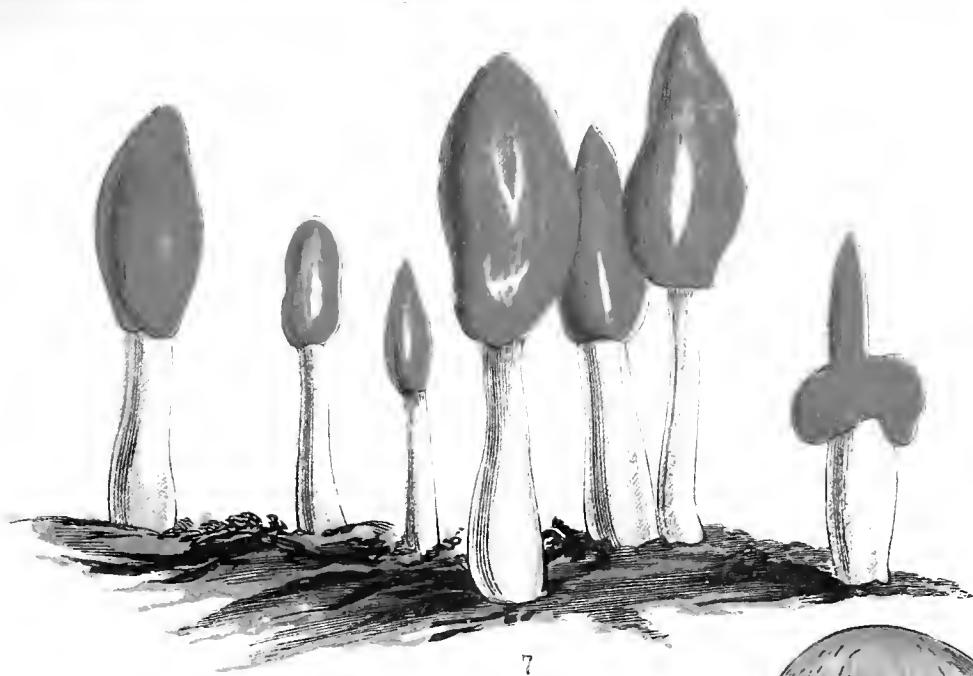


1



1. *Sparassia crispa*.

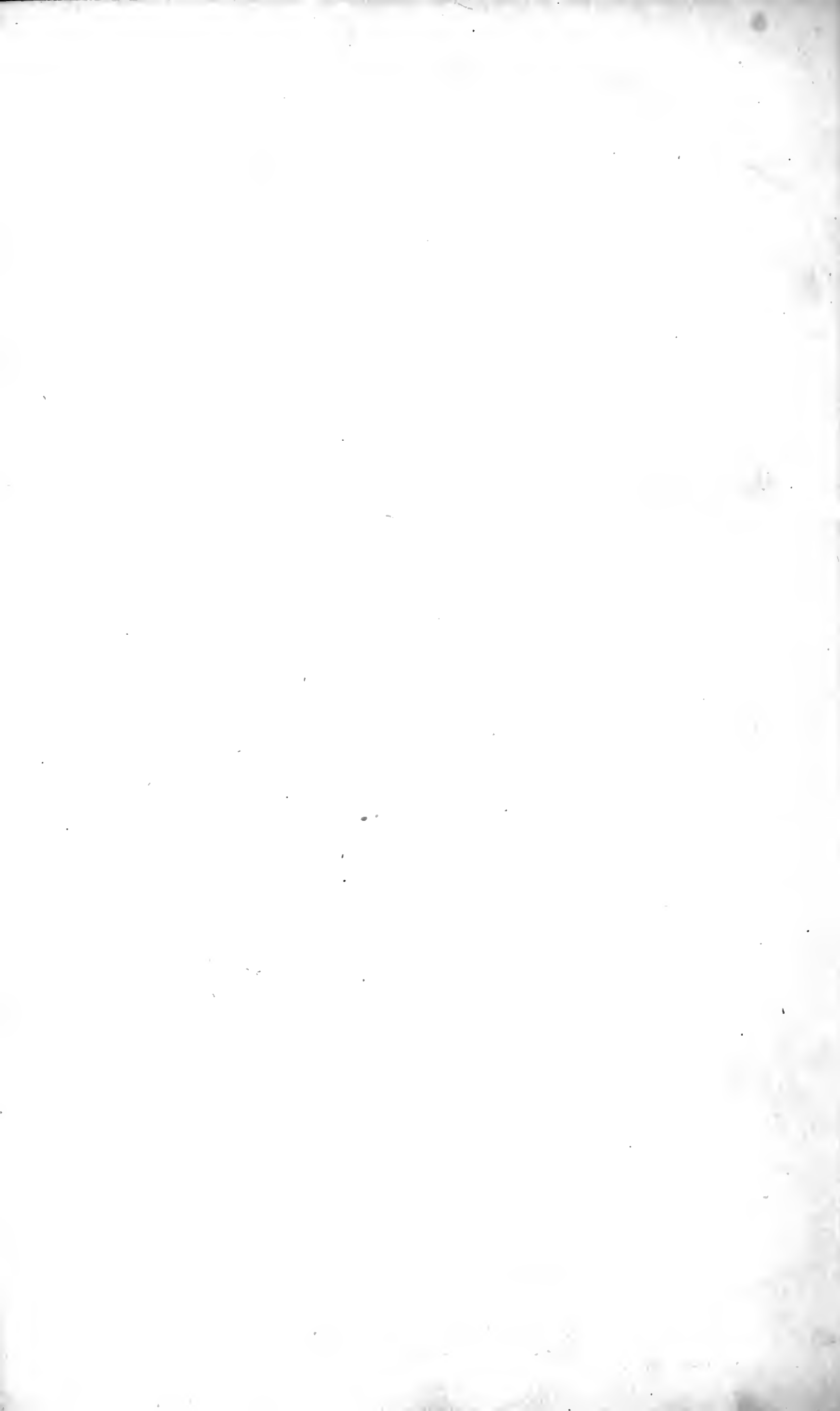
2. *Rhizina undulata*.

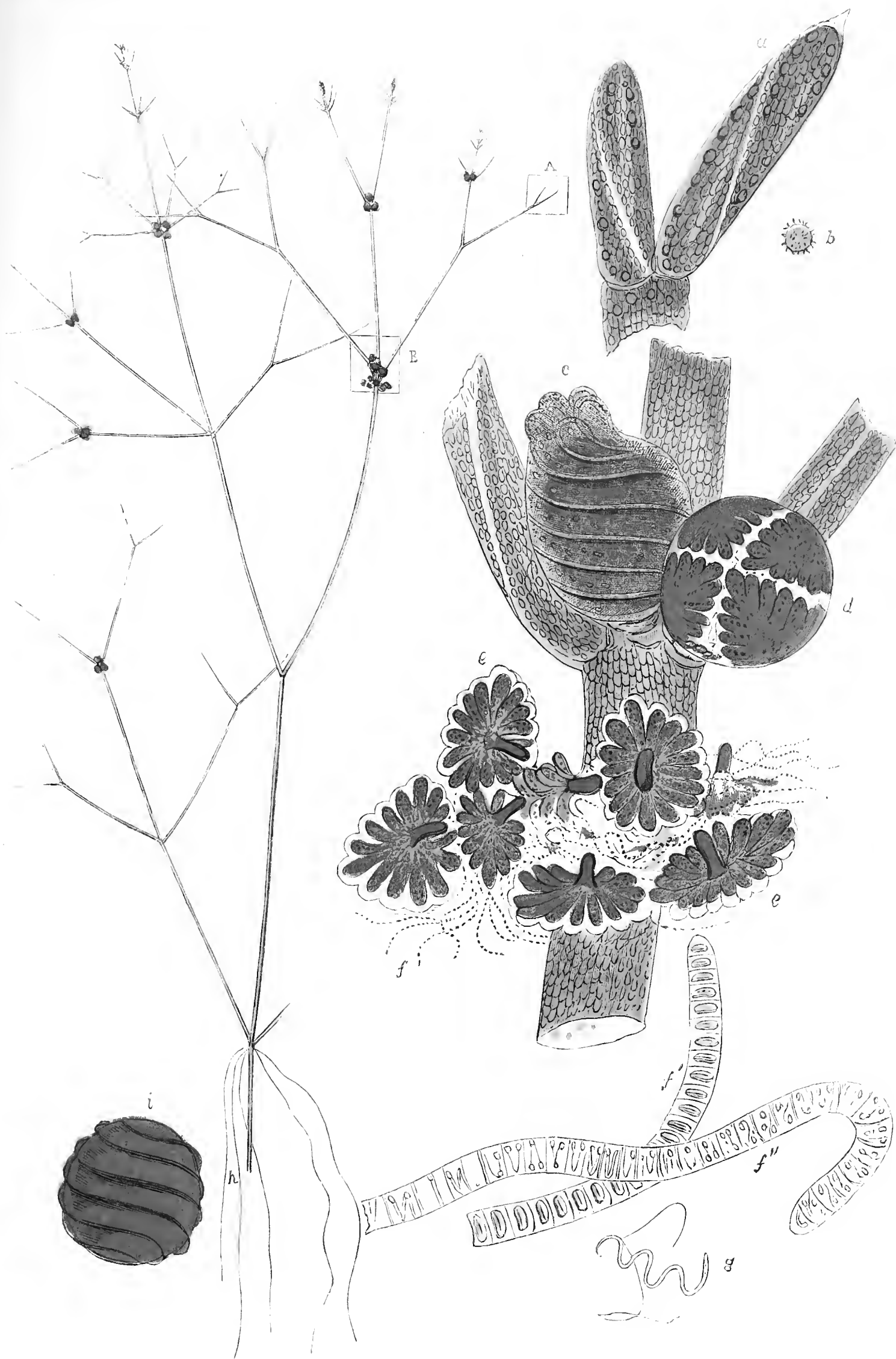


FUNGI.

- 1.—*Agaricus incanus*, Fr. var.
- 2.—*Agaricus flammans*, Fr.
- 3.—*Agaricus albo-cyaneus*, Desm.
- 4.—*Agaricus appendiculatus*, Bull.

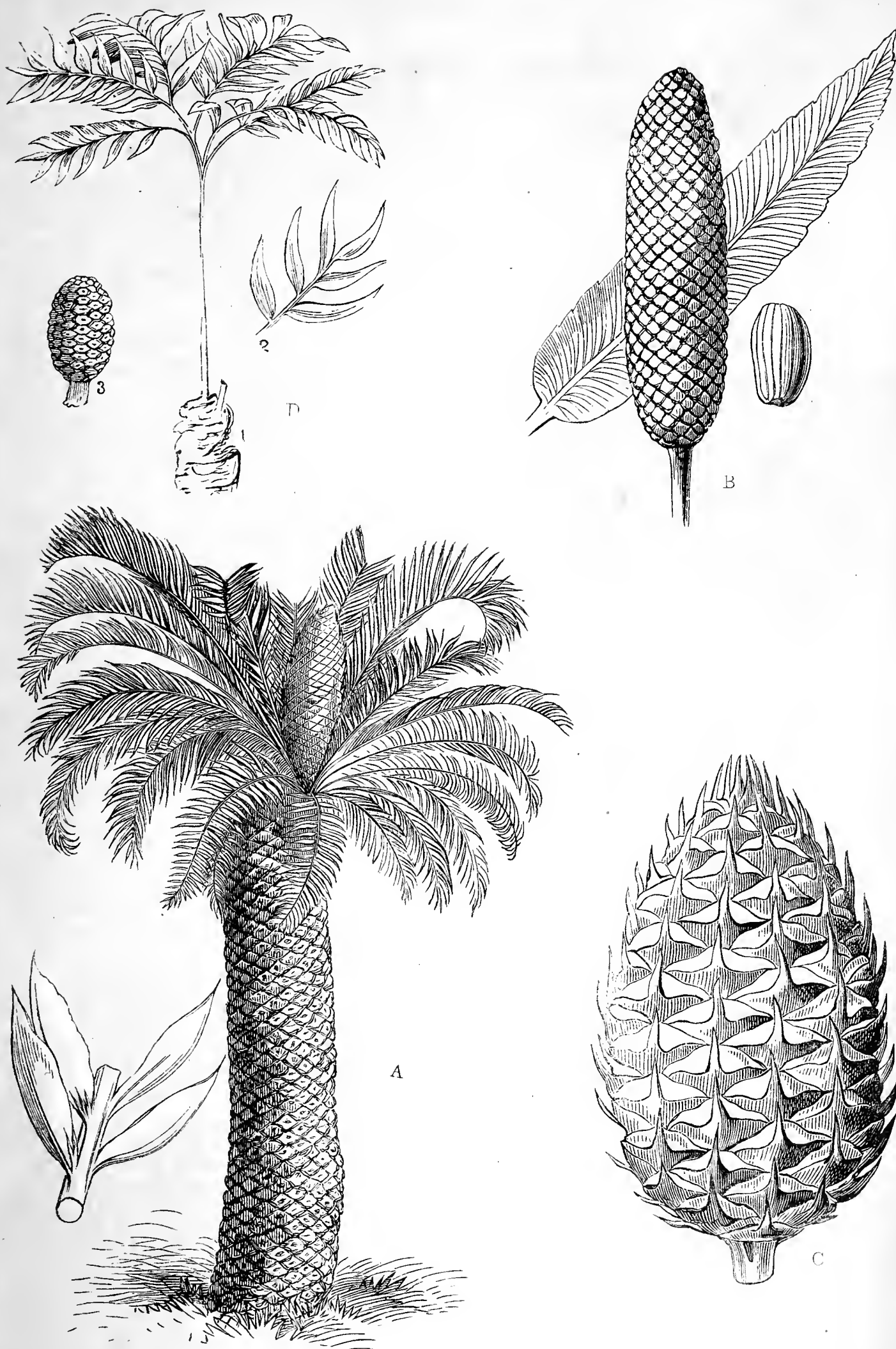
- 5.—*Agaricus bullaceus*, Bull.
- 6.—*Russula emetica*, Fr.
- 7.—*Mitrula paludosa*, F.





NITELLA TRANSLUCENS.
(Natural size.)

a. b. Portions of Stem, (as at A. B.) mag. 25 diam. f' Antheridial Filaments, with immature Antherozoids, 450 diam. f'' Mature ditto, 450 diam. g Detached Antheridium after Dr. Carpenter, about 800 diam. i Nucule seed.



CYCADS.

Fig. A. *Encephalartos Caffer*, Lehm.

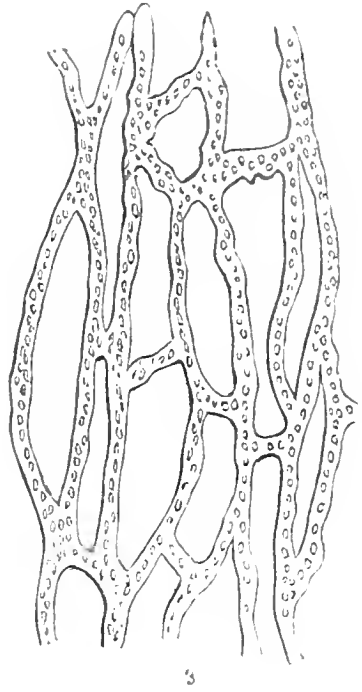
Fig. B. Male cone of *Stangeria paradoxa*, Moore. With seed and leaflet quarter natural size, showing venation.

Fig. C. Female cone of *Macrozamia spiralis*.

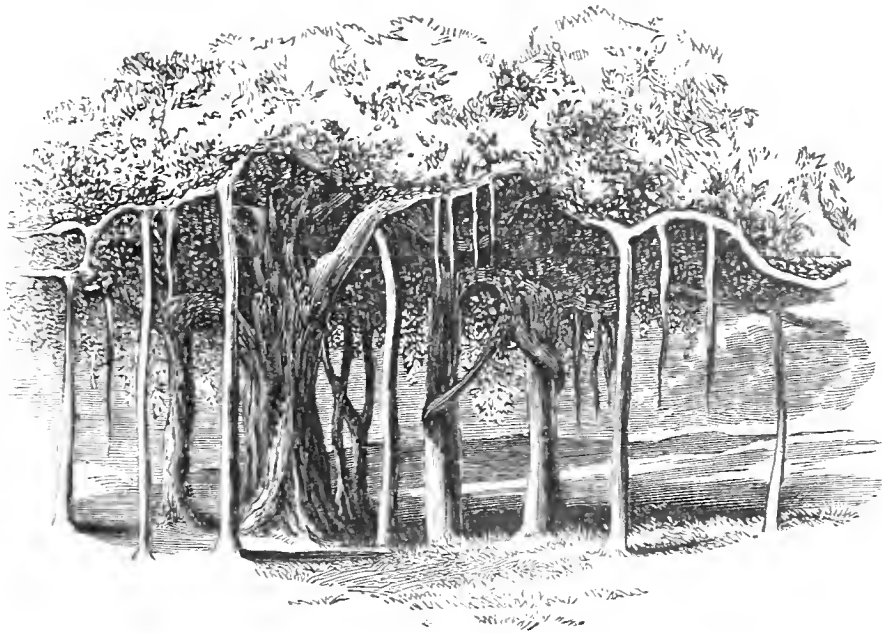
Fig. D. *Bowenia spectabilis*, Hook. 1. General appearance of plant. 2. Form of leaves. 3. Male cone half natural size.



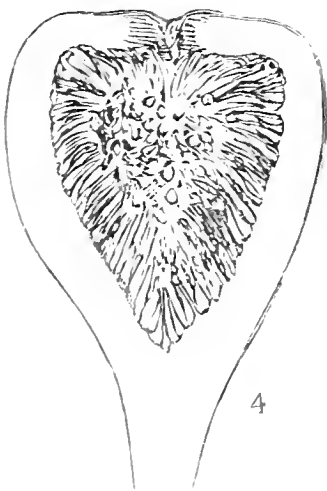
2



3



1



4



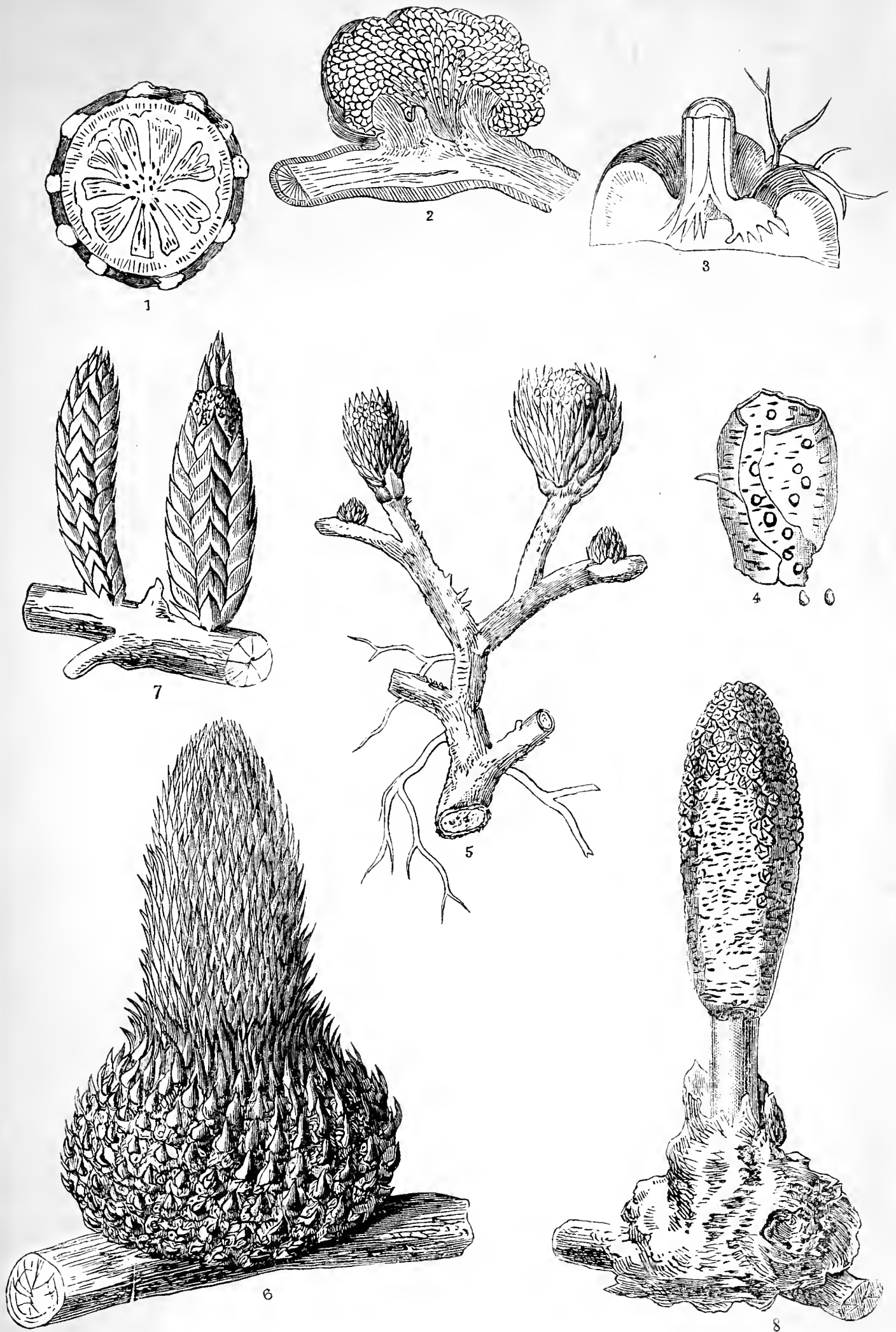
5

THE GENUS FICUS.

- 1.—Banyan tree, (*Ficus Indica*, L.)
- 2.—Palm encircled by *F. Indica*.
- 3.—Laticiferous tissue of *F. elastica*, Rox.

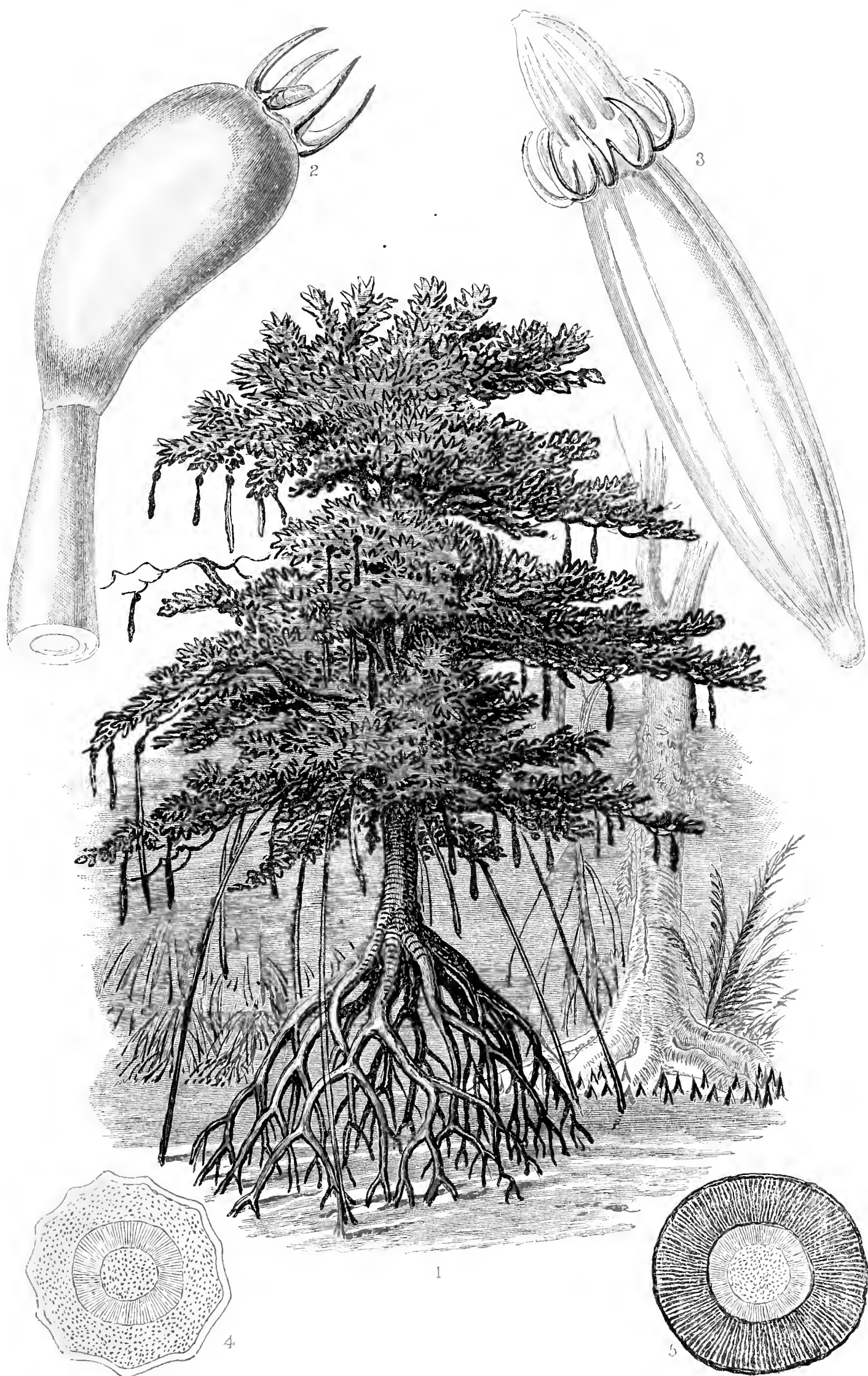
- 4.—Section of Common Fig, *F. carica*, L.)
- 5.—Open receptacle of *Dorstenia contrayerva*, L.





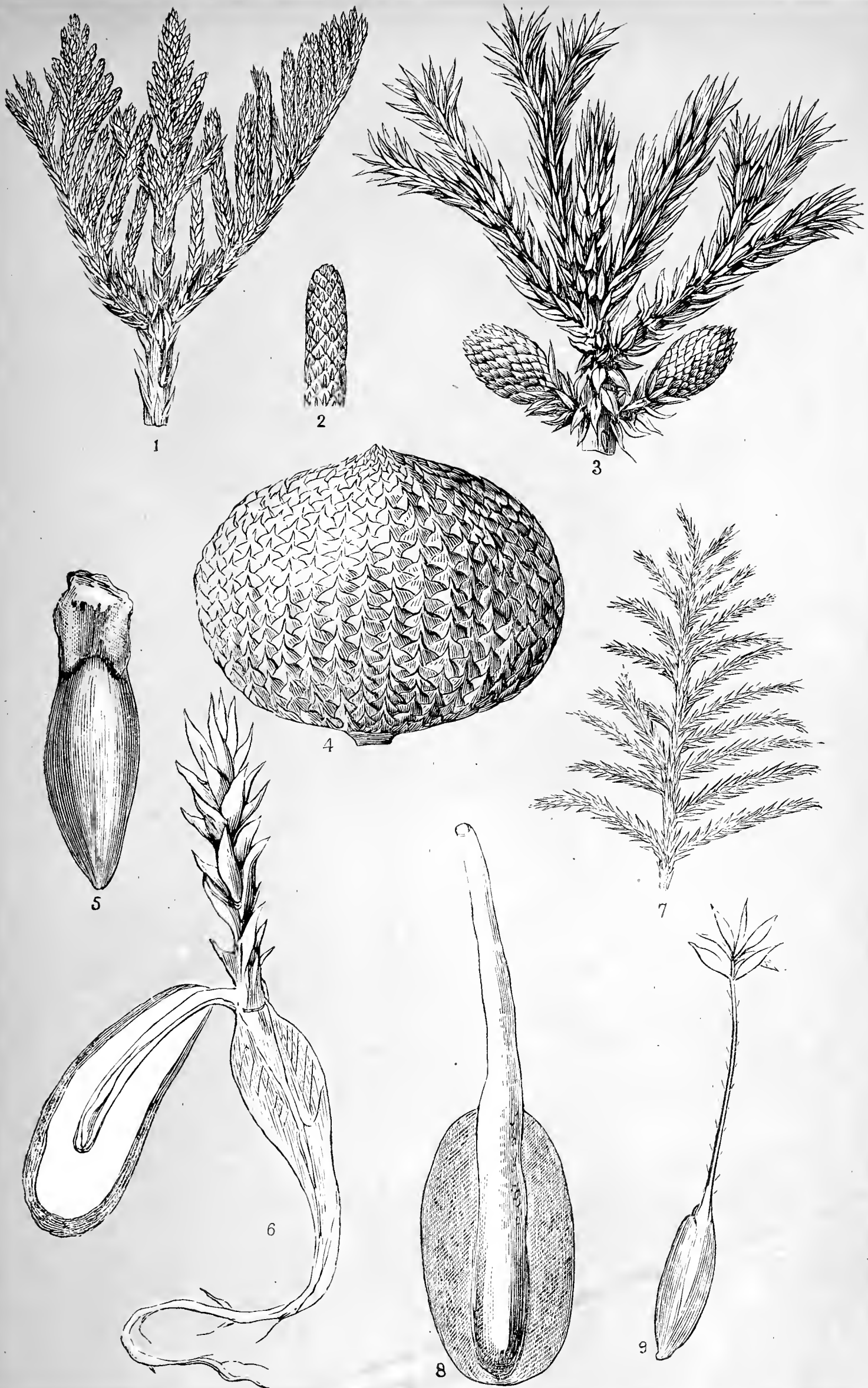
BALANOPHORACEÆ.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. Transverse section of rhizome of <i>Balanophora involucrata</i>. H.f.</p> <p>2. Vertical section of <i>Helostis Mexicana</i>, shewing its attachment to the root.</p> <p>3. Vertical section of <i>Langsdorffia rubiginosa</i>, shewing its attachment to the root.</p> | <p>4. Single cell from cellular tissue magnified, shewing wax crystals.</p> <p>5. Portion of a plant of <i>Langsdorffia rubiginosa</i>.</p> <p>6. Plant of <i>Lepanogynium Walp. in.</i> H.f.</p> <p>7. Male plant of <i>Helostis Mexicana</i>.</p> <p>8. Male plant of <i>Langsdorffia rubiginosa</i>.</p> |
|---|---|



MANGROVES.

Rhizophoraceæ.



ARAUCARIA.



1

2

6

3

10

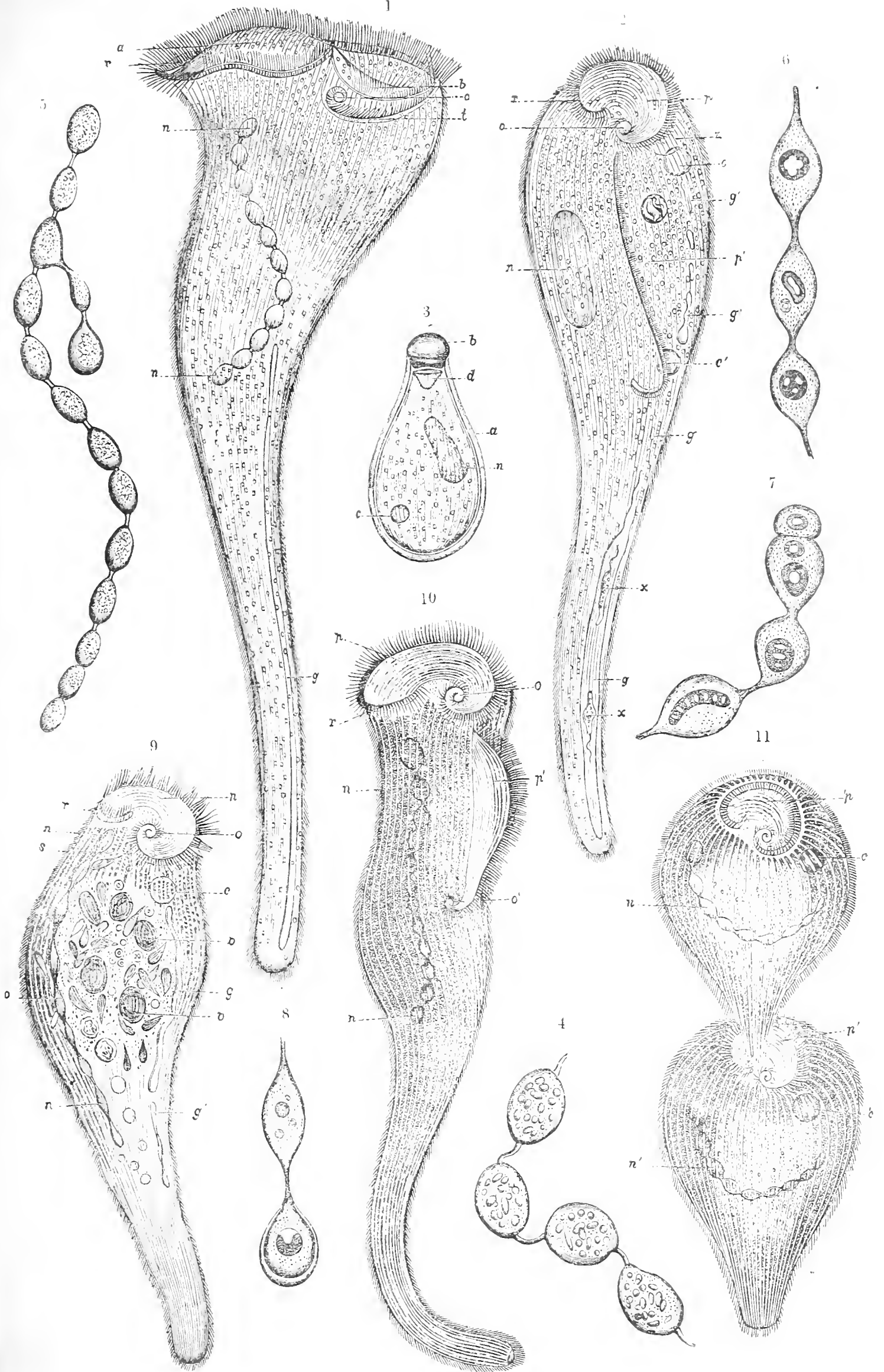
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11

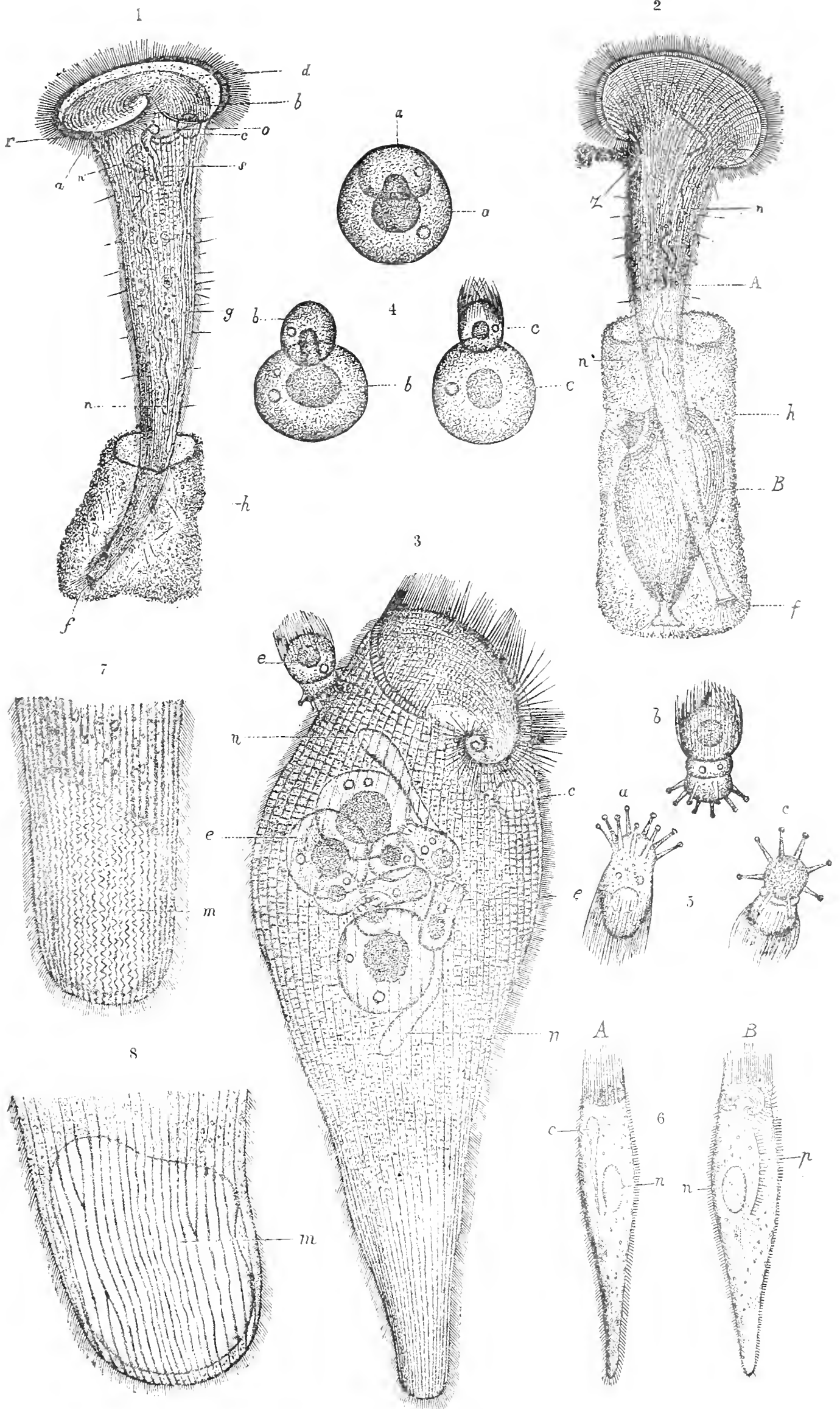
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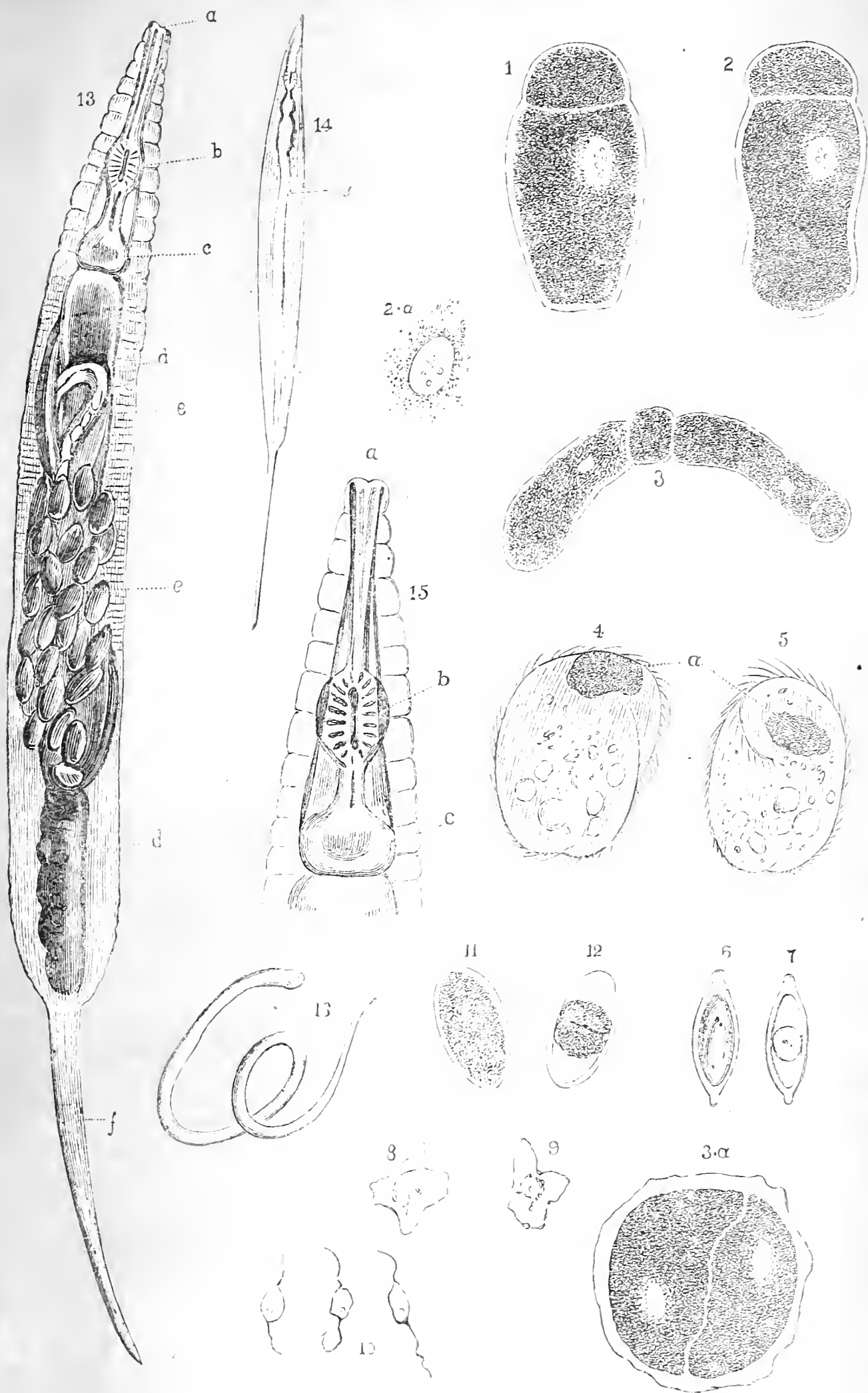
4

8



STENTOR POLYMORPHUS FIG. 1 TO 8.
S. COERULEUS FIG. 9, 10, 11. (After Stein.)

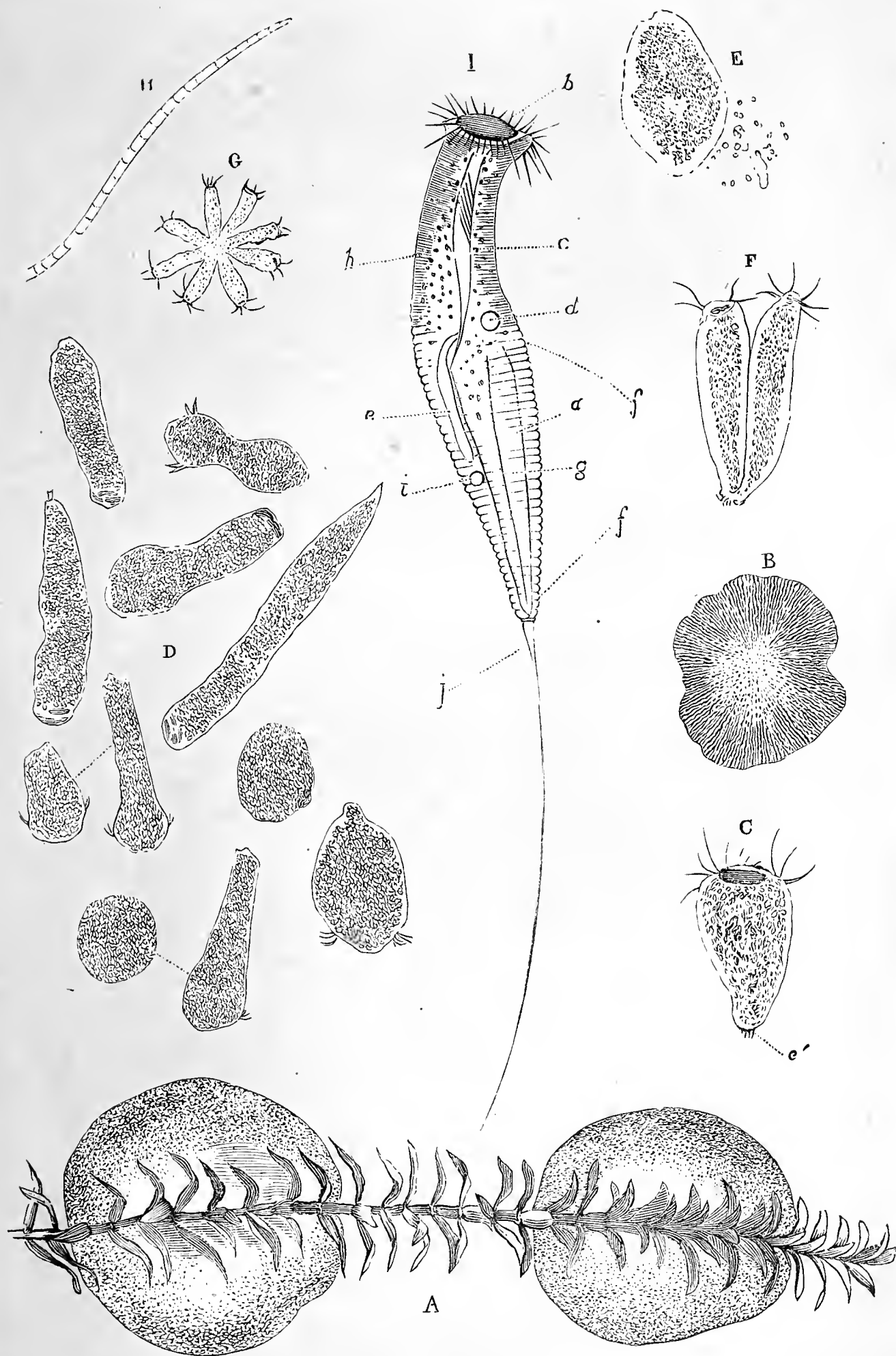




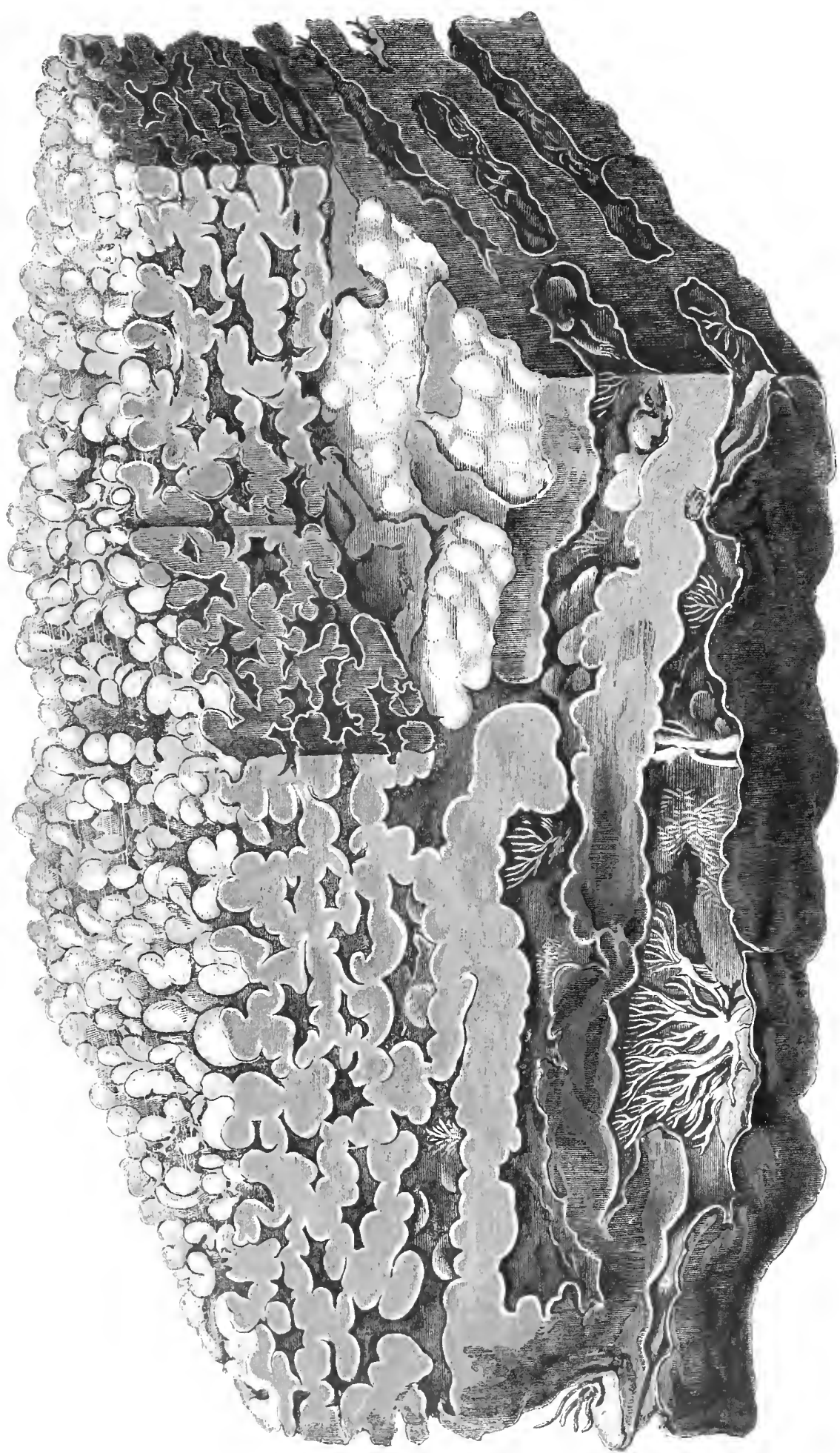
E. R. Lankester. Nat. 3e.

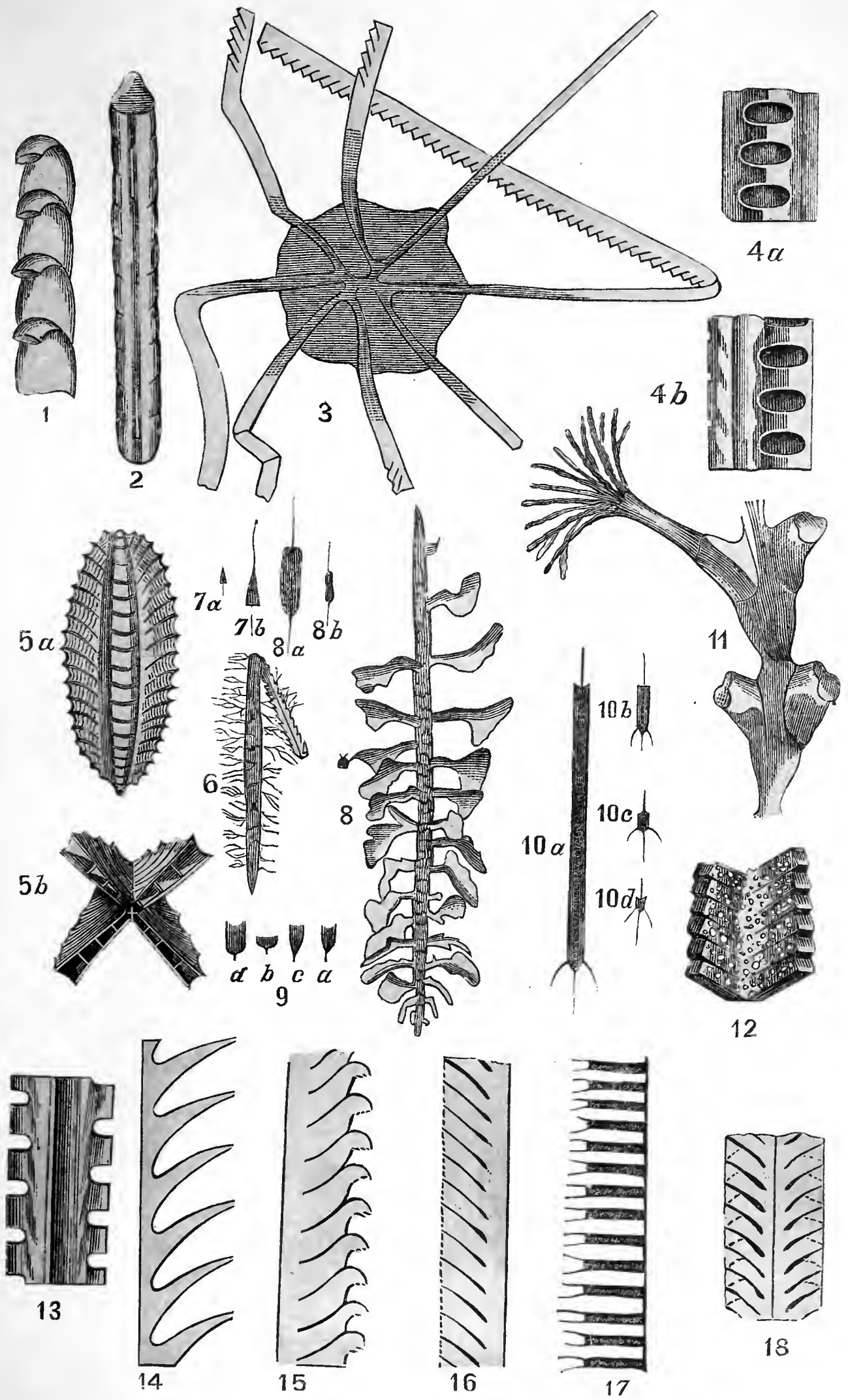
PARASITES OF THE CEREBRICOLA



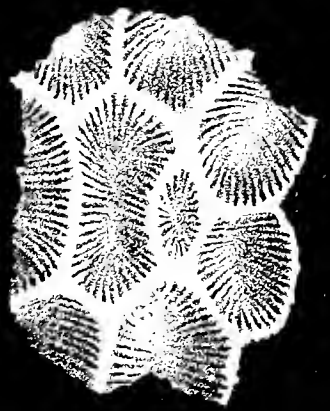


Ophrydium versatile.





STRUCTURE OF GRAPTOLITES.



3

2



4



5



6



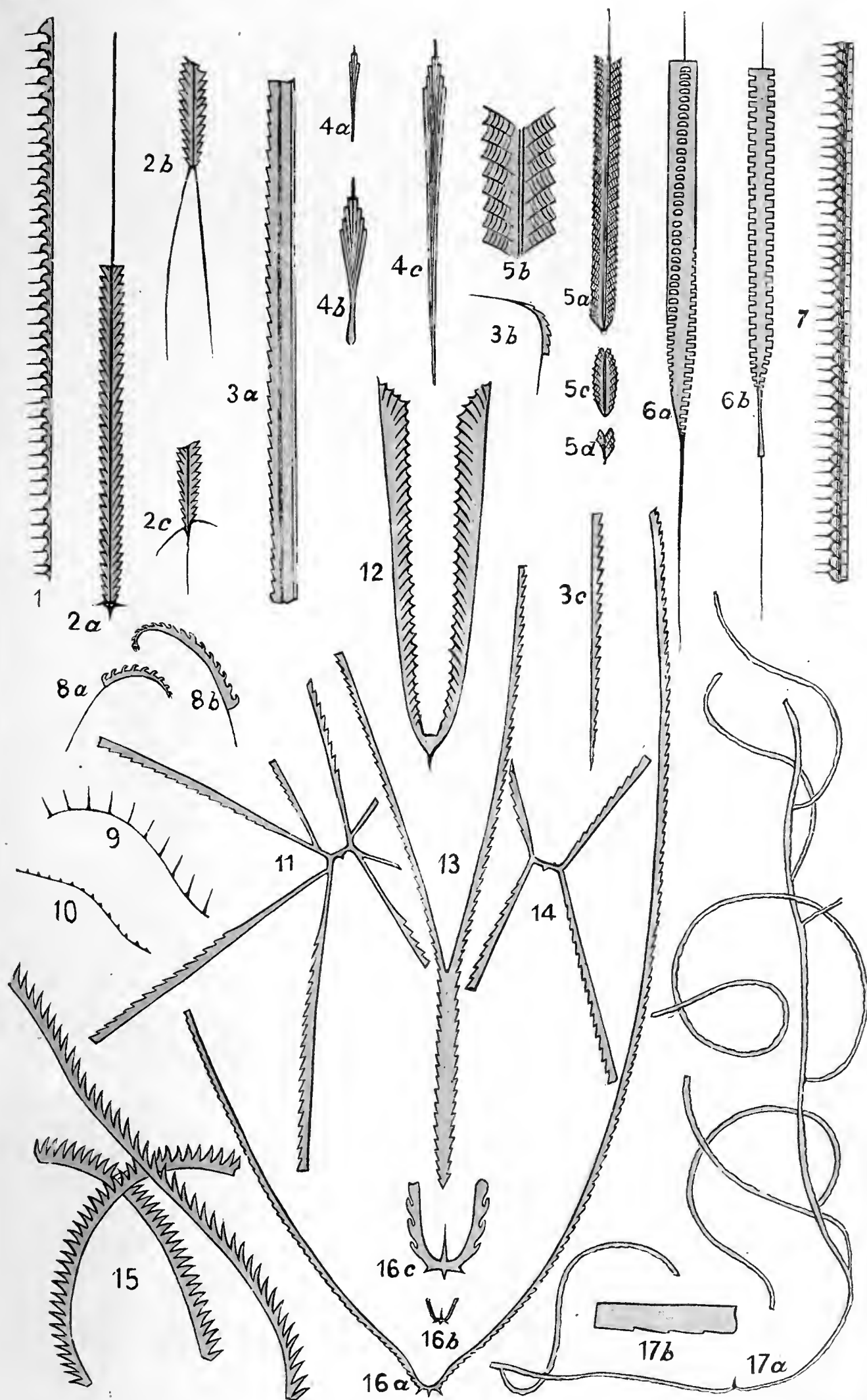
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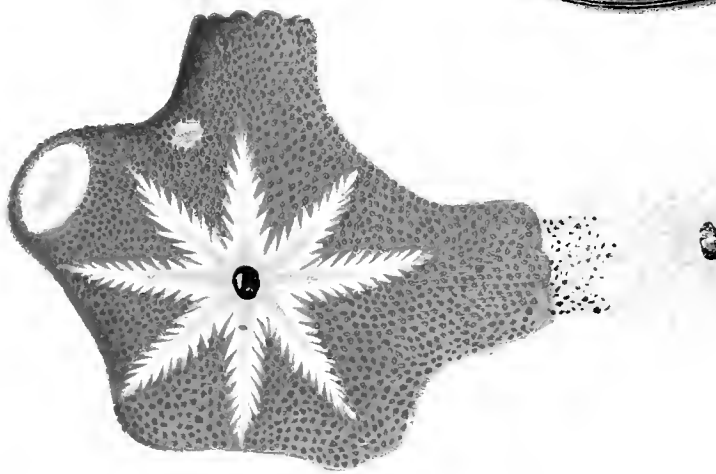
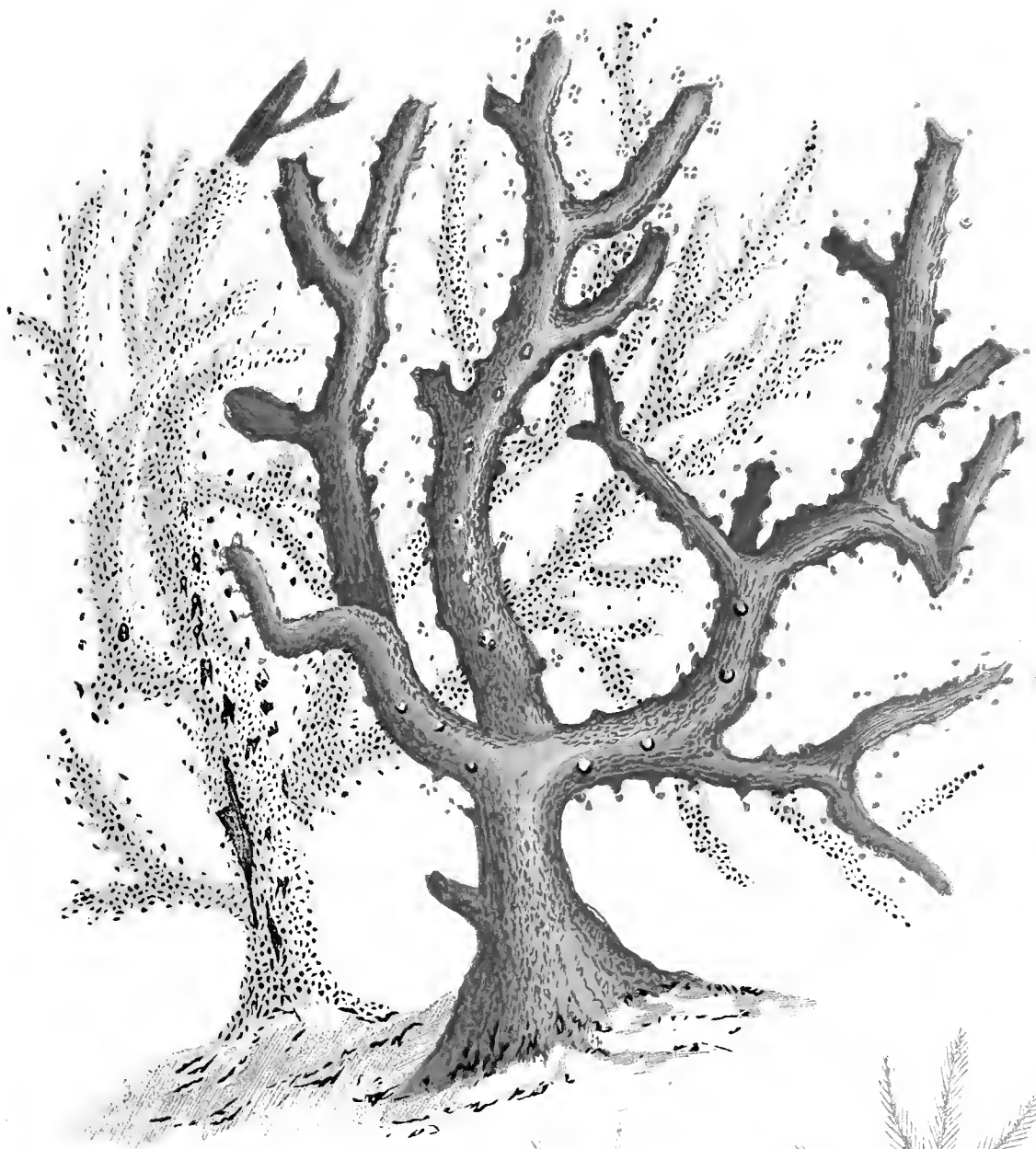


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9



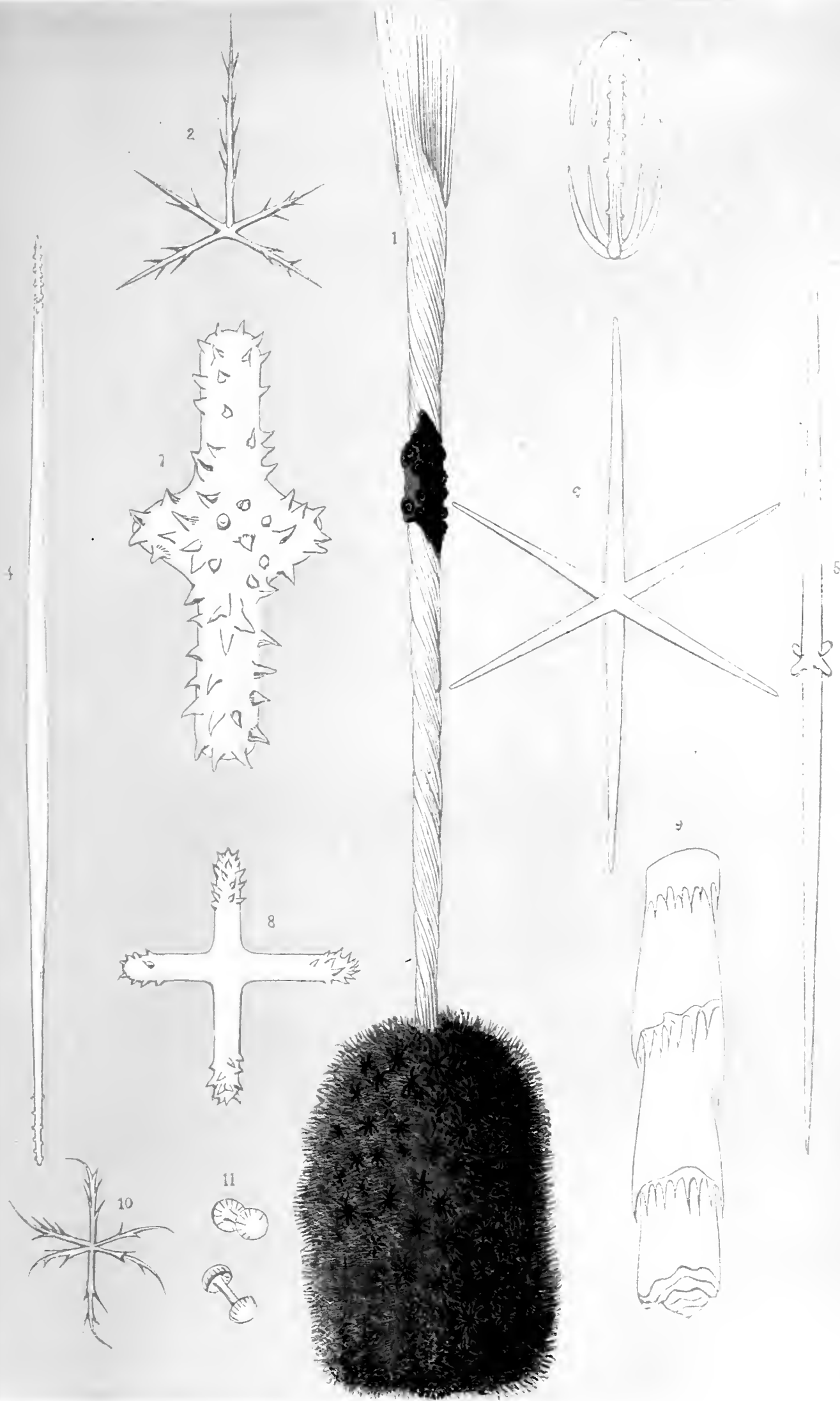


ALCYONARIA.



SPONGE

Euplectella speciosa



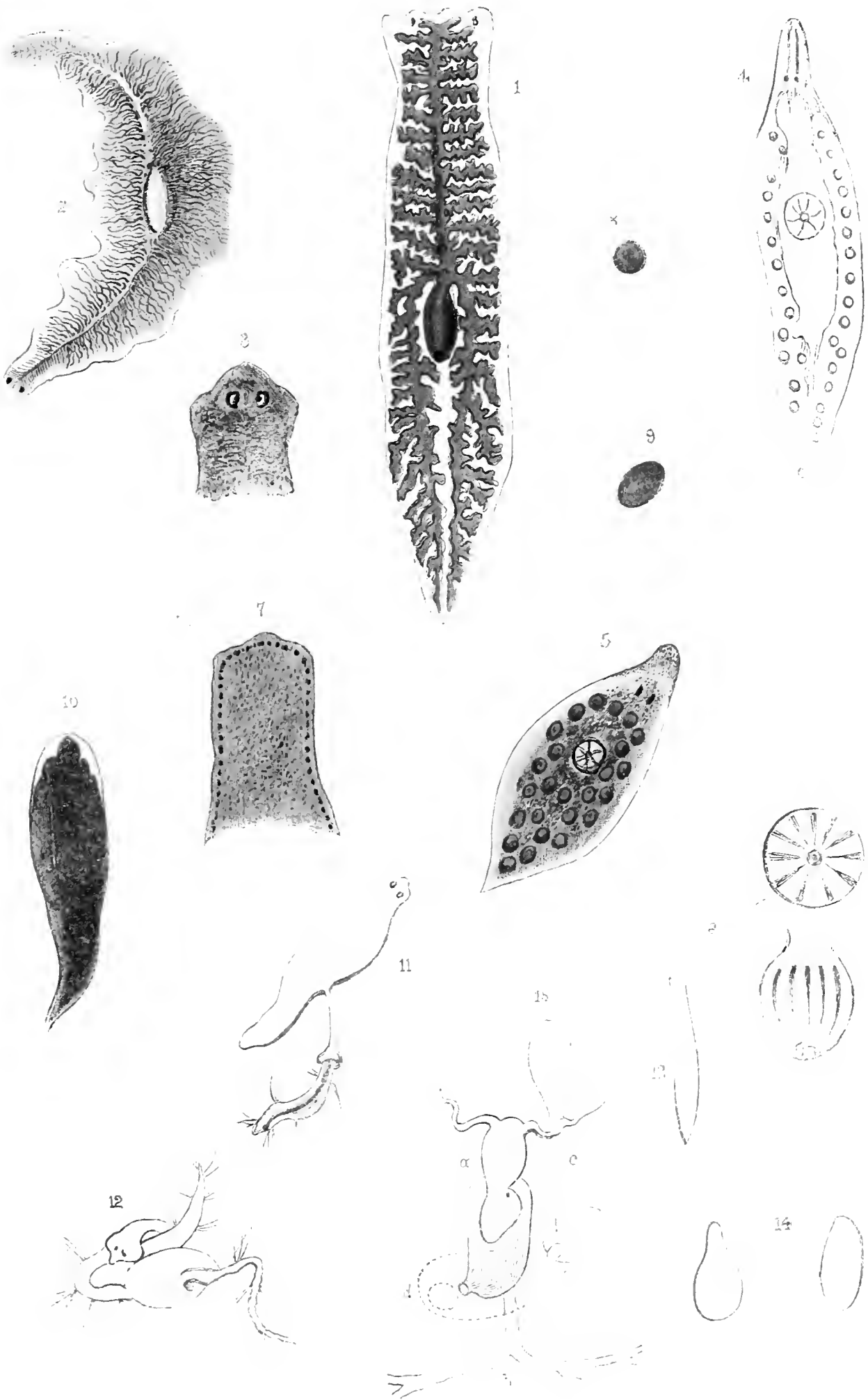
HYALONEMA SIEBOLDI.

Fig. 1, One-third natural size.

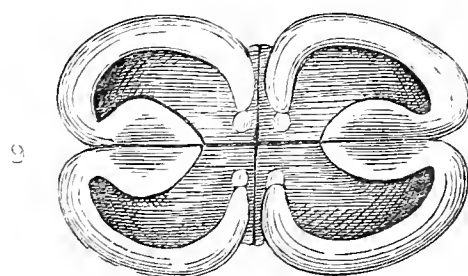
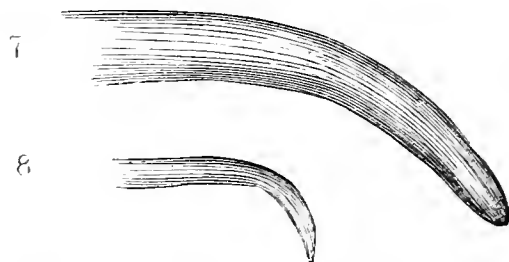
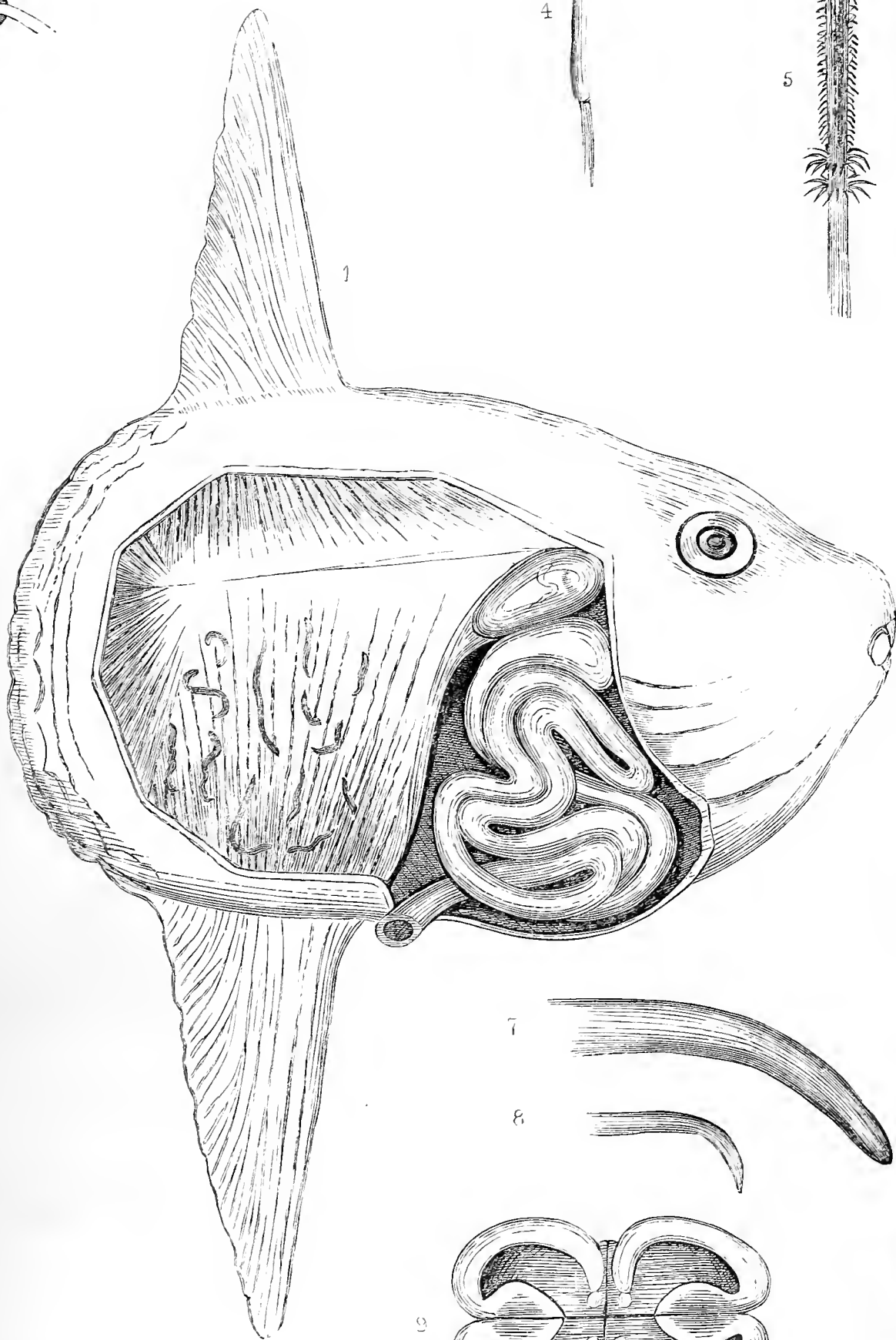
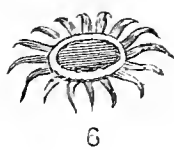
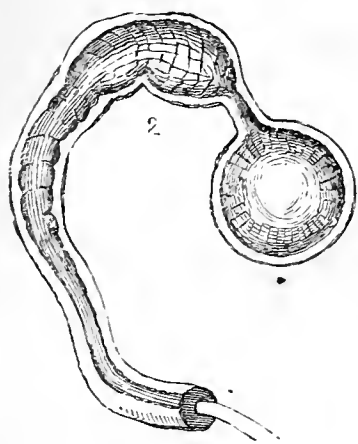
Figs. 5, 10, 11, magnified 200-300 diameters.

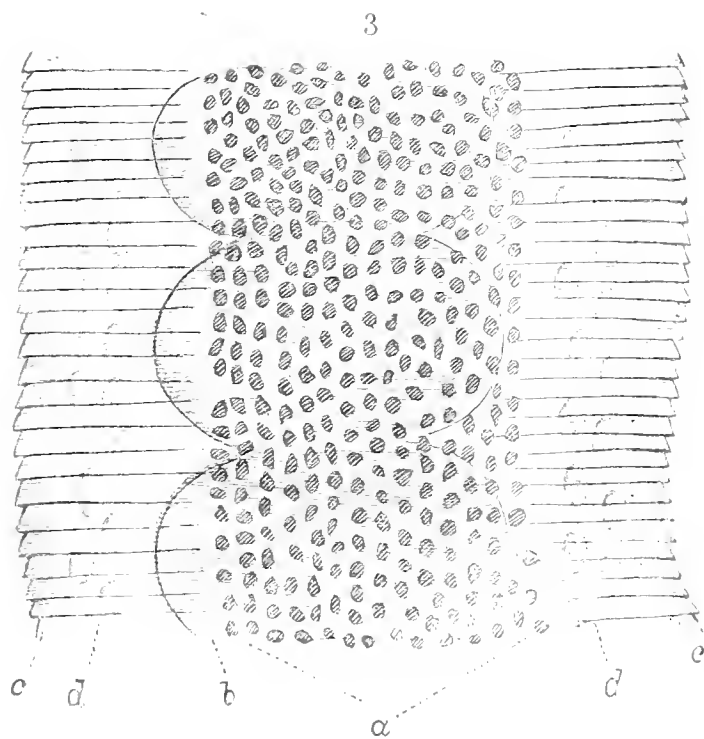
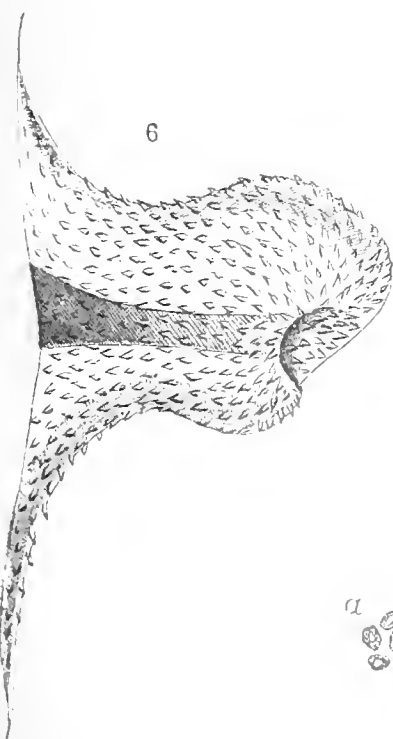
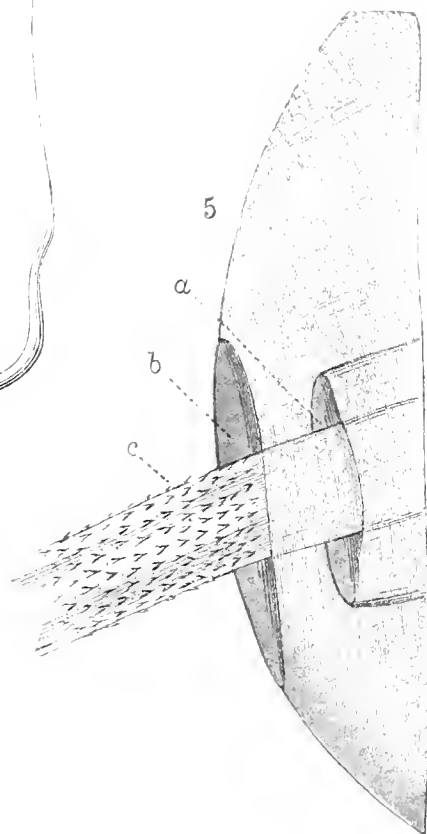
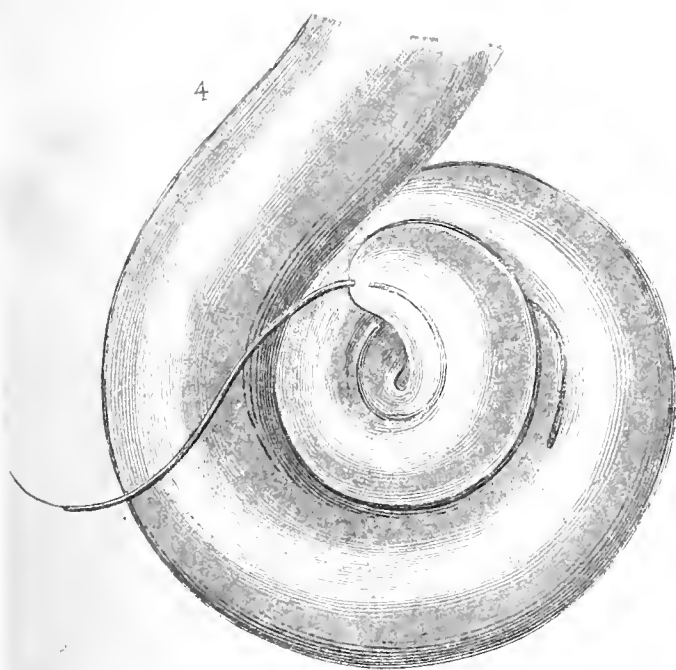
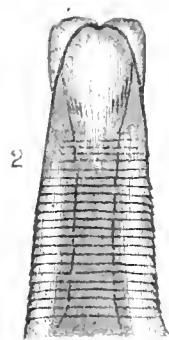
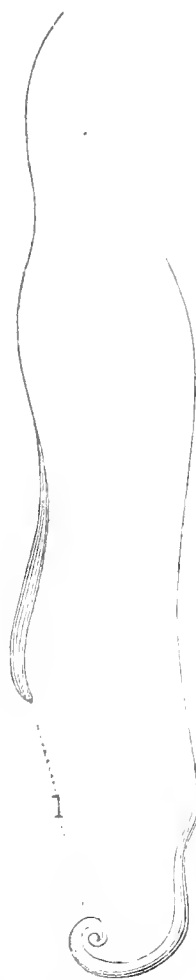
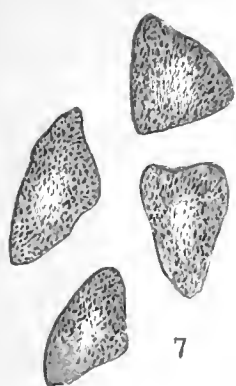
Figs. 2, 3, 4, 8, about 150 diameters.

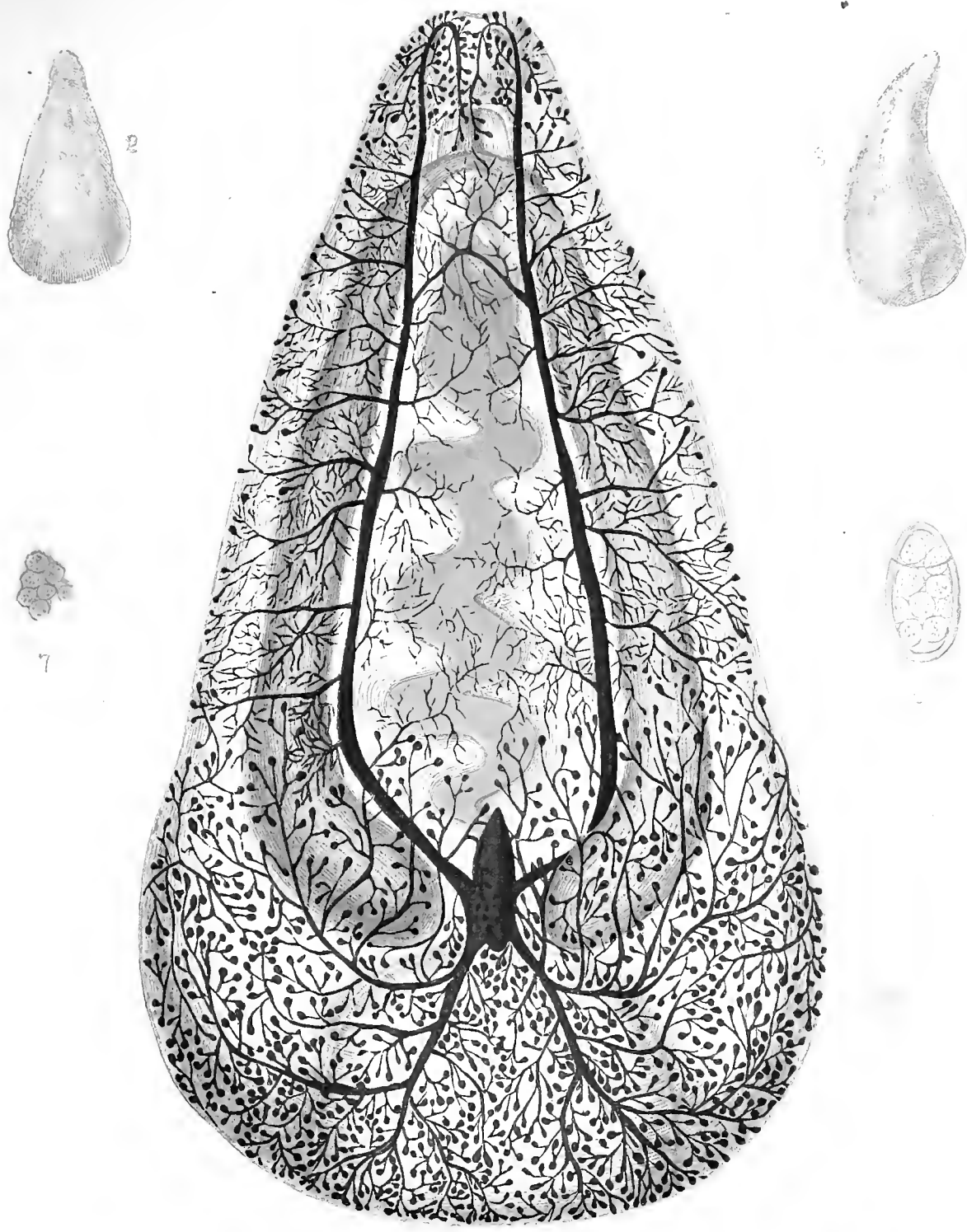
Figs. 6, 7, 9, about 50 diameters.



FRESH-WATER PLANARIÆ.

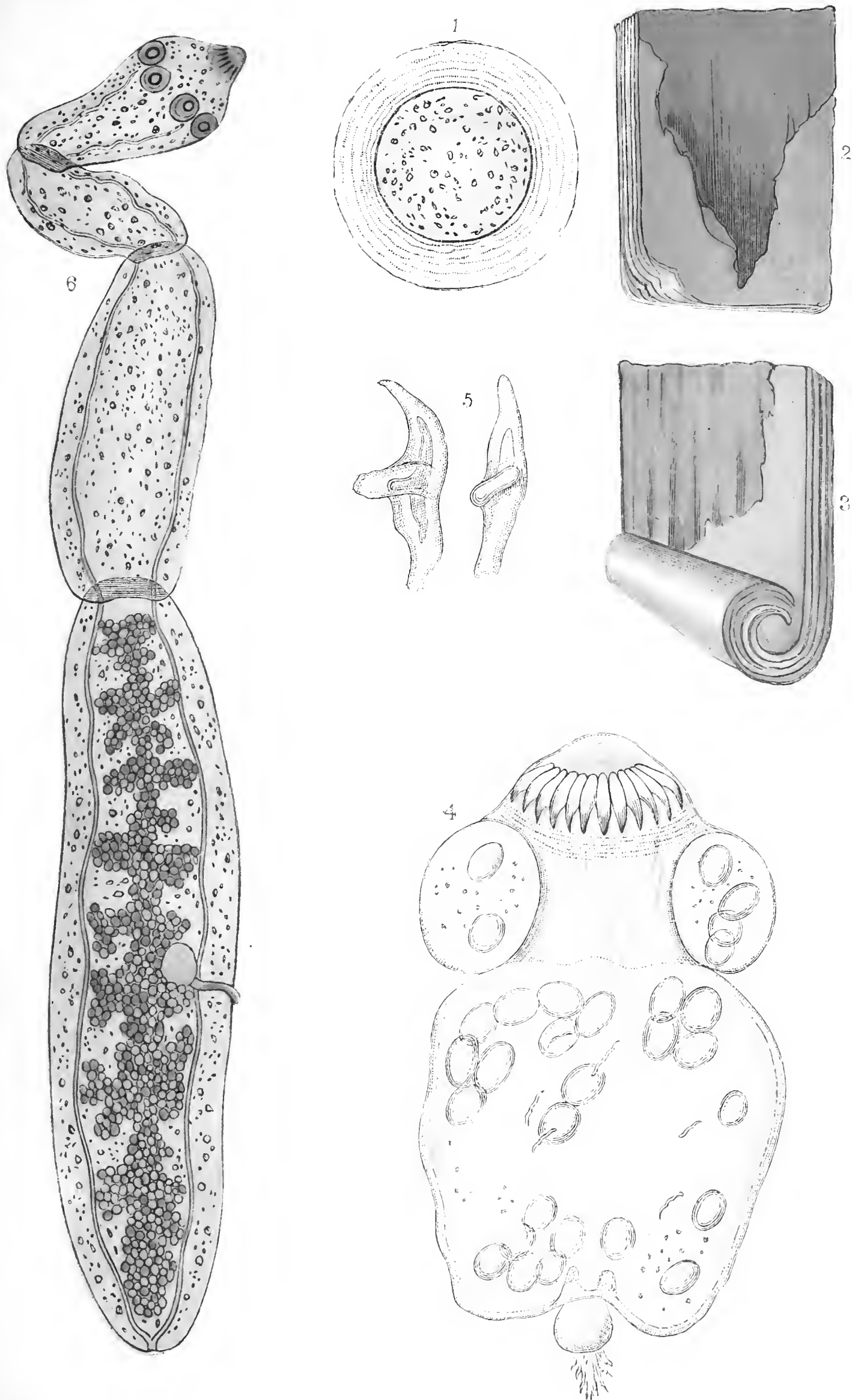






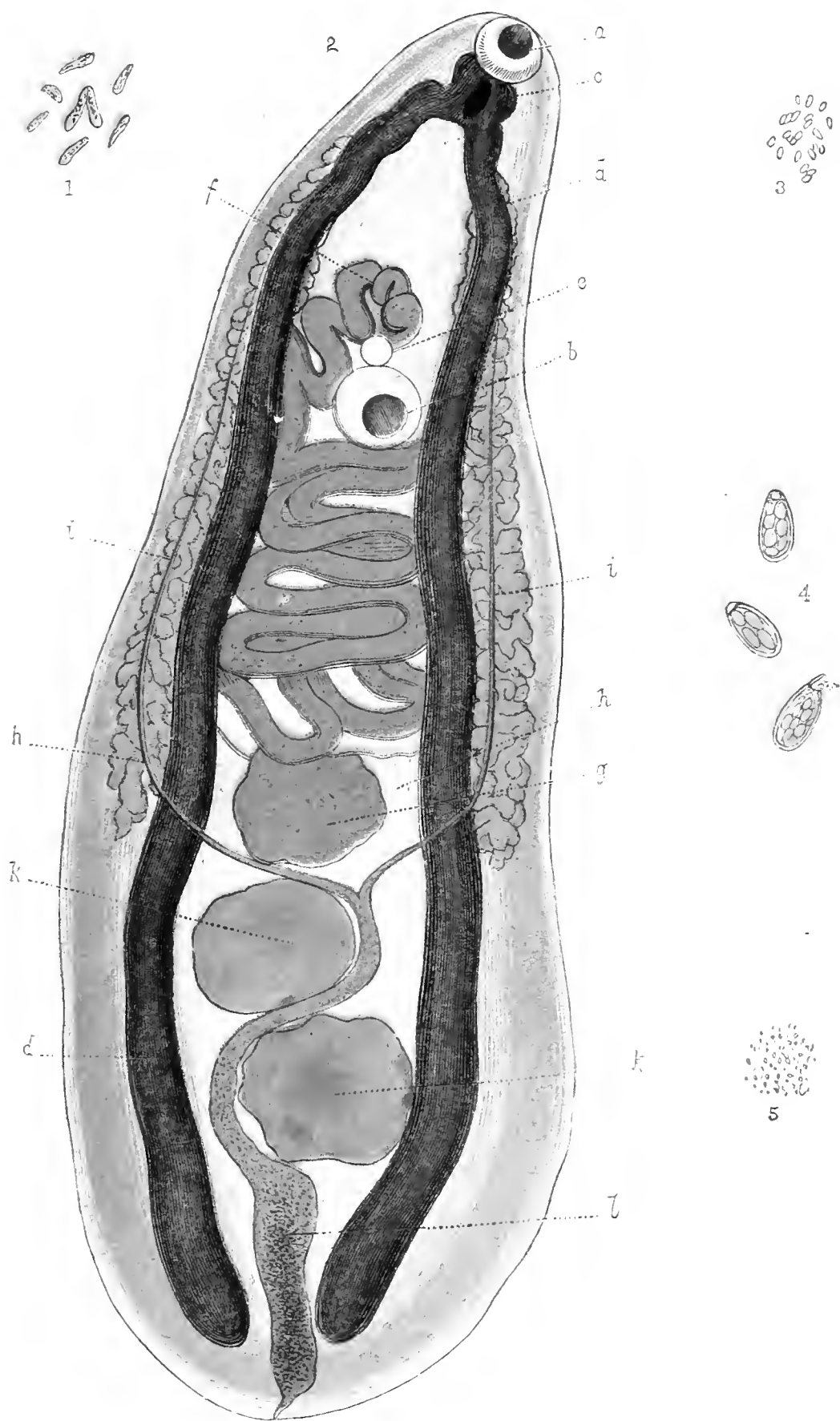


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Taenia echinococcus.





T. S. Cobbold, del.

Lestoma constrictum.

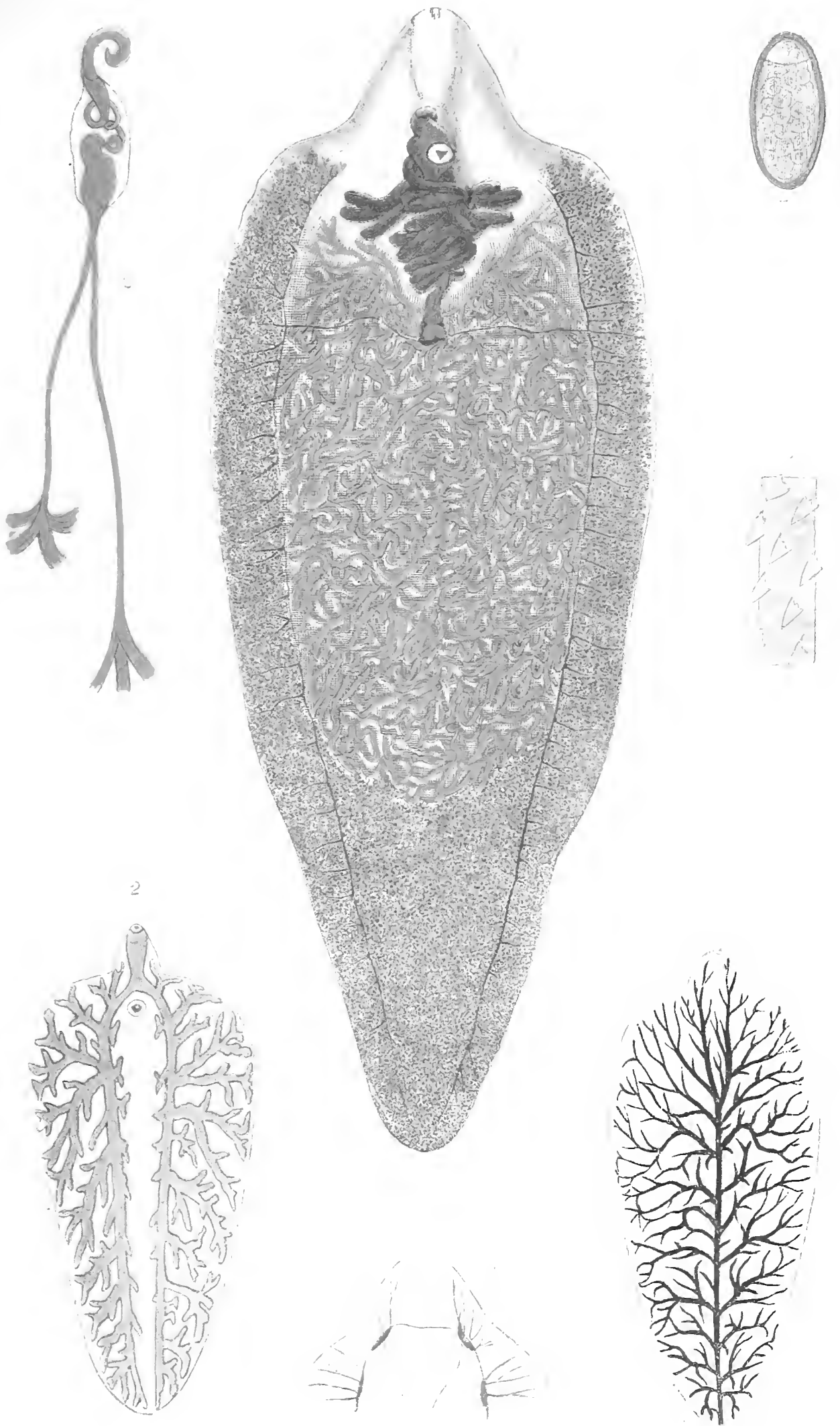
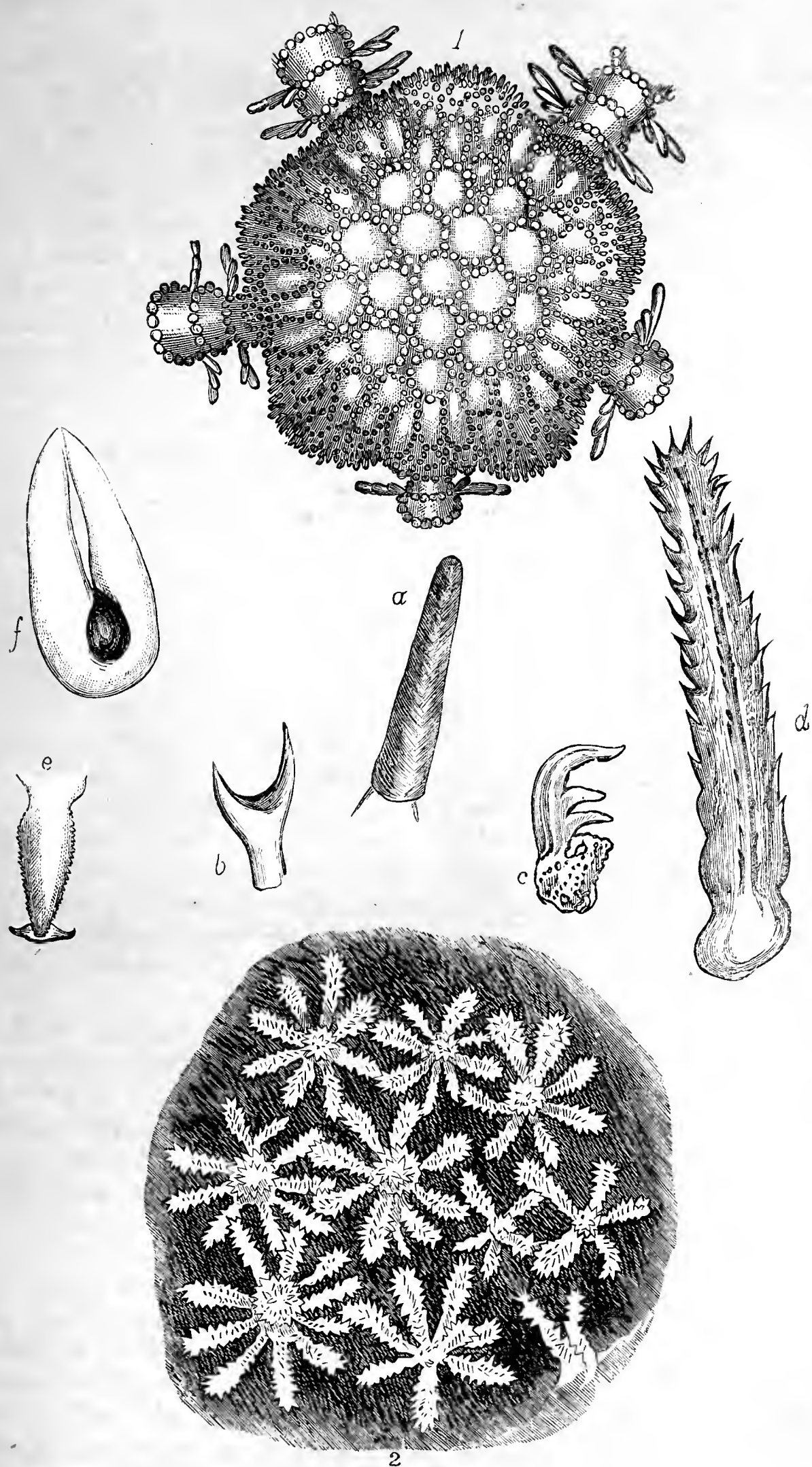


Fig. 1. Digestive

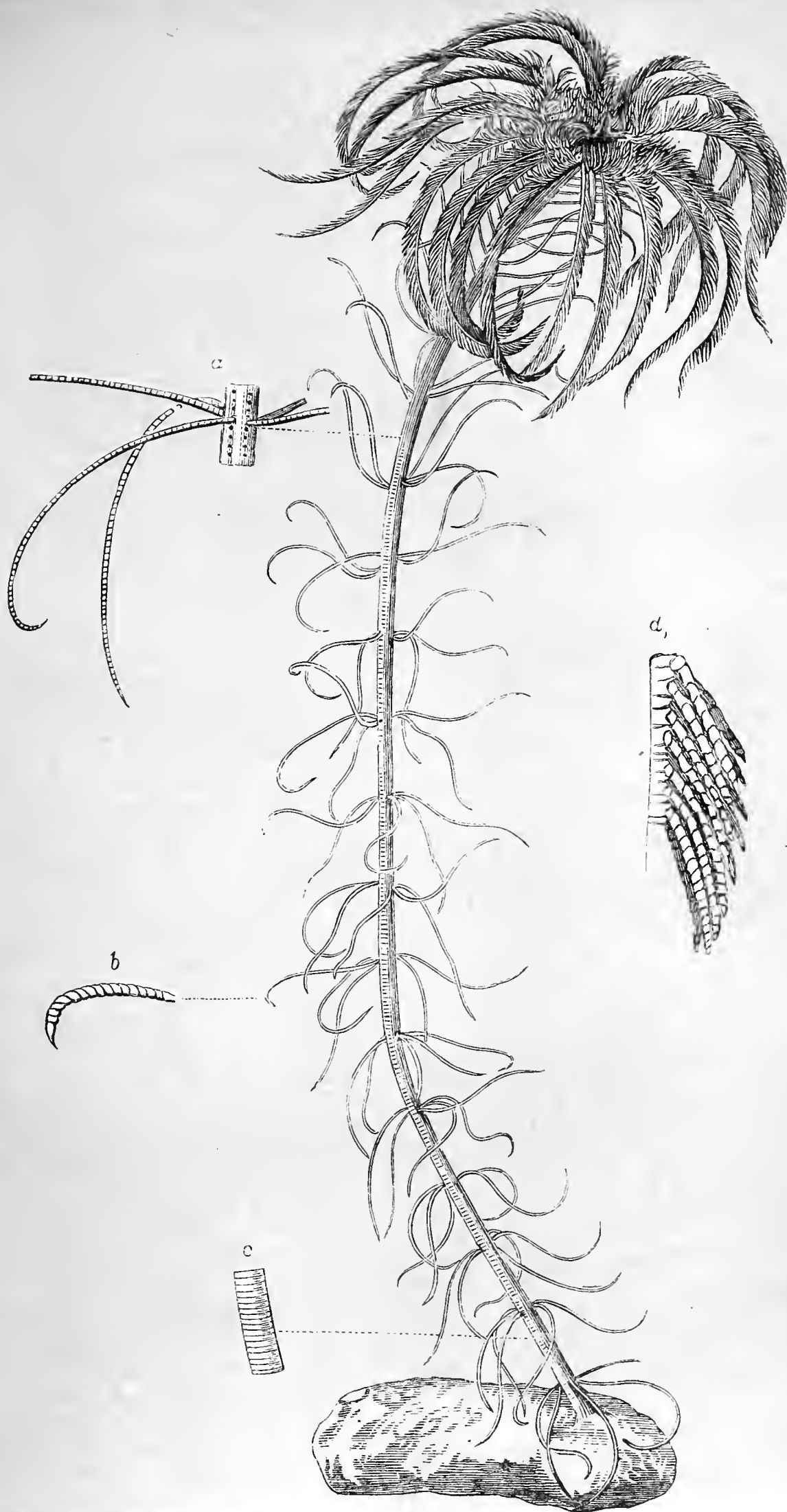


1. Disk of *Ophiccoma bellis* (magnified.)
 2. Part of ray of *Luidia fragilissima* (magnified.)

Proprietor: _____

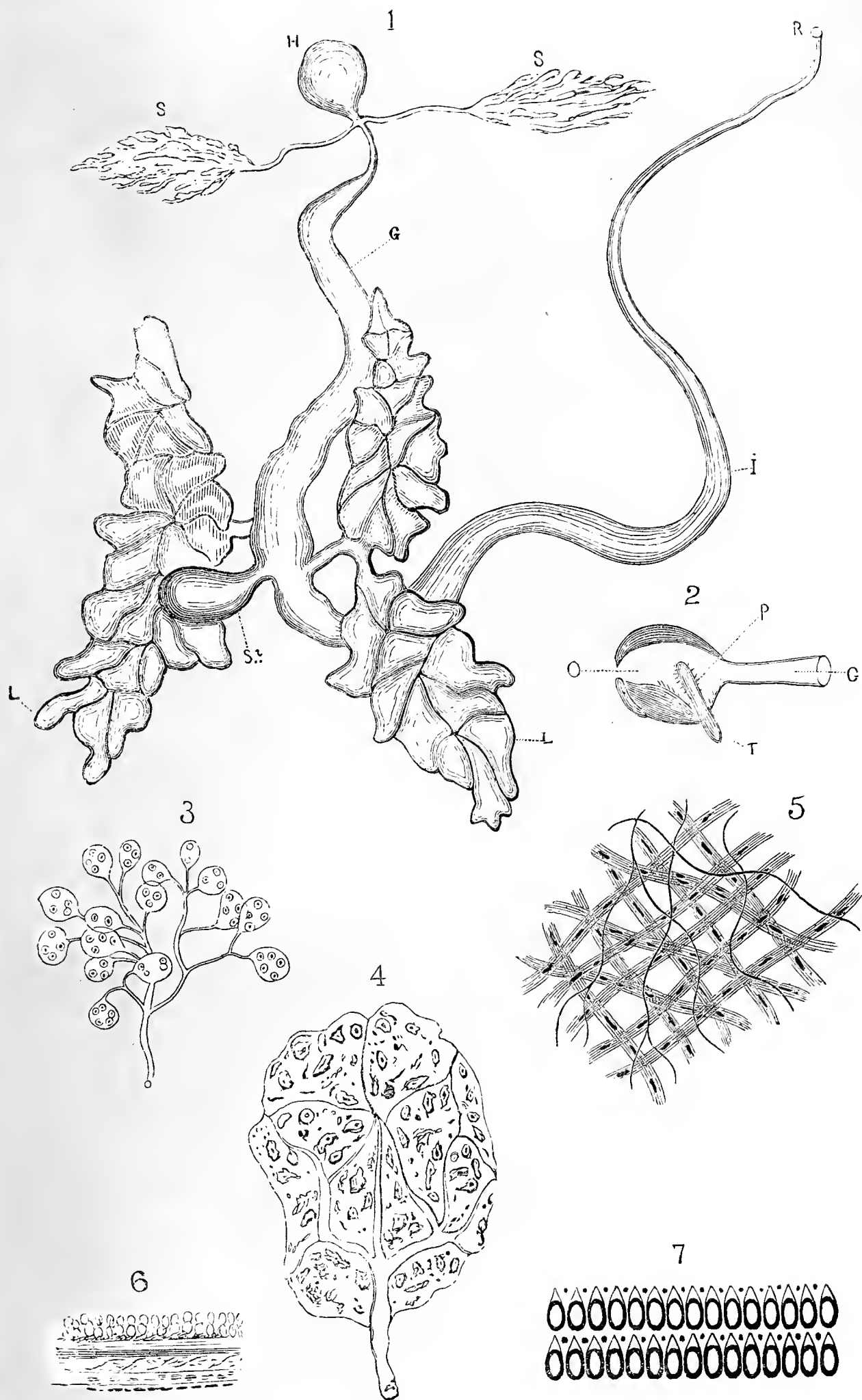
The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various offices of the County of Los Angeles, California, for the year 1900, as provided for by the Act of the Legislature of the State of California, passed at the Regular Session of 1899, Chapter 100, Section 1, and as amended.

Office	Name
County Clerk	John W. Smith
County Treasurer	James H. Brown
County Assessor	William L. Green
County Auditor	Charles E. White
County Engineer	Robert M. Black
County Surveyor	Thomas J. Gray
County Jailor	George F. Hall
County Coroner	Franklin D. Jones
County Sheriff	John A. King
County Marshal	William B. Lee
County Jail Warden	Charles C. Clark
County Jail Keeper	Robert D. Evans
County Jail Cook	Thomas E. Fisher
County Jail Porter	George G. Hall
County Jail Watchman	Franklin I. Jones
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County Jail Janitor</	



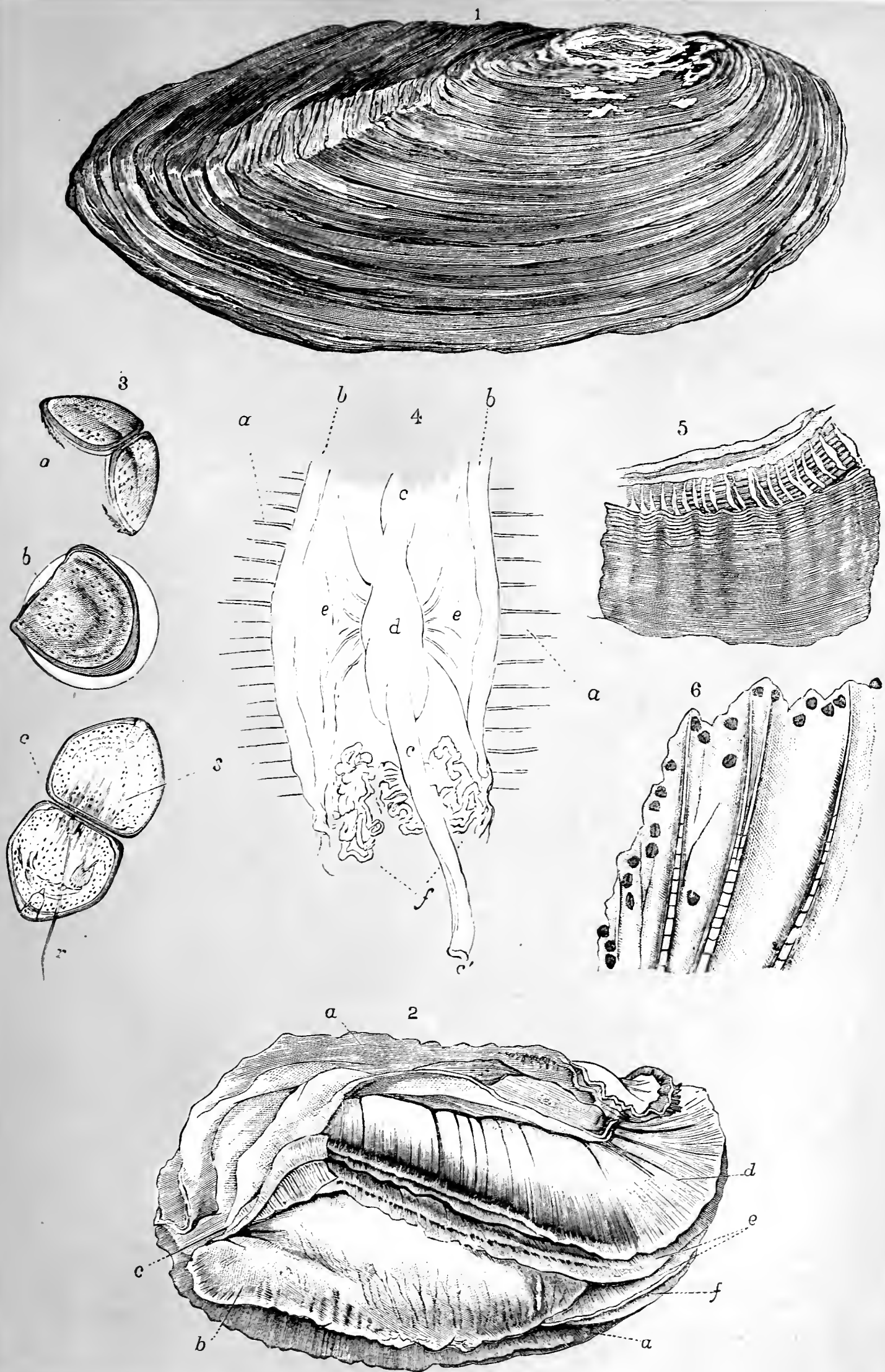
Pentacrinus Caput-Medusæ. Mill. One-third natura. size
St. Lucia. West Indies.

Drawn by Mr. J. Dinkel from a specimen in the British Museum.



H. L. ad nat. delt.

Digestive System of the Great Slug.



THE SWAN MUSSEL. (*Anodonta cygnea*.)

Fig. 1. Shell of *Anodonta cygnea*.

Fig. 2. Animal of ditto. a, Mantle. a', ditto, folded back. b, Foot. c, Labral palpi, inner surface. d, Outer gill distended with embryos. e, Inner gills. f, Outer gill.

Fig. 3. Embryos. a, Shewing open valves and serrated hooks. b, Closed valves surrounded by chorion. c, Open valves, shewing adductor muscles (s) and origin of byssus filament (r).

Fig. 4. Shewing heart, etc. a, Gills. b, Branchial arteries. cc, Rectum passing through ventricle of heart (d). ee, Auricles. c', Anus. f, Portion of organ of Bojanus.

Fig. 5. Portion of outer gill, shewing septa or divisions for reception of eggs, etc.

Fig. 6. Portion of fin of fish, with parasitic embryos.



Patella vulgata.



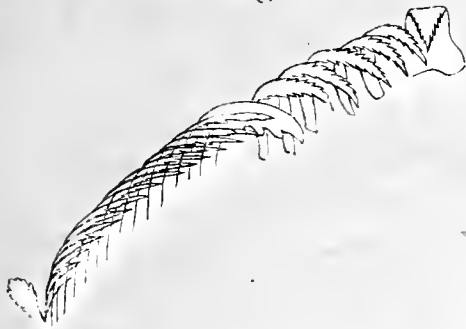
P. pellucida.



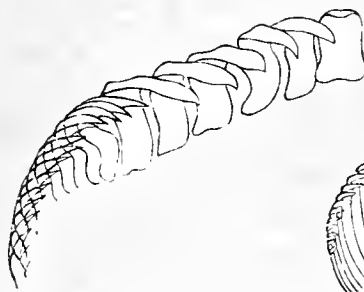
Acmea virginea.



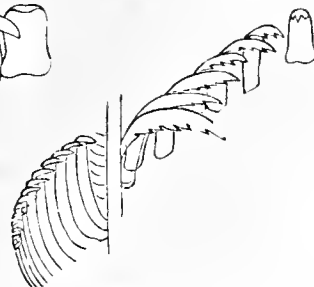
A. testudinalis.



Trochus ziziphinus.



T. granulatus.



T. helycinus.



T. cinerarius.



Neritina fluviatilis.



Cyclostoma elegans.



Paludina listeri.



Bithynia tentaculata.



Litorina litorea.



Litorina littoralis.



Lamellaria tentaculata.



Purpura lapillus.



Nassa incrassata.



Fusus islandicus.



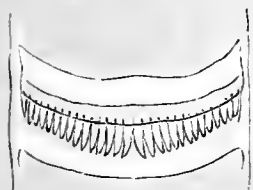
Natica monilifera.



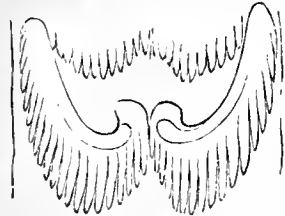
Cypraea Europaea.



Ovula patula.



Eolis papillosa.



E. (coronata?).



Doris aspera.



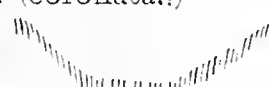
Goniodoris nodosa.



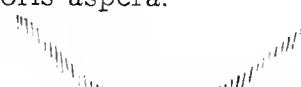
Physa fontinalis.



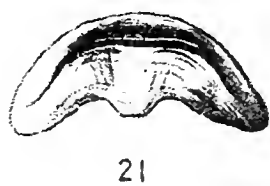
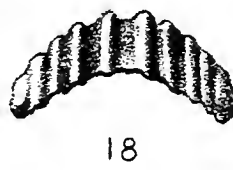
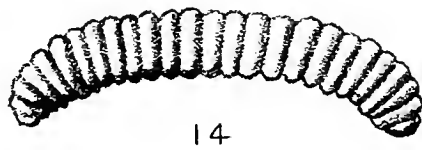
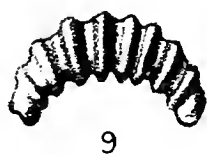
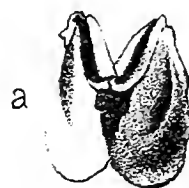
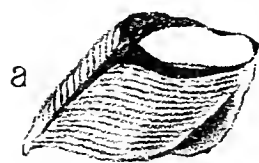
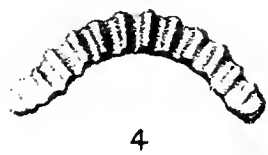
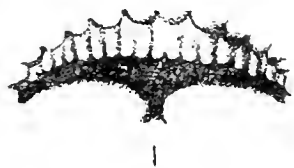
Arion empiricorum.

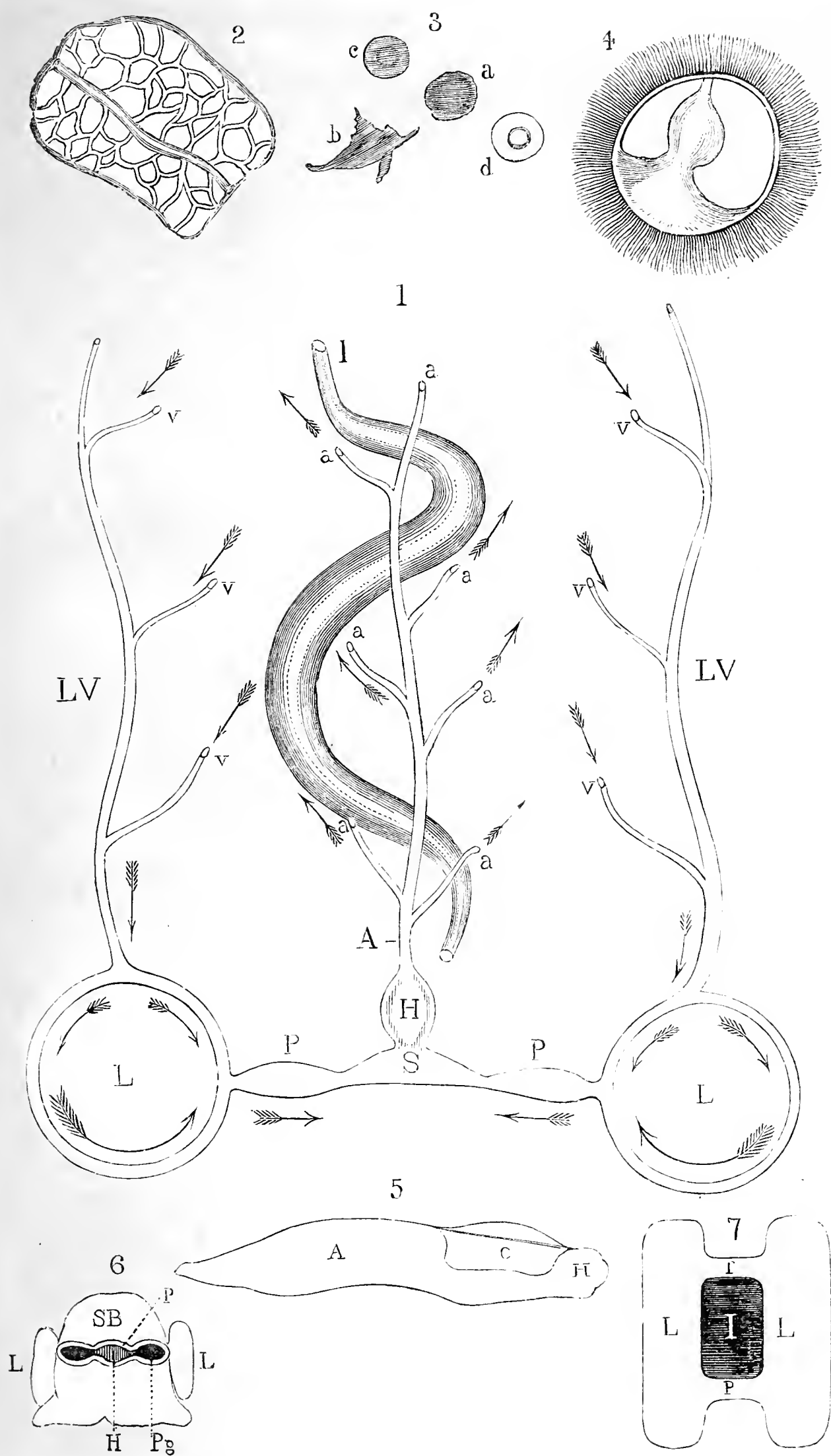


Zonites cellarius.

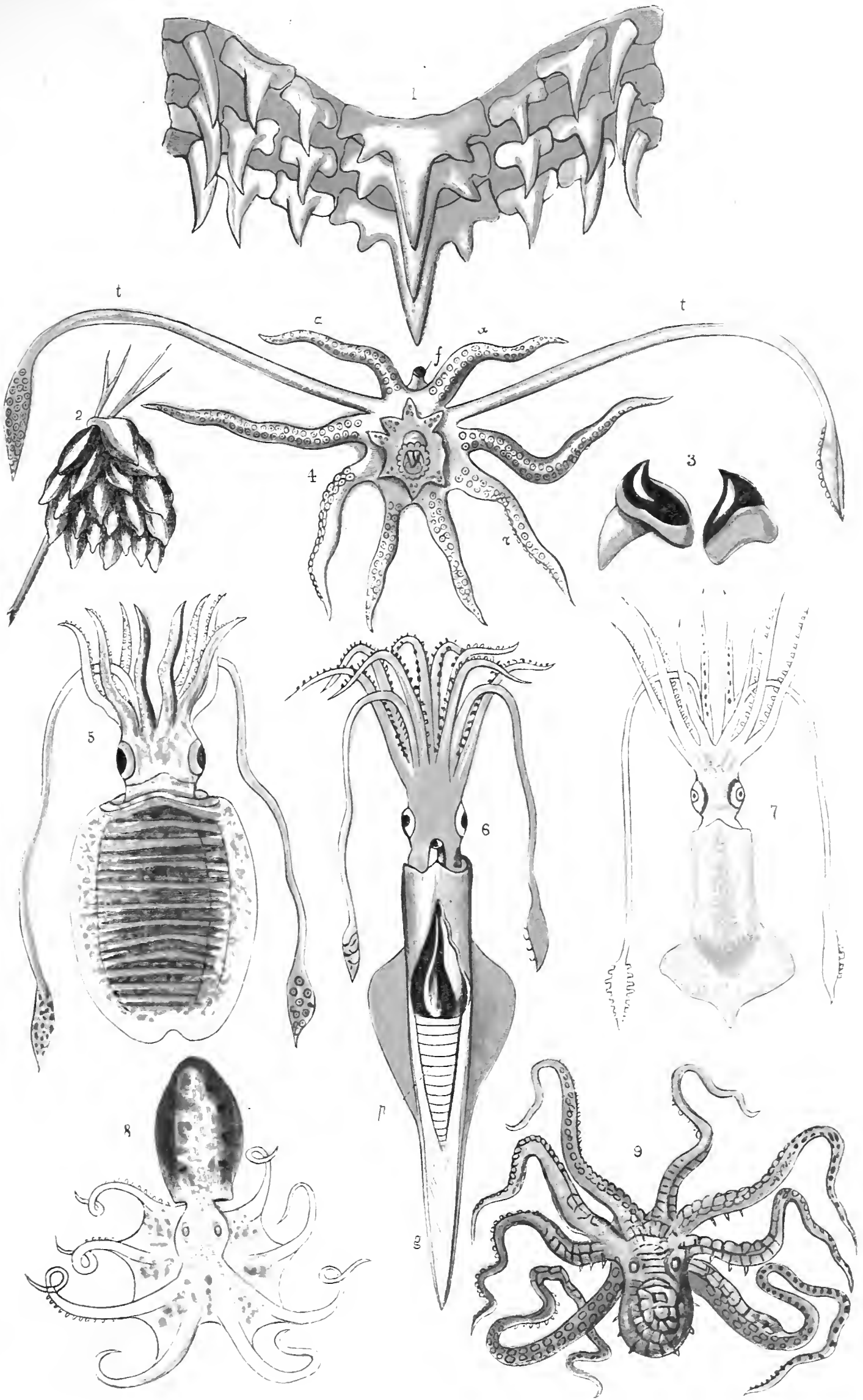


Planorbis corneus.

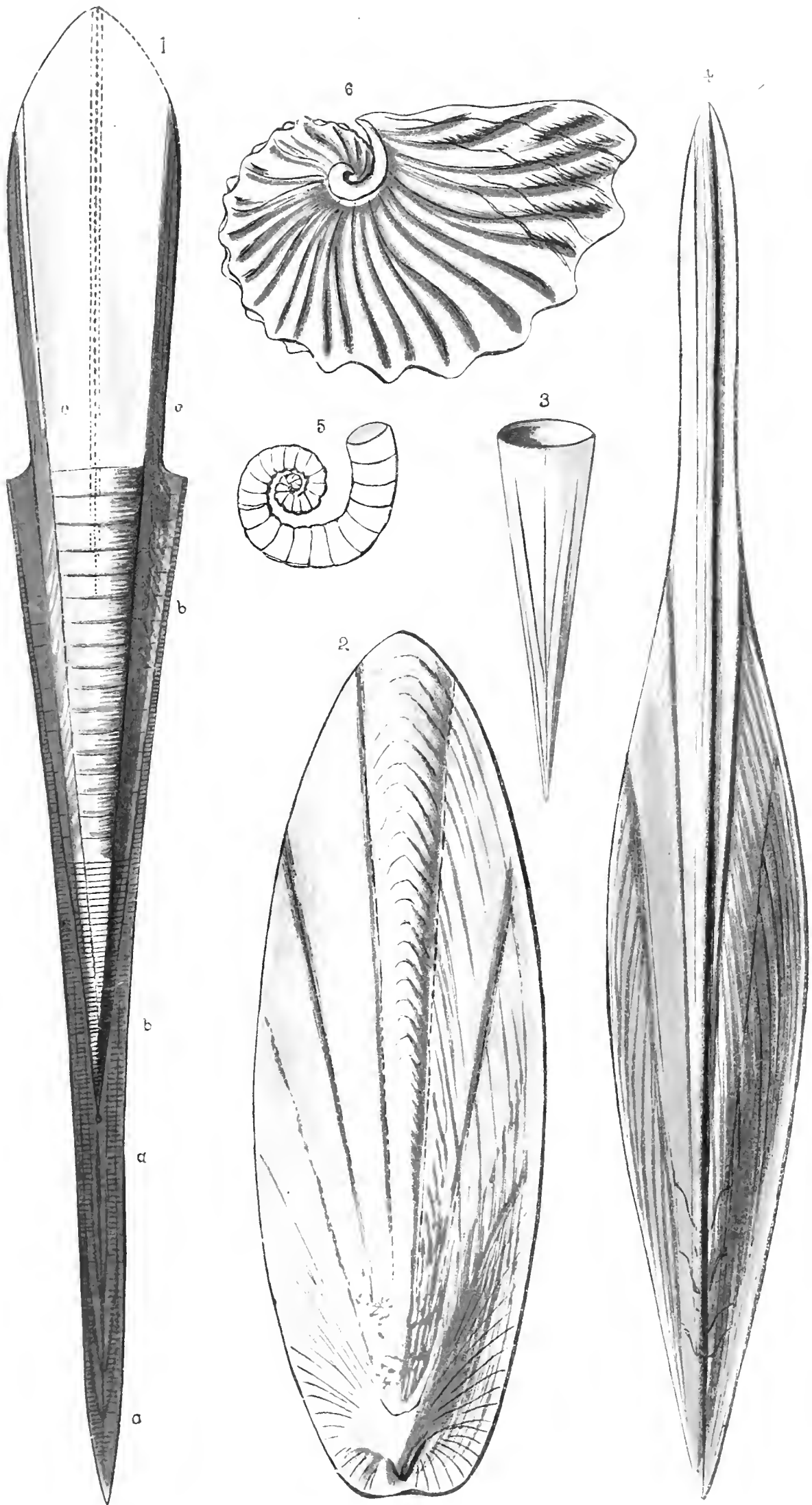




Circulation and Respiration of Slug.



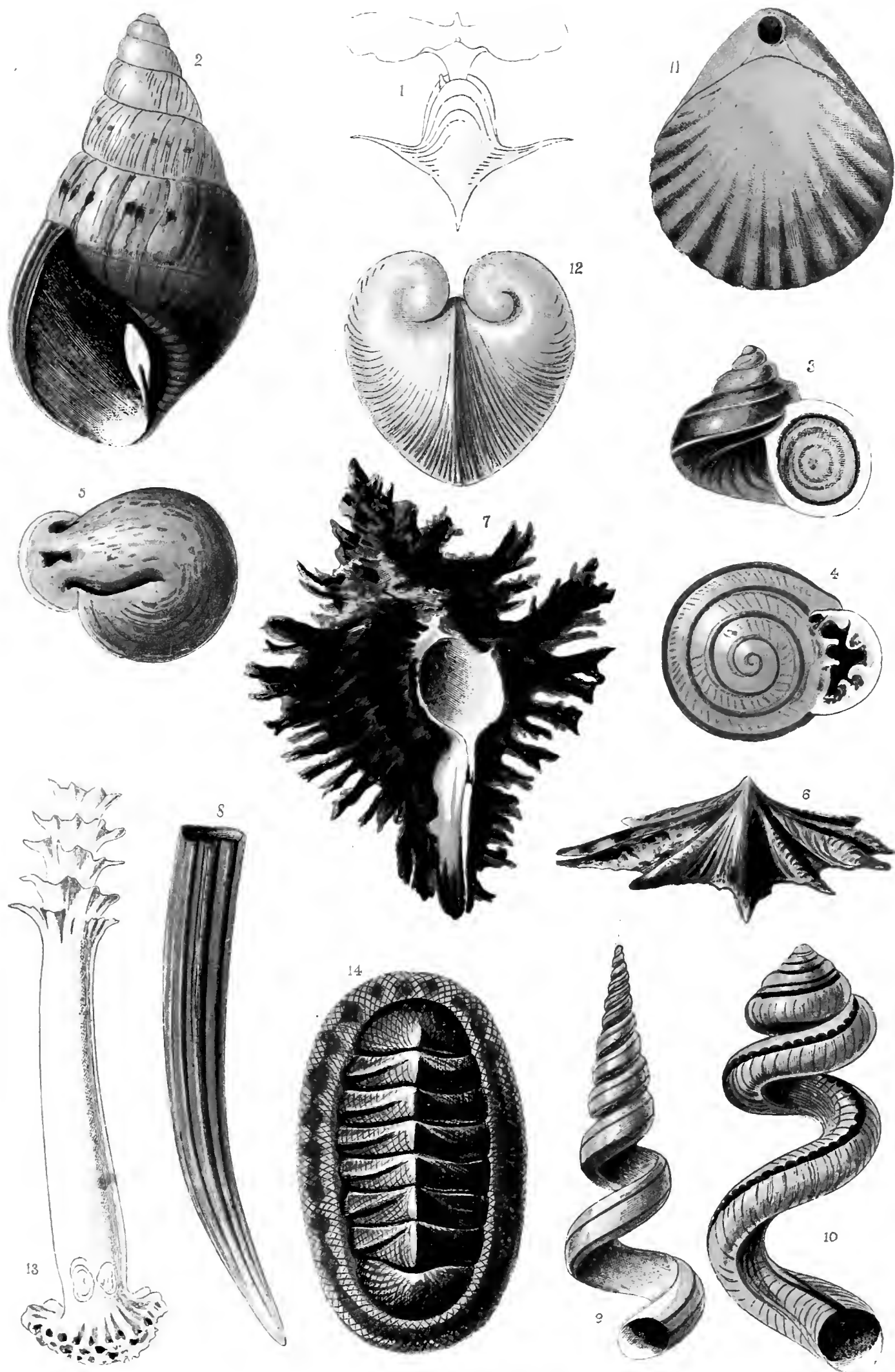
DIBRANCHIATE CEPHALOPODA.





AUGUSTUS.

A Cameo in the Blacas Collection, lately added to the British Museum.

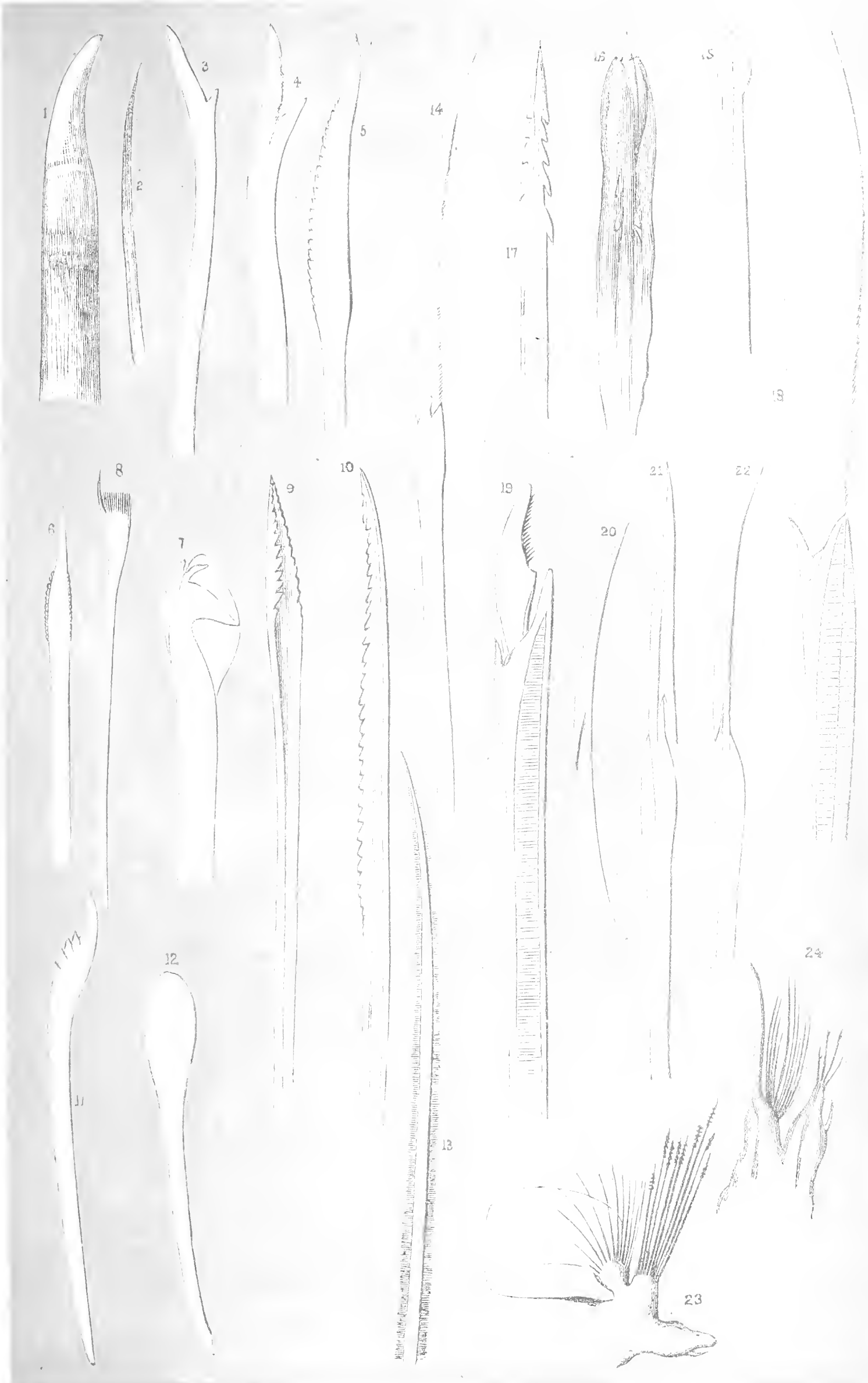


RECENT SHELL-FORMS.

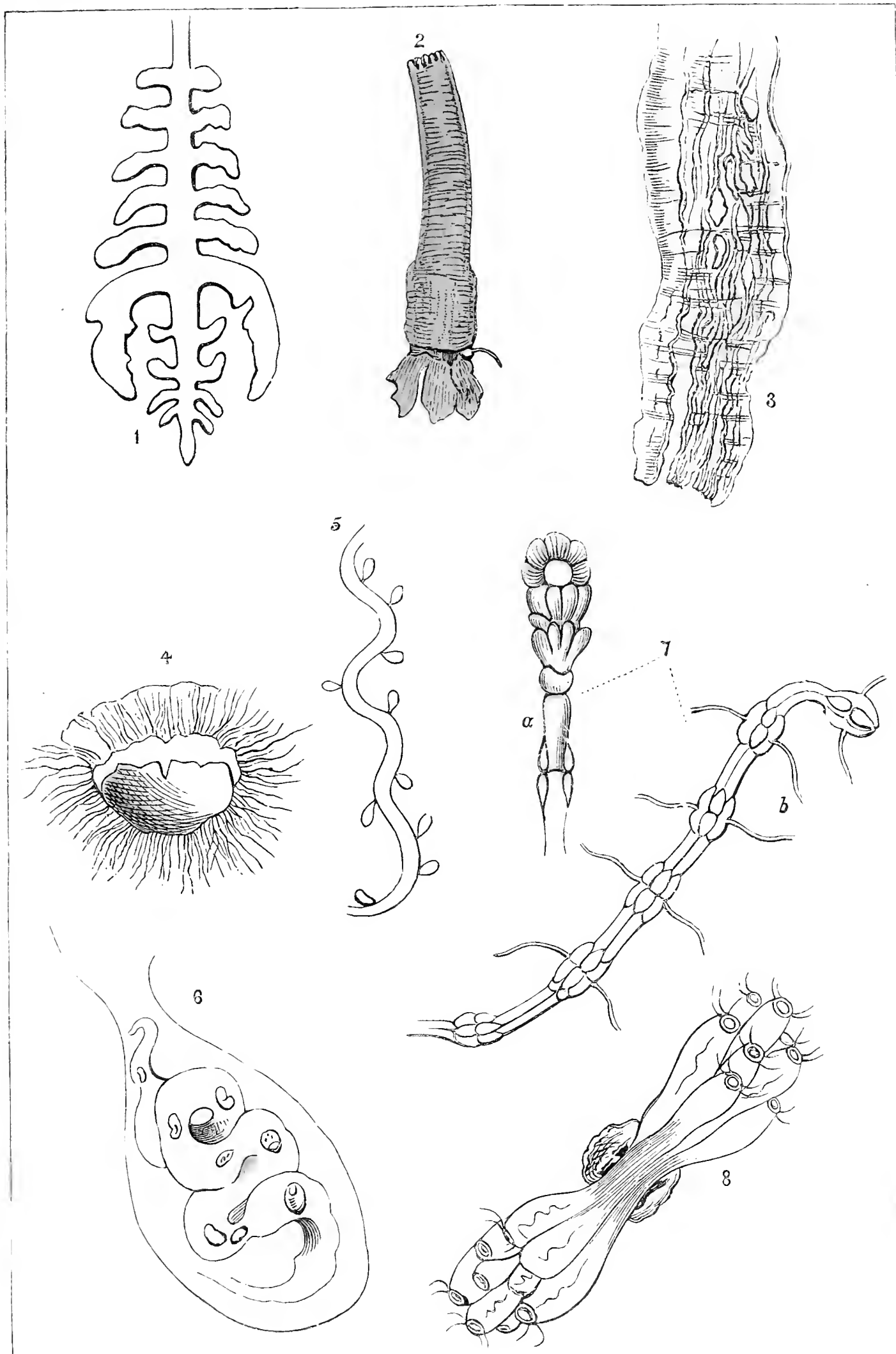
1. *Cleodora pyramidalis*.
2. *Bulimus regina*.
3. *Tropidophora carinata*
4. *Helix (Anastoma) globulus*.
5. Ditto, under side.
6. *Patella longicosta*.
7. *Murex adustus*.

8. *Dentalium elephanthinum*.
9. *Vermetus tumbriculus*.
10. *Siliquaria angusta*.
11. *Walsheimia australis*
12. *Isocardia cor*.
13. *Aspergillum vaginiforme*.
14. *Canton squamosus*.





SETÆ OR BRISTLES OF ANNELIDA.

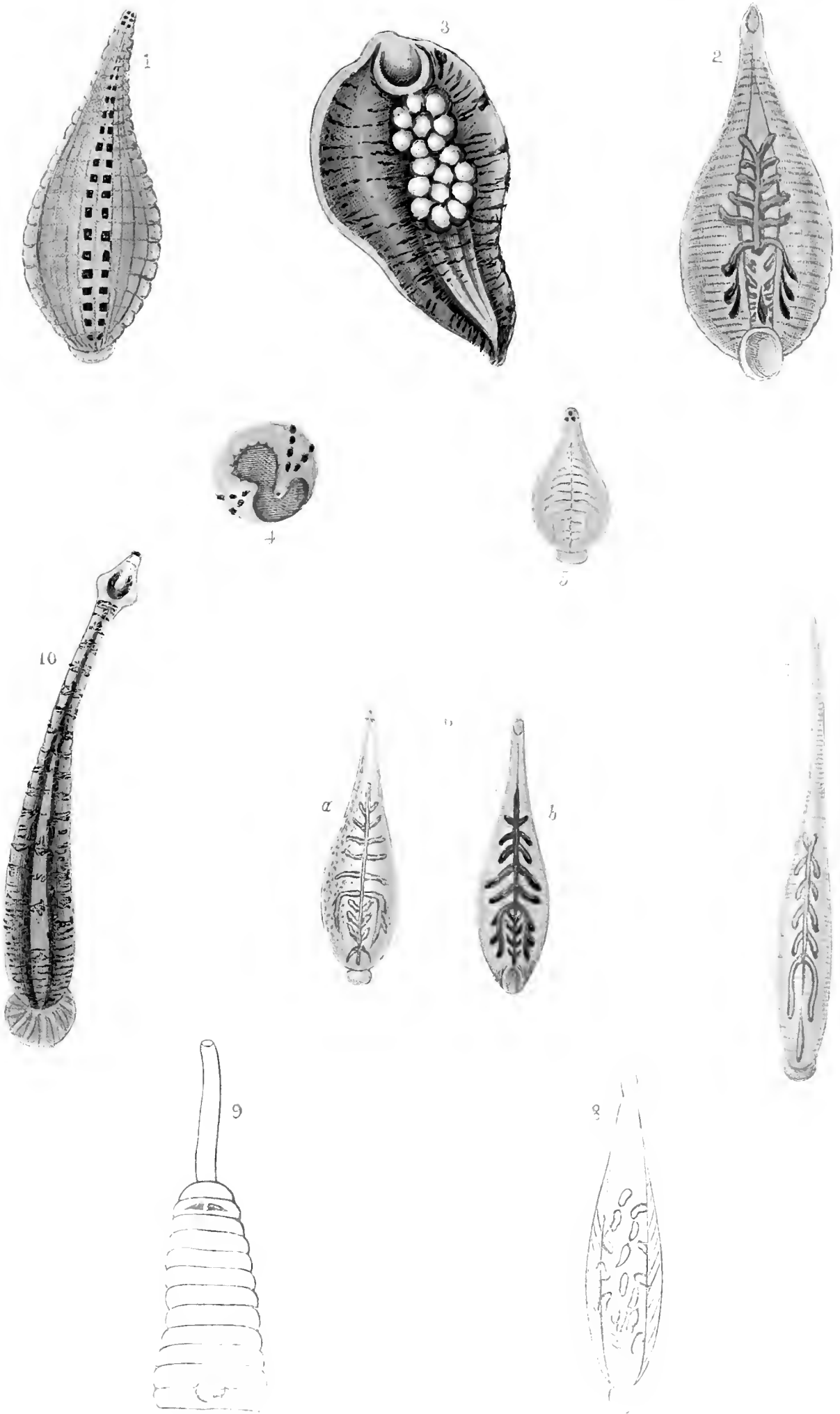


SNAIL LEECHES.

Glossiphoniidae.

- 1, Digestive apparatus of a Glossiphon.
 2, Tubular proboscis, mag. 20 diameters.
 3, Portion of ditto, highly magnified.
 4, Cup-shaped plate of *G. bioculata*.

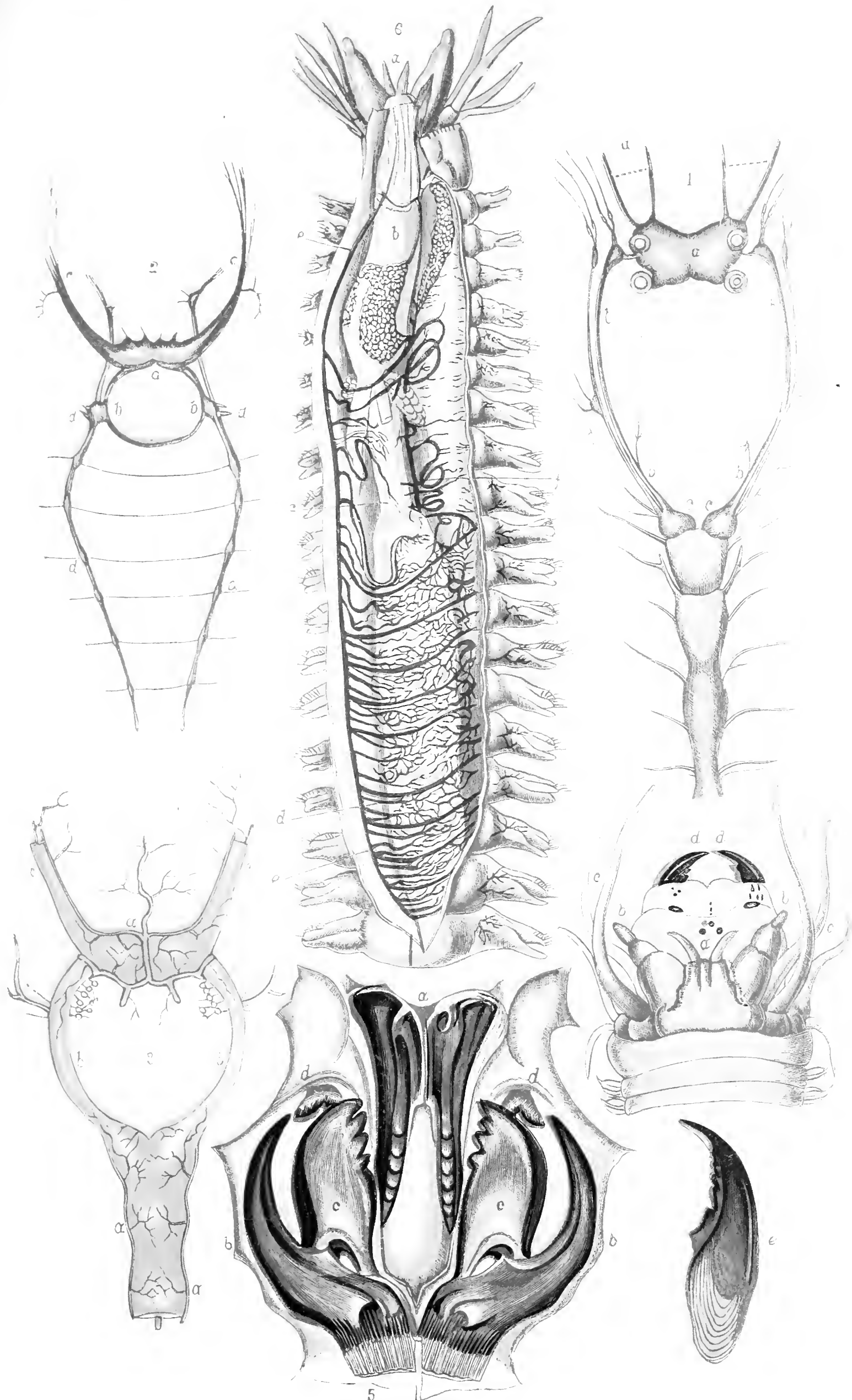
- 5-6, Ovary.
 7, Nervous system. *a*, Cephalic ganglia.
b, Portion from body.
 8, Parasites on cervical plate of *G. bioculata*.

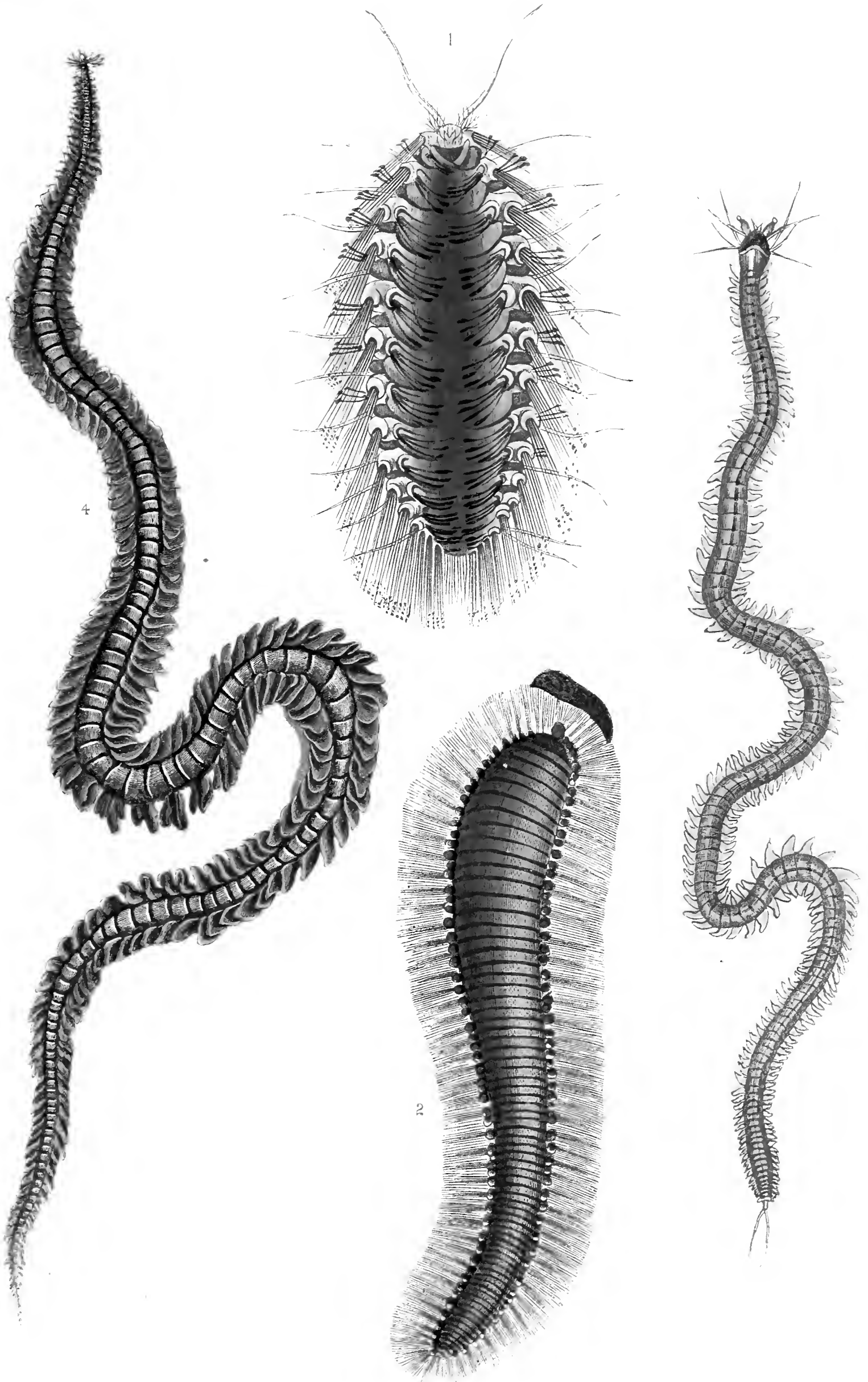


SNAIL LEECHES.
Glossiphoniidæ.

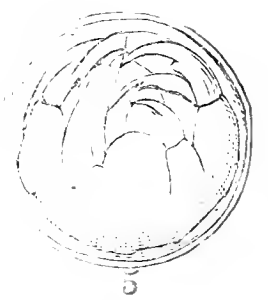
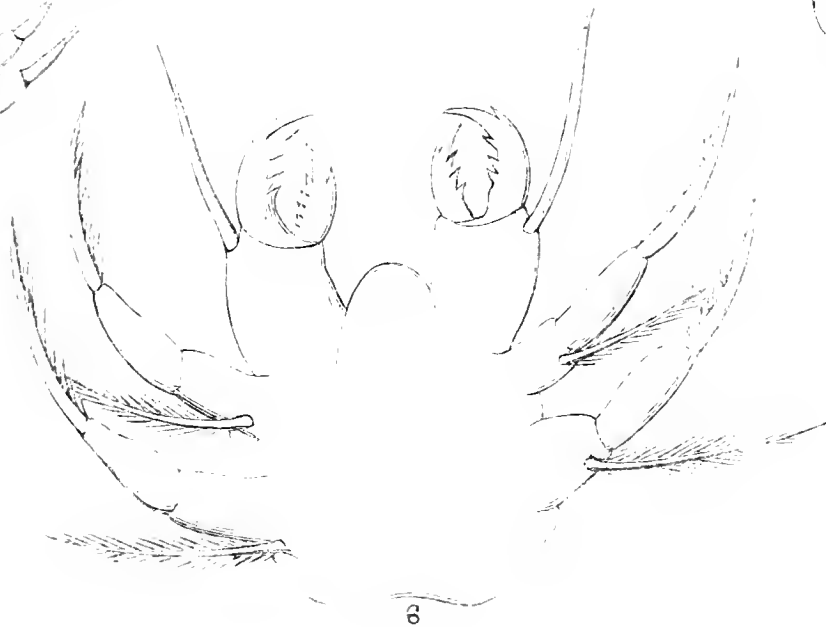
1-4, *Glossiphonia complanata*.
5-6, *G. hyalina*.

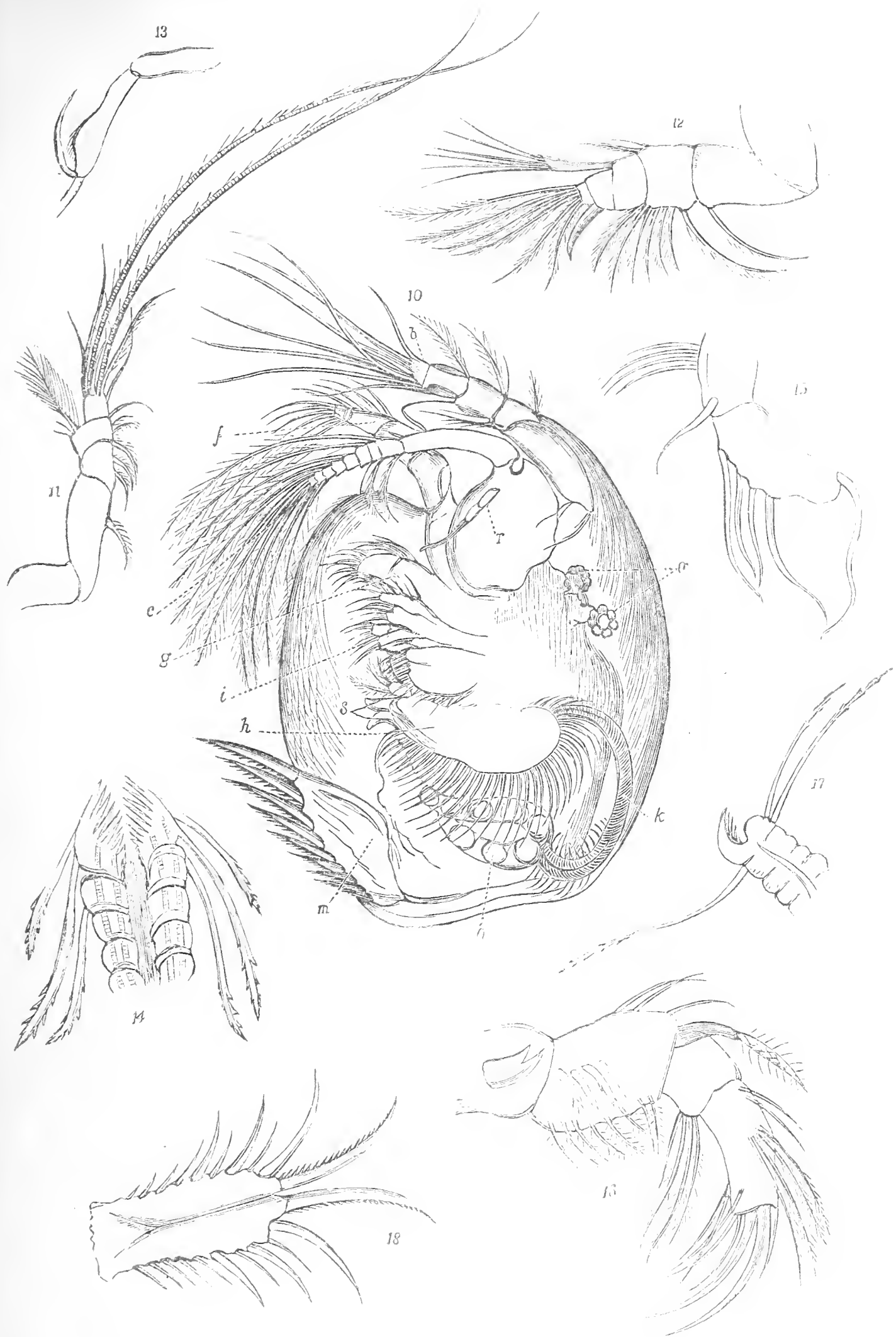
7-9, *Glossiphonia bioculata*.
10, *G. marginata*. All magnified.

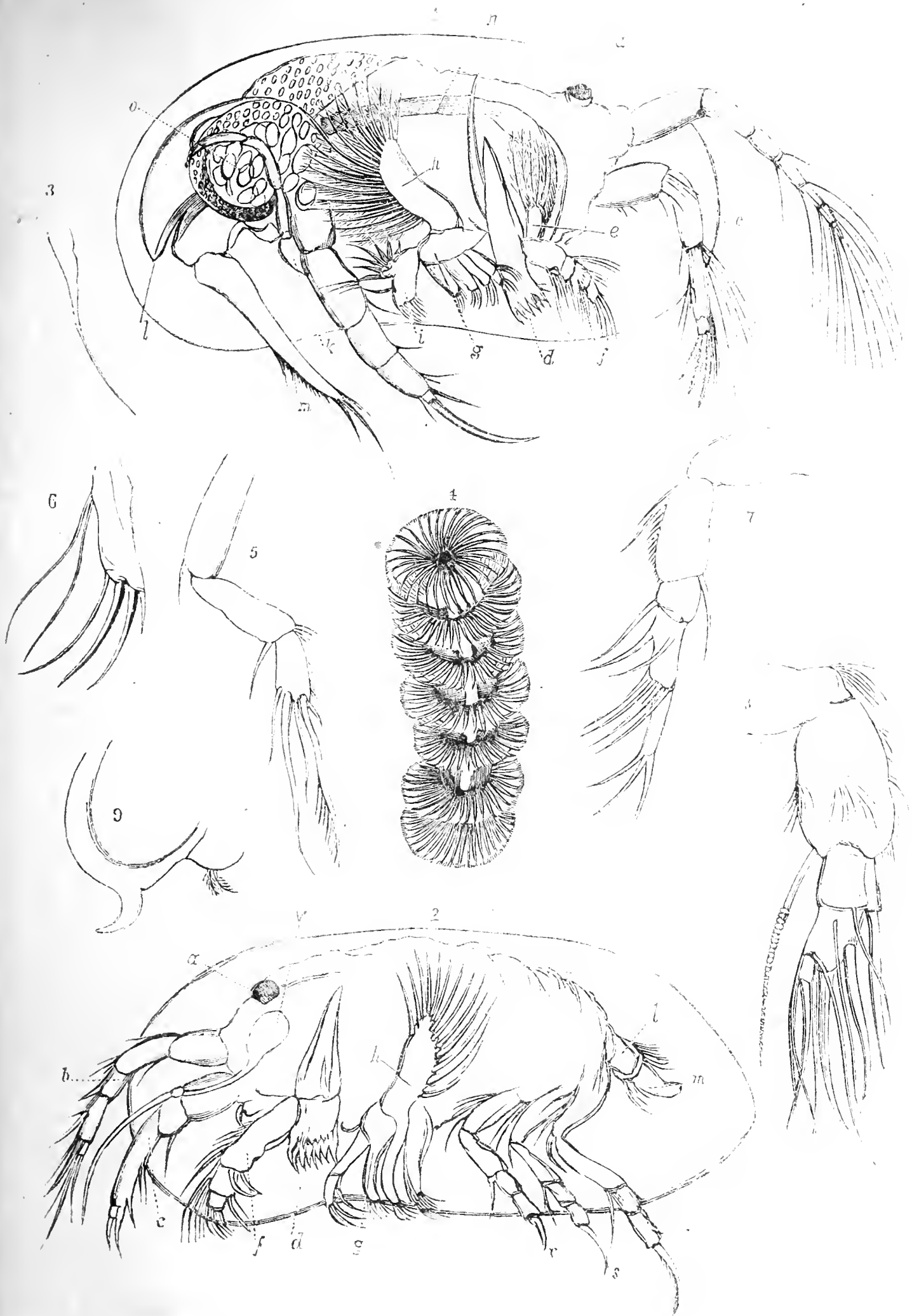




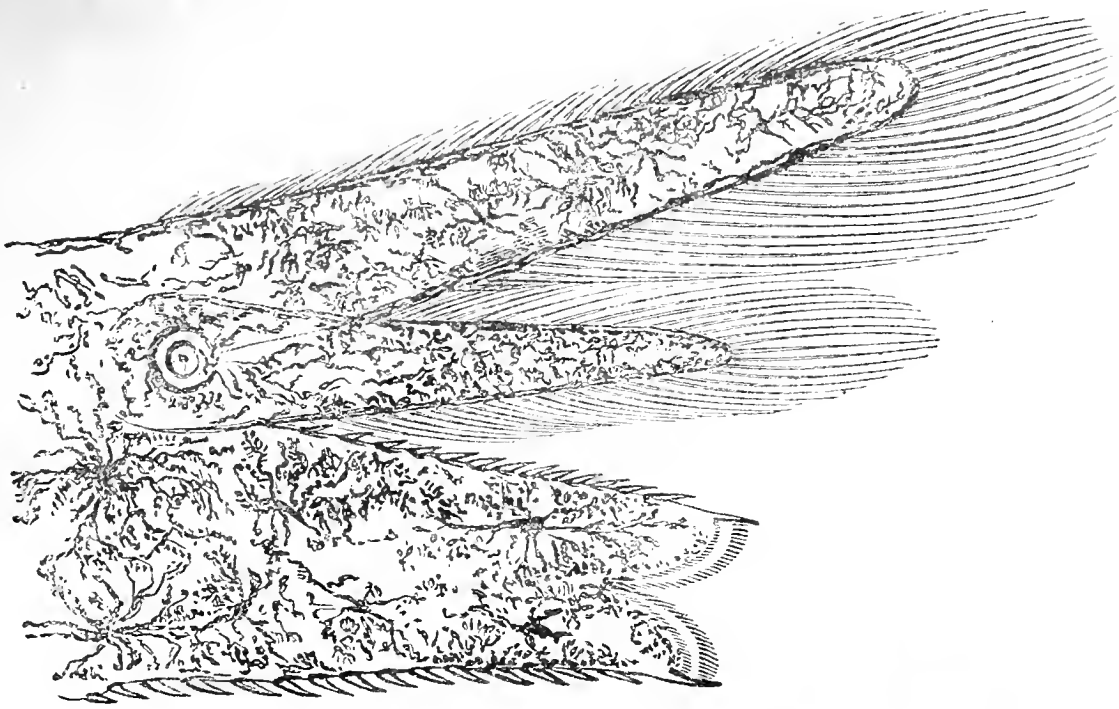
ANNELIDA ERRANTIA.



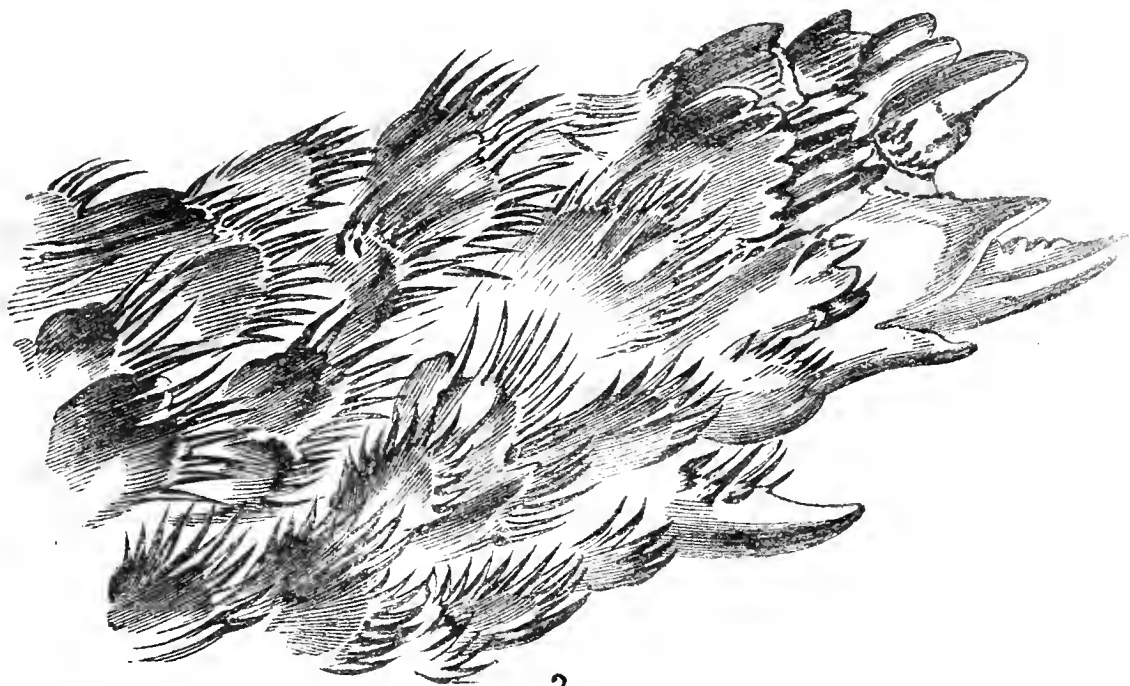




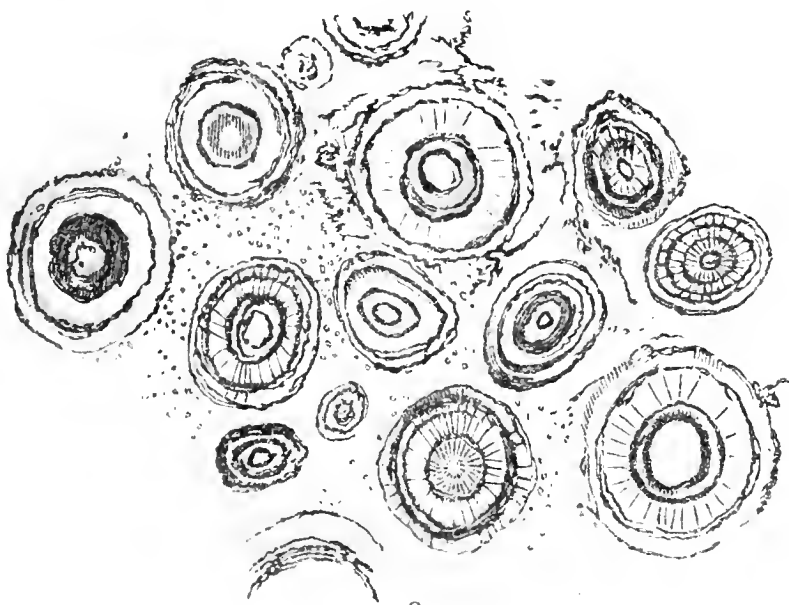
Anatomy of Cypridæ and Cythoidæ.



1

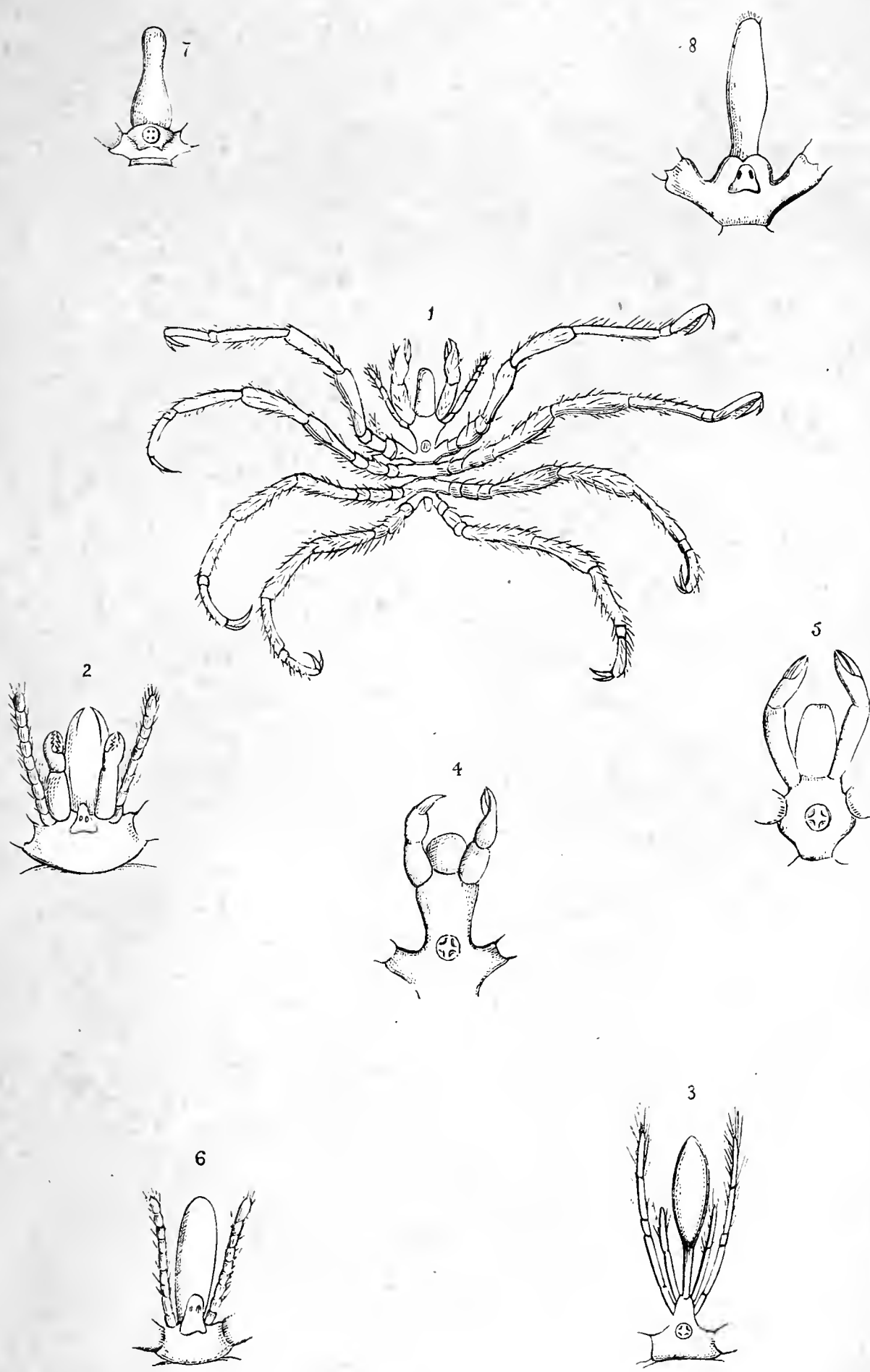


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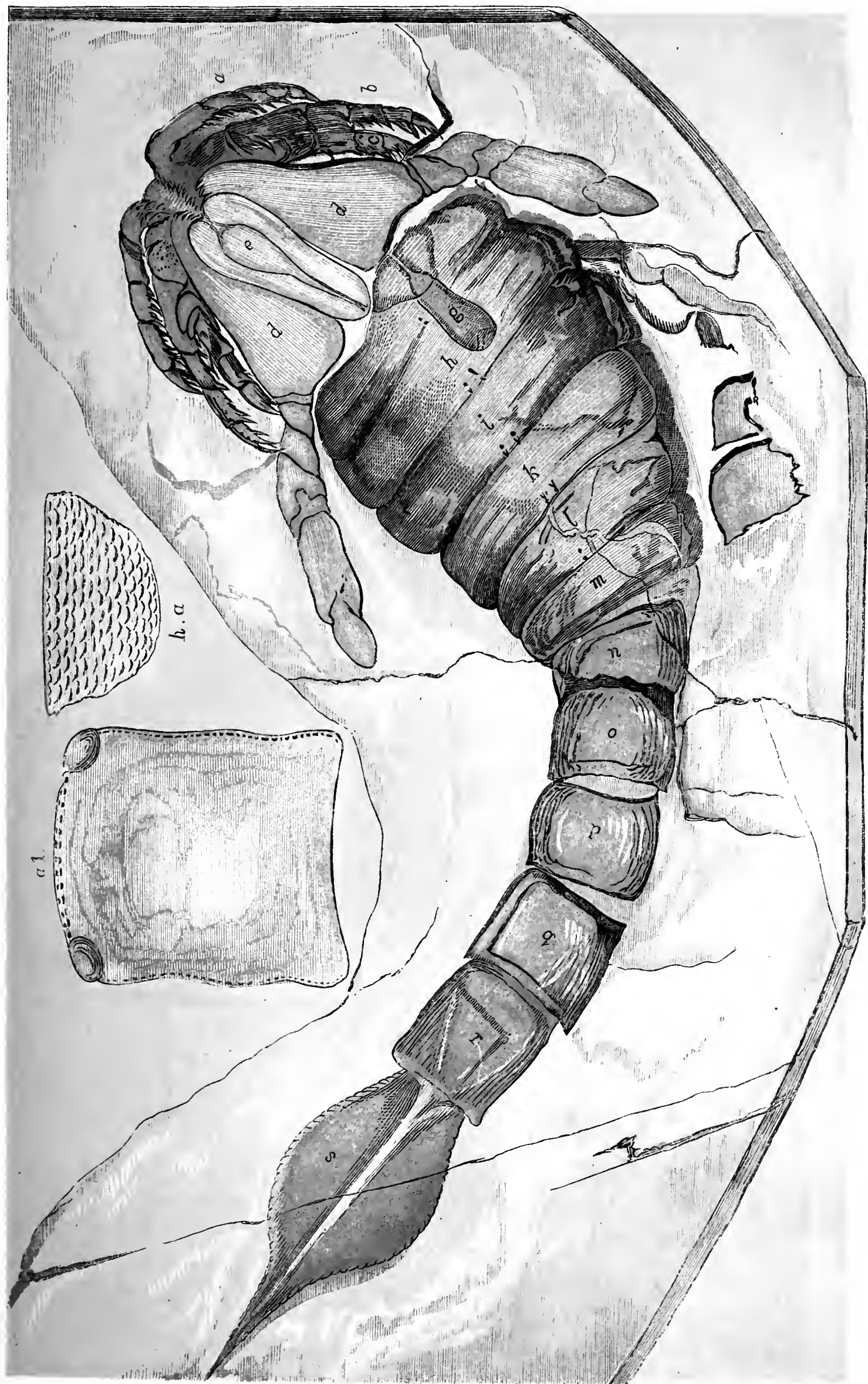


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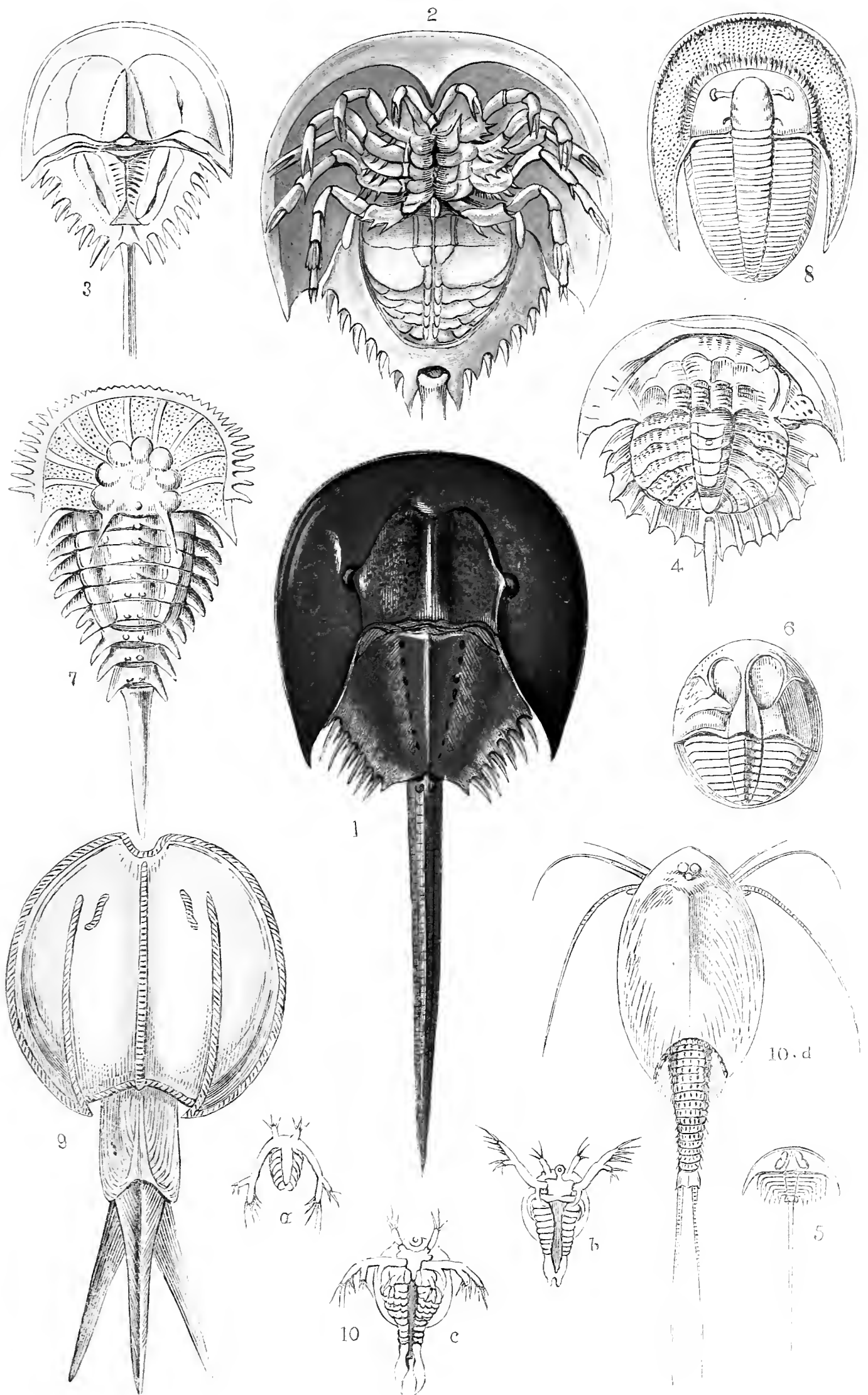
1. Tail of Opossum Skunk.
 2. Claw of Violet Crab. 3. Section of Ch. St.



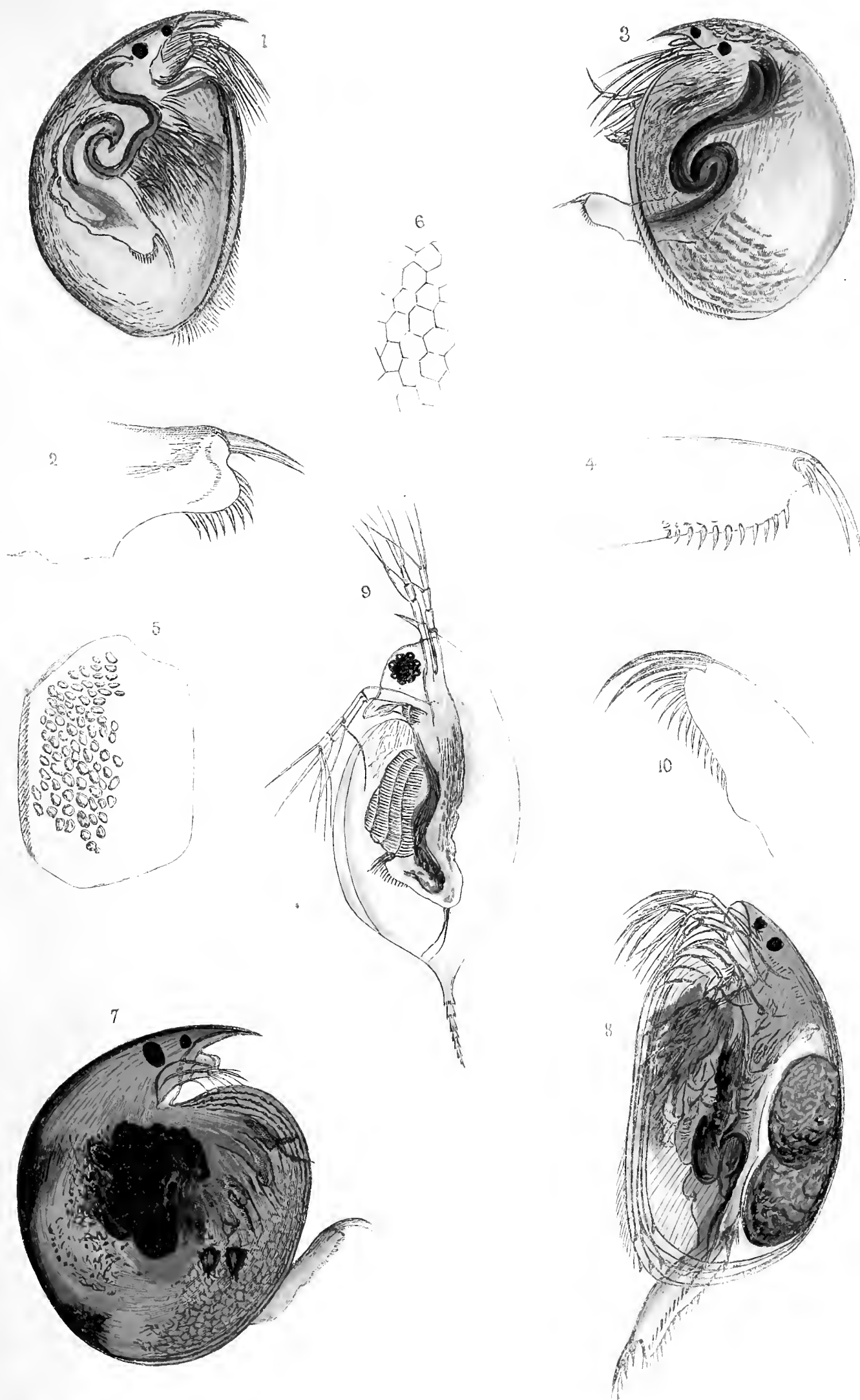
Rynogons (sea Spiders.)



SLIMONIA (*Pterygotus*) ACUMINATA, Salter. Sp.
Upper Ludlow Rock, Lesmahagow. $\frac{1}{2}$ natural size. — From a specimen in the British Museum.

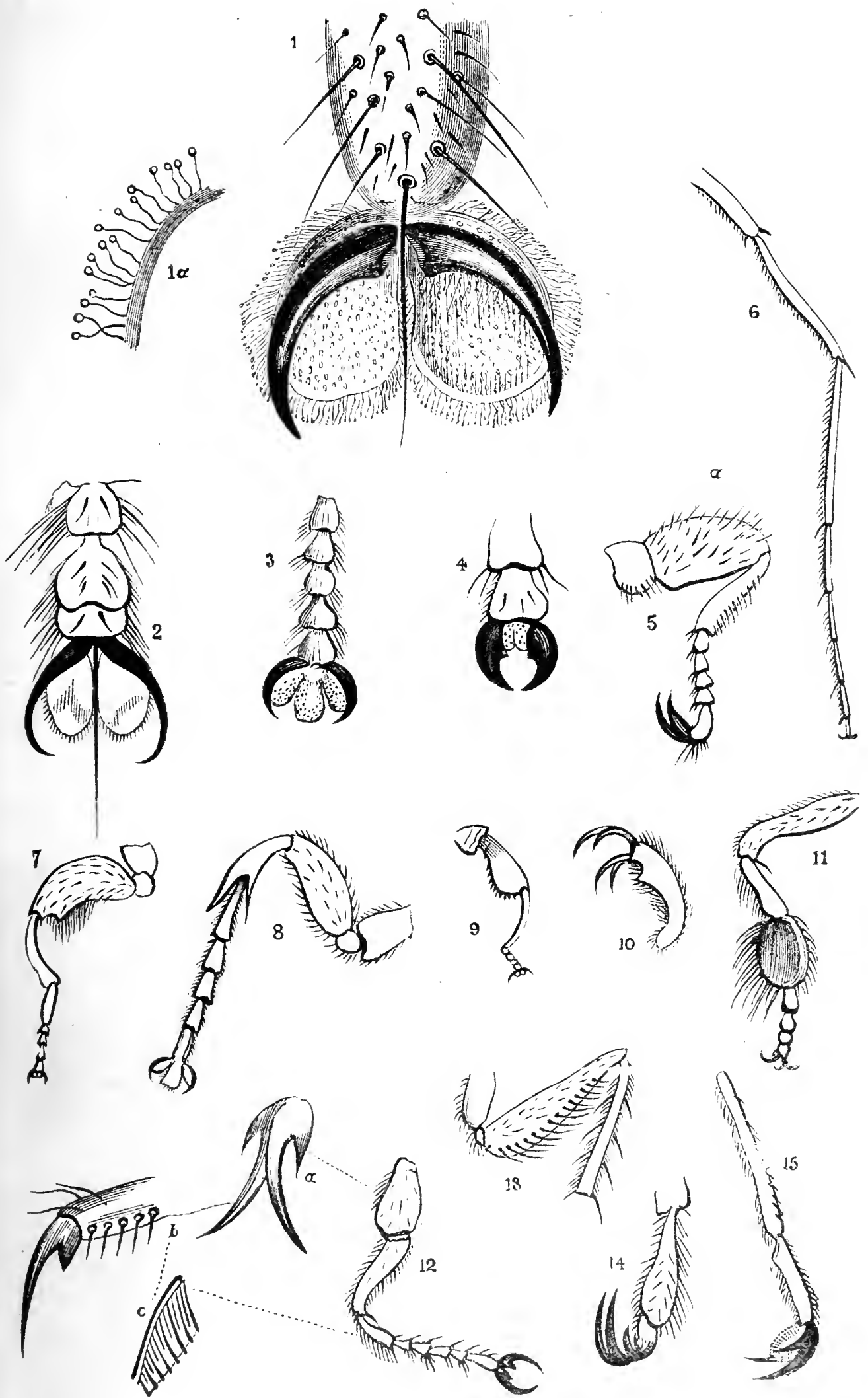


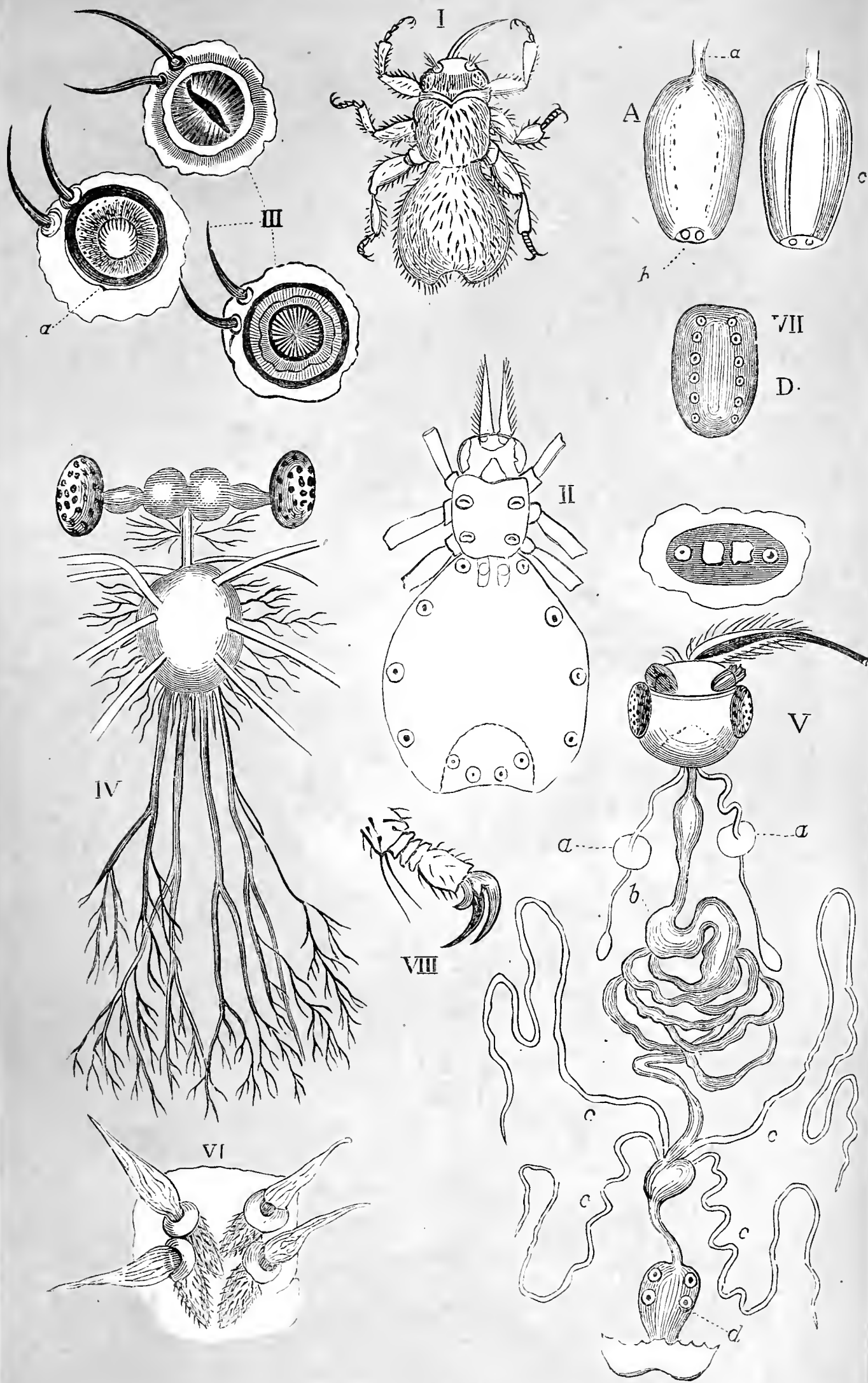
SHIELD-BEARING CRUSTACEA.
(Recent and Fossil.)



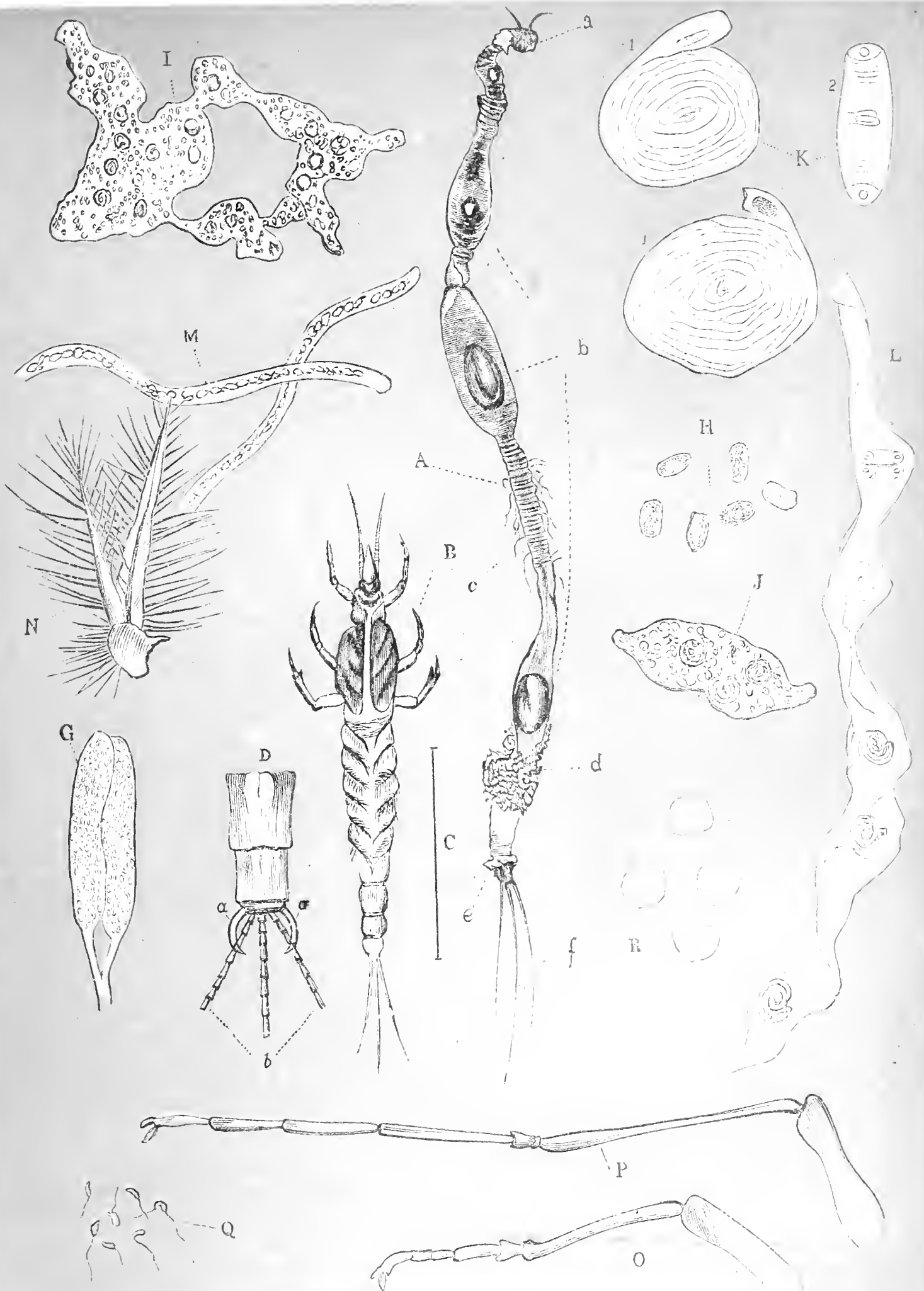
British Lacustrine Entomostraca.







Melophagus. or Sheep Tick.

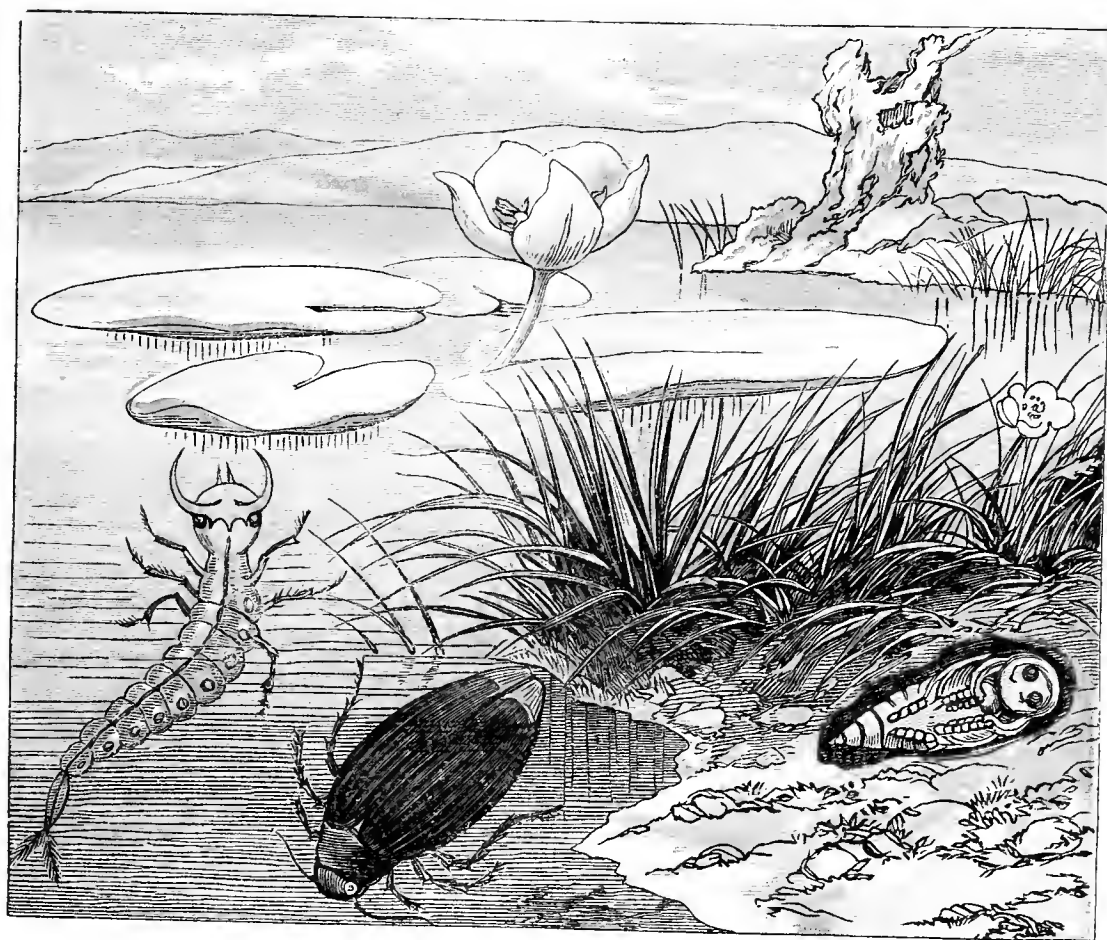
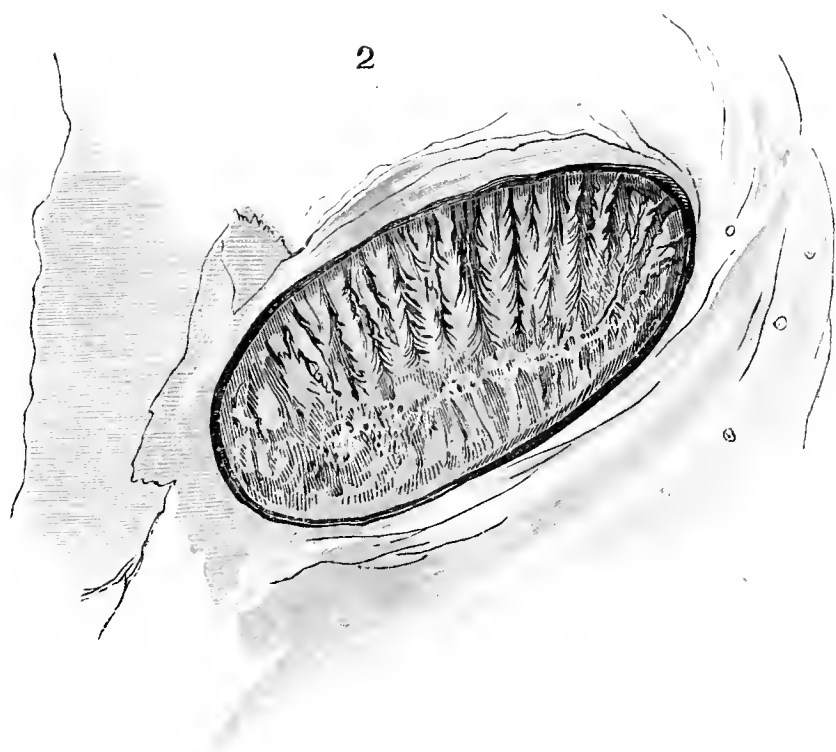
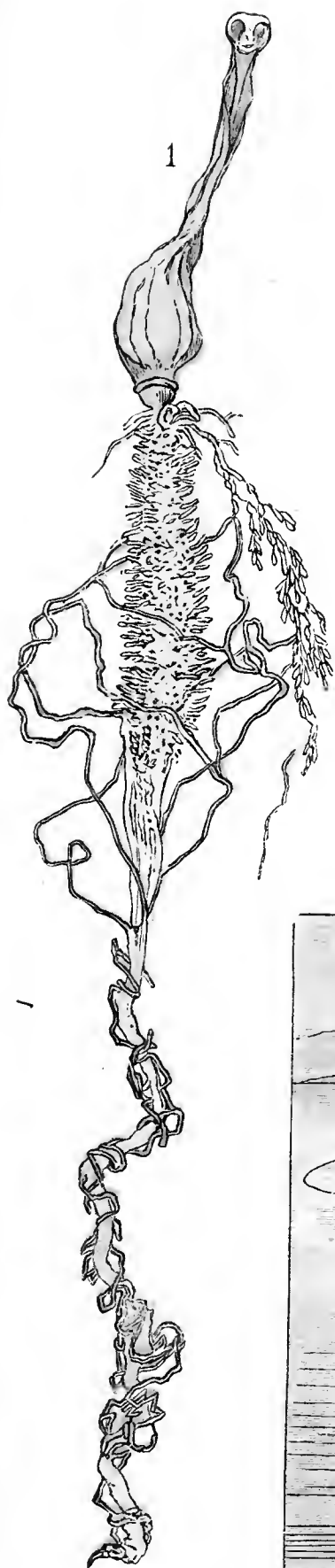


THE MAY FLY.—GREEN AND GREY DRAKE.

(*Ephemera vulgata*.)

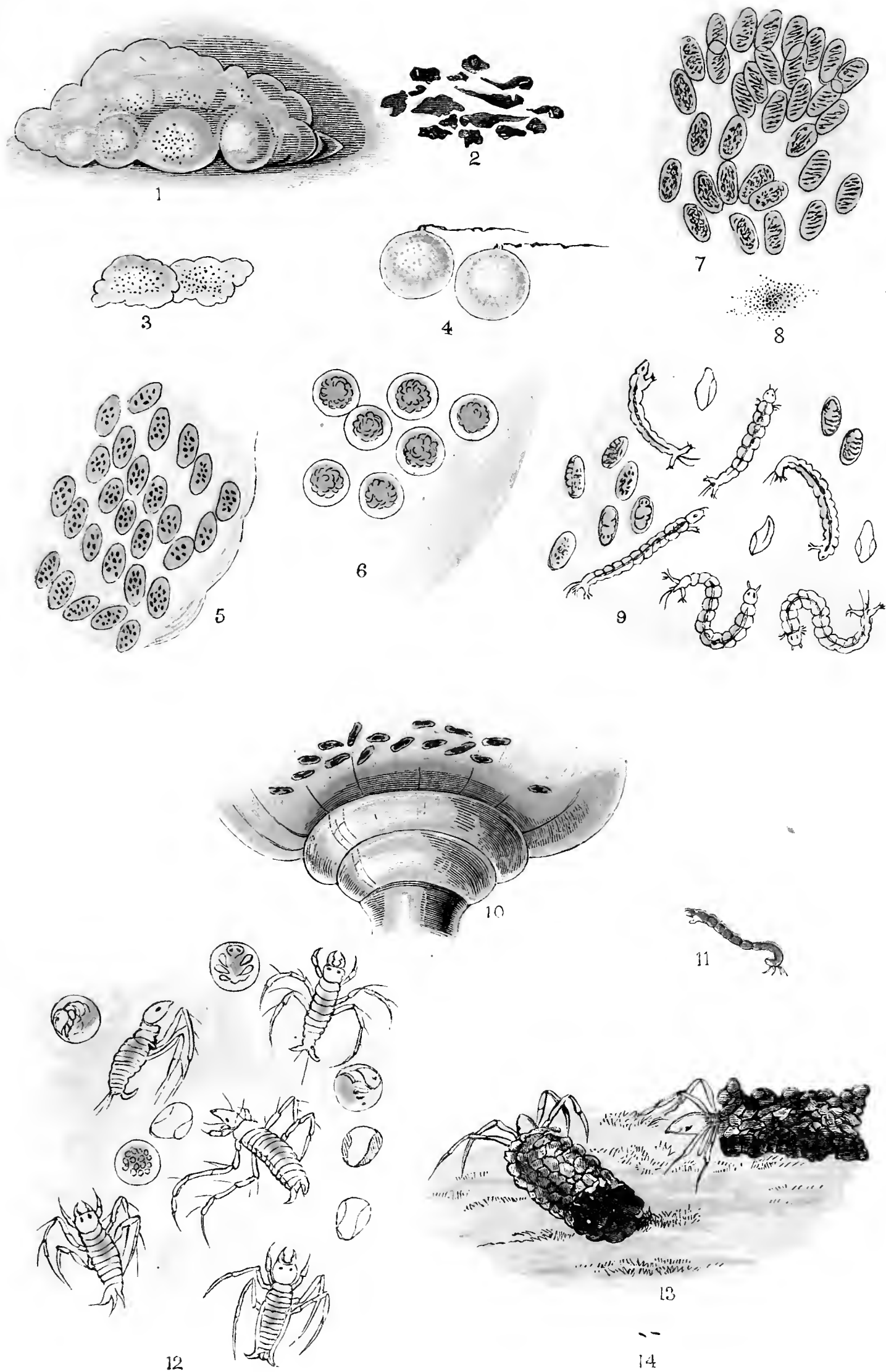
A.—Digestive apparatus of *Ephemera* (magnified.) *a*, Head. *b*, Portions of digestive apparatus, inflated with air-bubbles. *c*, Stomach, with rudimentary biliary tubes. *d*, Entangled mass of secreting organs generally called renal. *e*, Anus. *f*, Caudal setae. *G*, Ovaries, magnified. *H*, Ova, (mag. 20 diam.) *I*, Portion of biliary vessel in immature (sub-imago) insect, showing the curiously shaped bodies marked with concentric lines, (magnified.) *J*, Small portion of ditto, more highly magnified. *K*, The curious organs (1, front view, 2, side view) resembling, to some, Naviculæ, mag. 400. *L*, Membranous biliary filament in perfect insect (imago) containing the above-named bodies, mag. 200. *M*, Single renal vessels. *N*, External respiratory organ of the nymph. *O*, Front leg of female imago. *P*, ditto of male. *Q*, Spermatozoa. *R*, Bladder containing spermatozoa, highly magnified. *B*.—Nympha of *Ephemera vulgata*. (magnified.) *C*.—Nat. size.

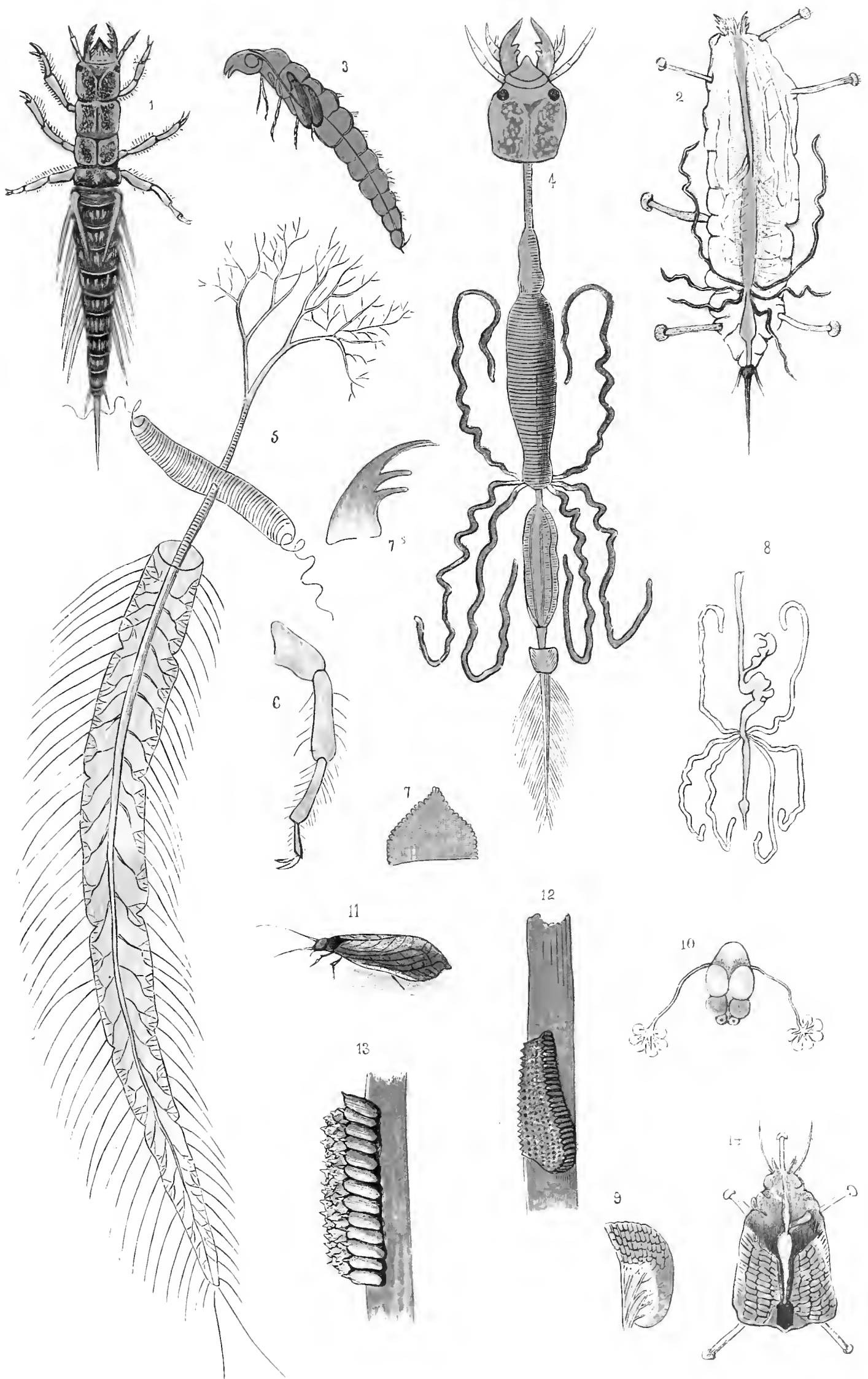
D.—Under side of last segments of male imago, shewing, *a*, clippers, and position of setaceous appendages at *b*.



THE GREAT WATER BEETLE.

1. Digestive apparatus of *Dytiscus marginalis*.
2. Spiracle of ditto, magnified.

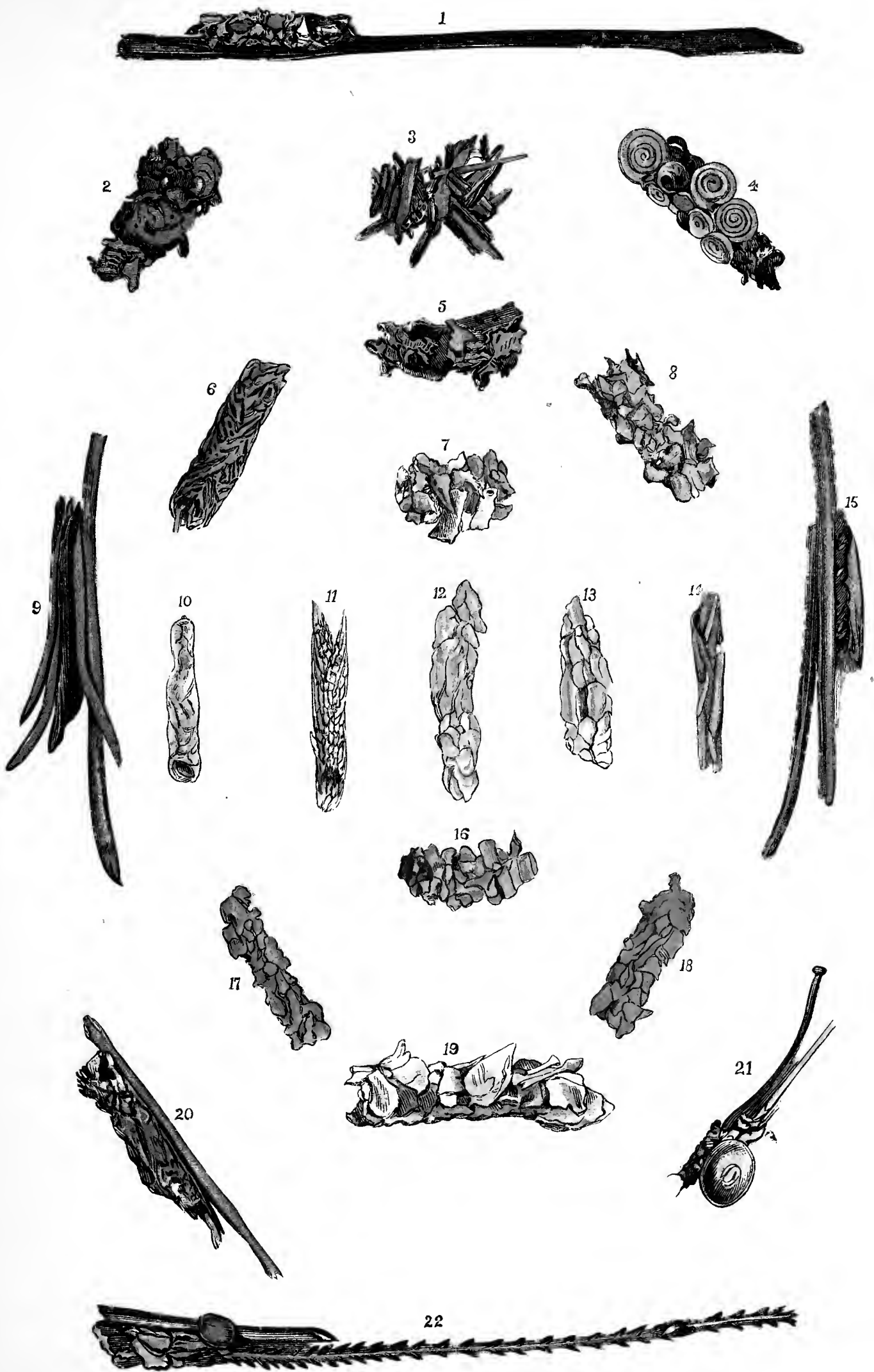




THE ALDER FLY, (*Sialis lutarius*.)

1. Larva of *Sialis lutarius*, mag. 2 diams.
2. Ditto, laid open.
3. Nympha of *Sialis*.
4. Digestive apparatus of larva, magnified.
5. One of the branchial filaments, mag.; shewing tracheal branchlet.
6. Leg of larva.
7. Labium of ditto. 7*. Mandible.

8. Digestive apparatus of perfect insect.
9. Ovary of.
10. Male generative organ.
11. Male insect.
12. Cluster of eggs on bit of *Sparganium*.
13. Ditto, magnified.
14. Female insect, laid open.

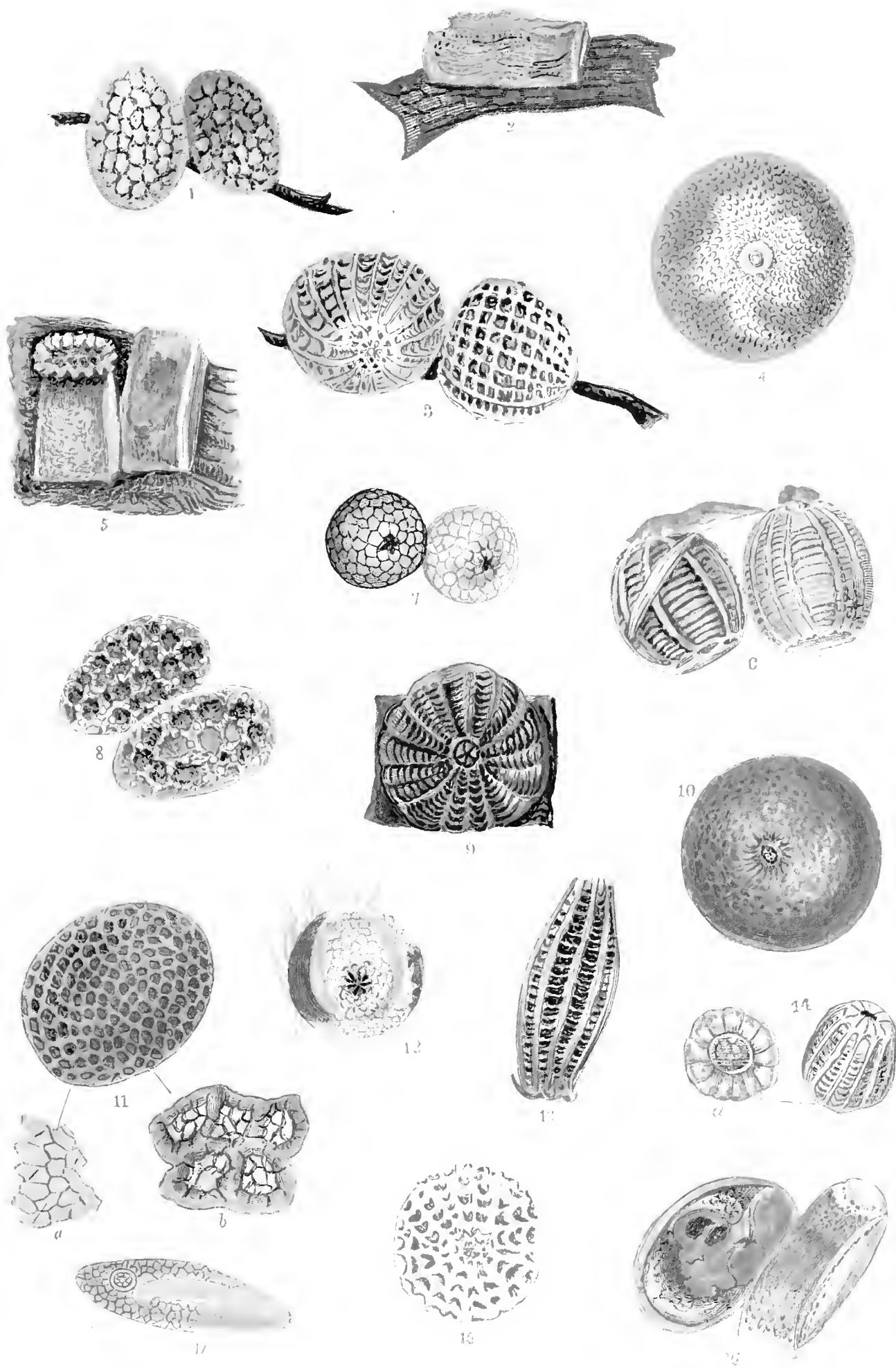


A. T. Elwes, Del.

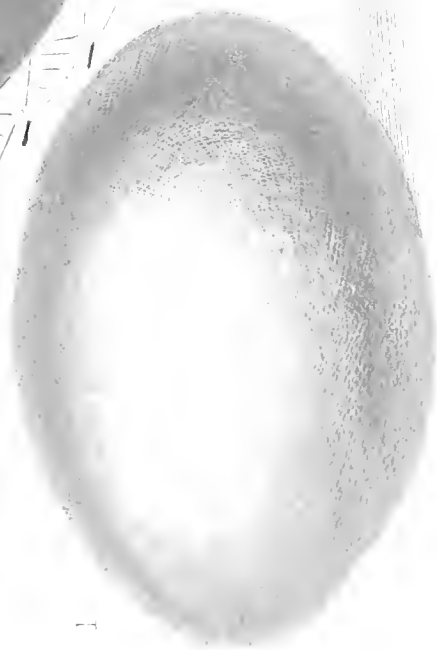
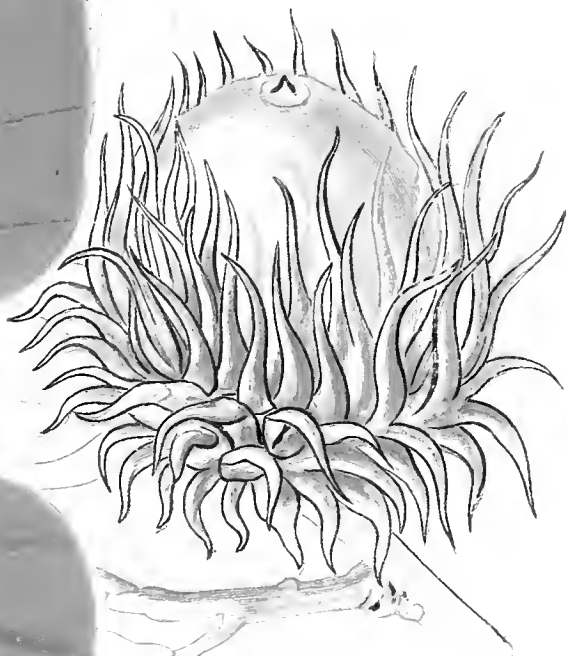
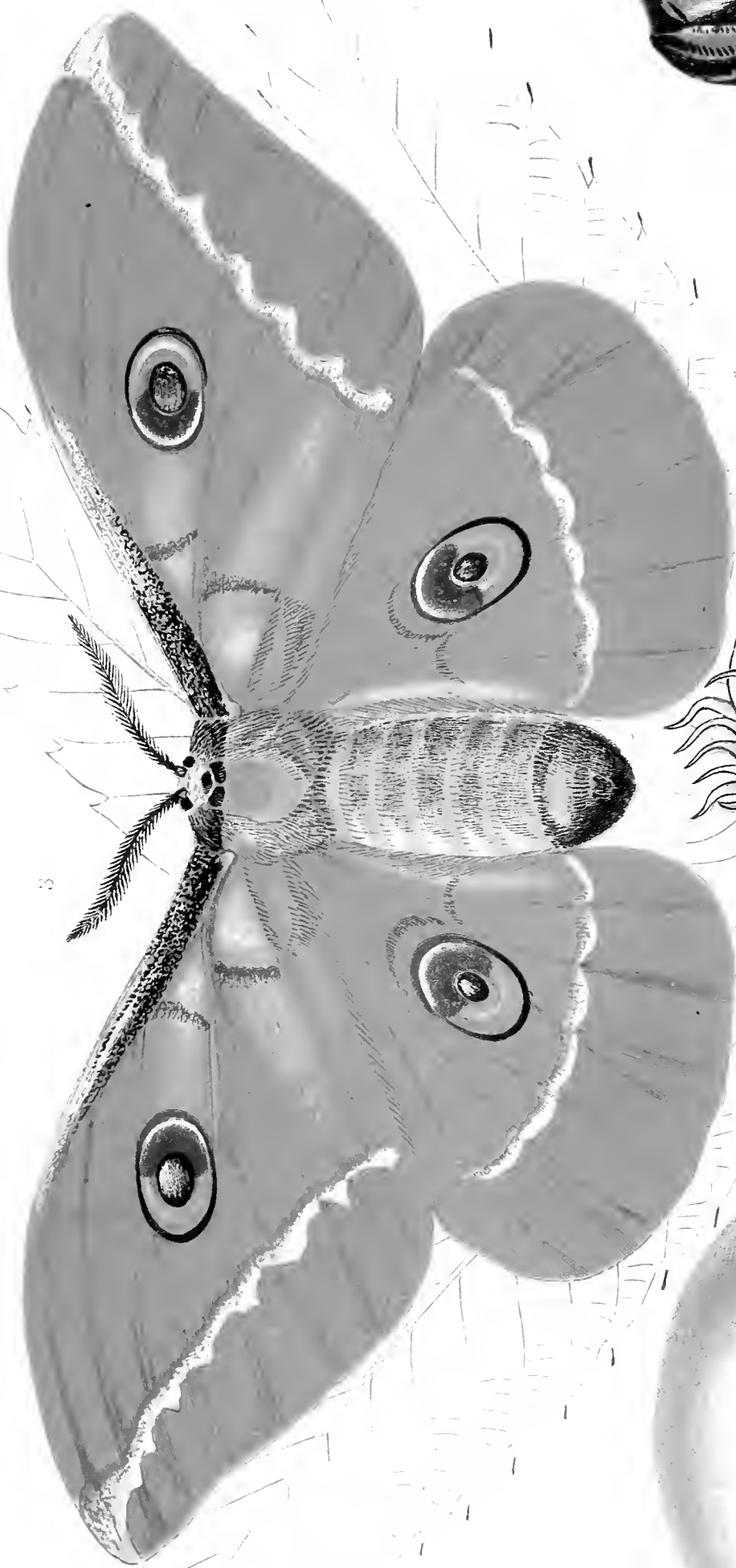
Cases of the Caddis Worm.



THE MAY FLY.—GREEN AND GREY DRAKE.
(*Ephemera vulgata*.)

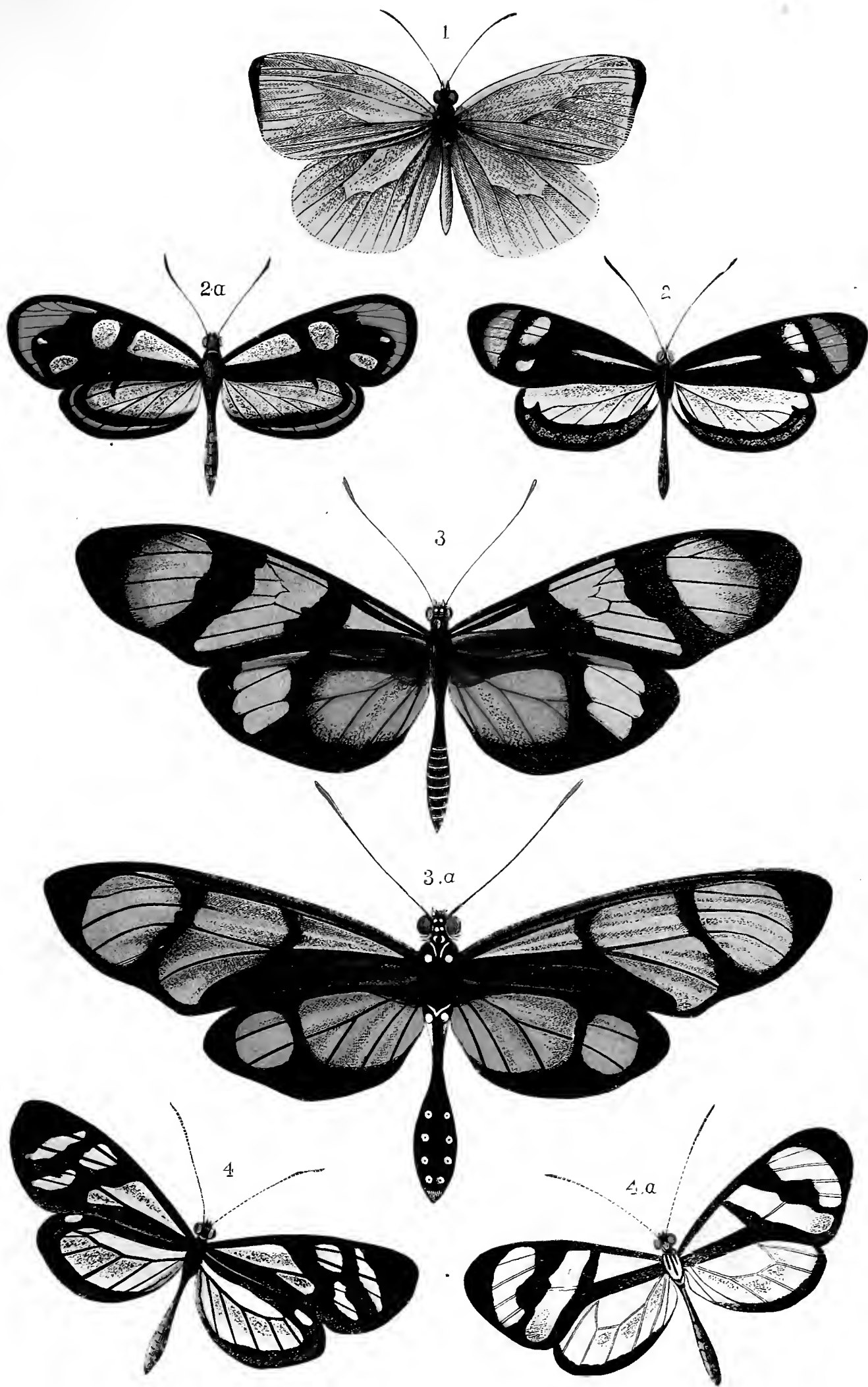


W. F. Maples. Del.



W. H. Fitch.

OAK-PEEDING SILKWORM OF CHINA.
Anthera Pernyi, Guer. Mene.



SOUTH AMERICAN BUTTERFLIES.

Illustrating Mimetic Analogy.

- 1. *Leptalis Nehemia*.
- 2. *Leptalis Theonoe*,
var. *Leuconoe*.
- 2a. *Ithomia Ilerdina*.

- 3. *Leptalis Orise*.
- 3a. *Methona Psithy*.
- 4. *Leptalis Leroia*.
- 4a. *Ithomia Flora*.



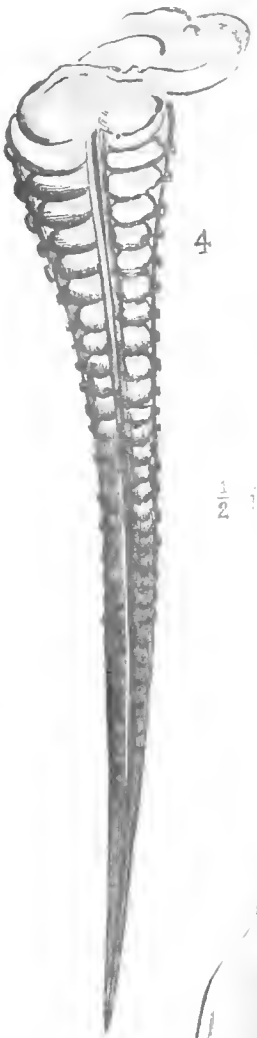
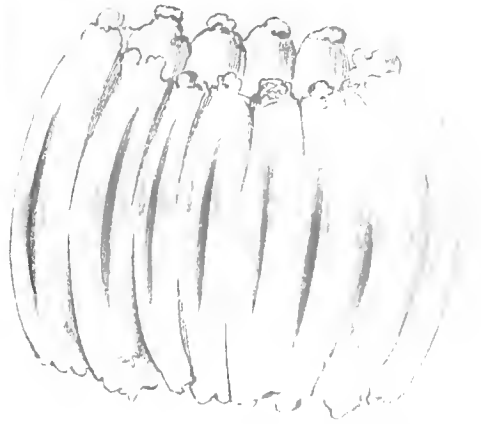
COLEOPHORA, (Tent-makers.)



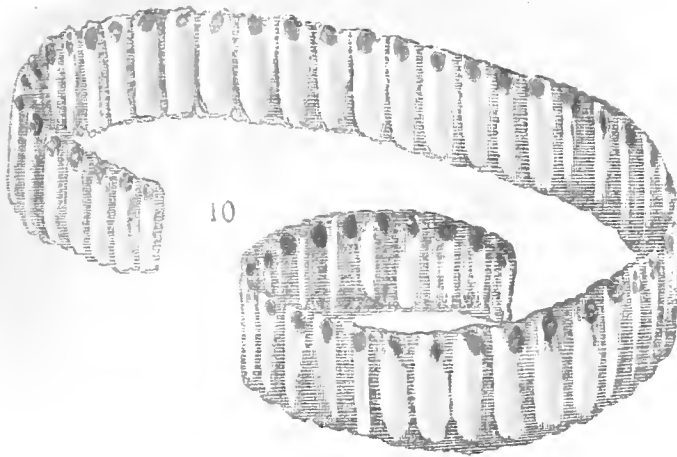
BEEs AND THEIR COUNTERPARTS

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. <i>Apis mellifera</i> (Honey Bee) | 4. <i>Chrysanthus</i> (Honey Bee) |
| 2. <i>Halictus confusus</i> (Honey Bee) | 5. <i>Euclyptus</i> (Honey Bee) |
| 3. <i>Euglossa</i> (Honey Bee) | 6. <i>Anthophora</i> (Honey Bee) |
| 7. <i>Apis mellifera</i> (Honey Bee) | |

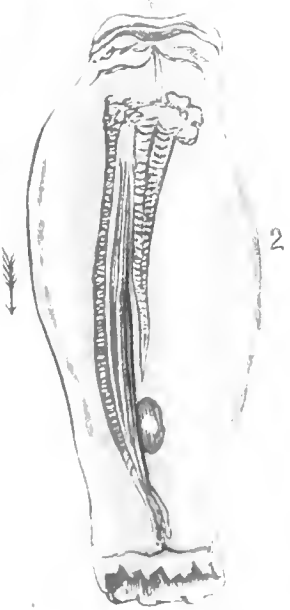
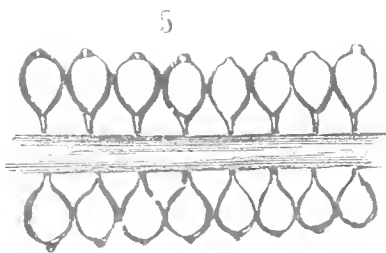
n.s



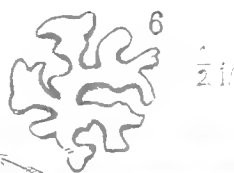
$\frac{1}{2}$ in



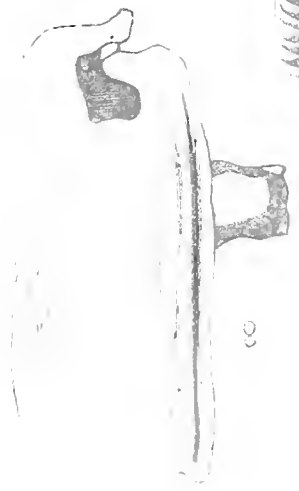
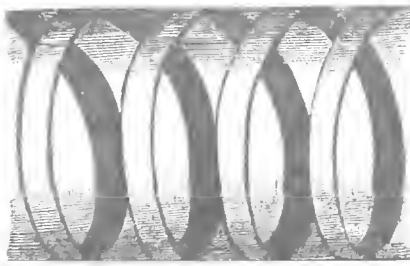
$\frac{1}{2}$ in

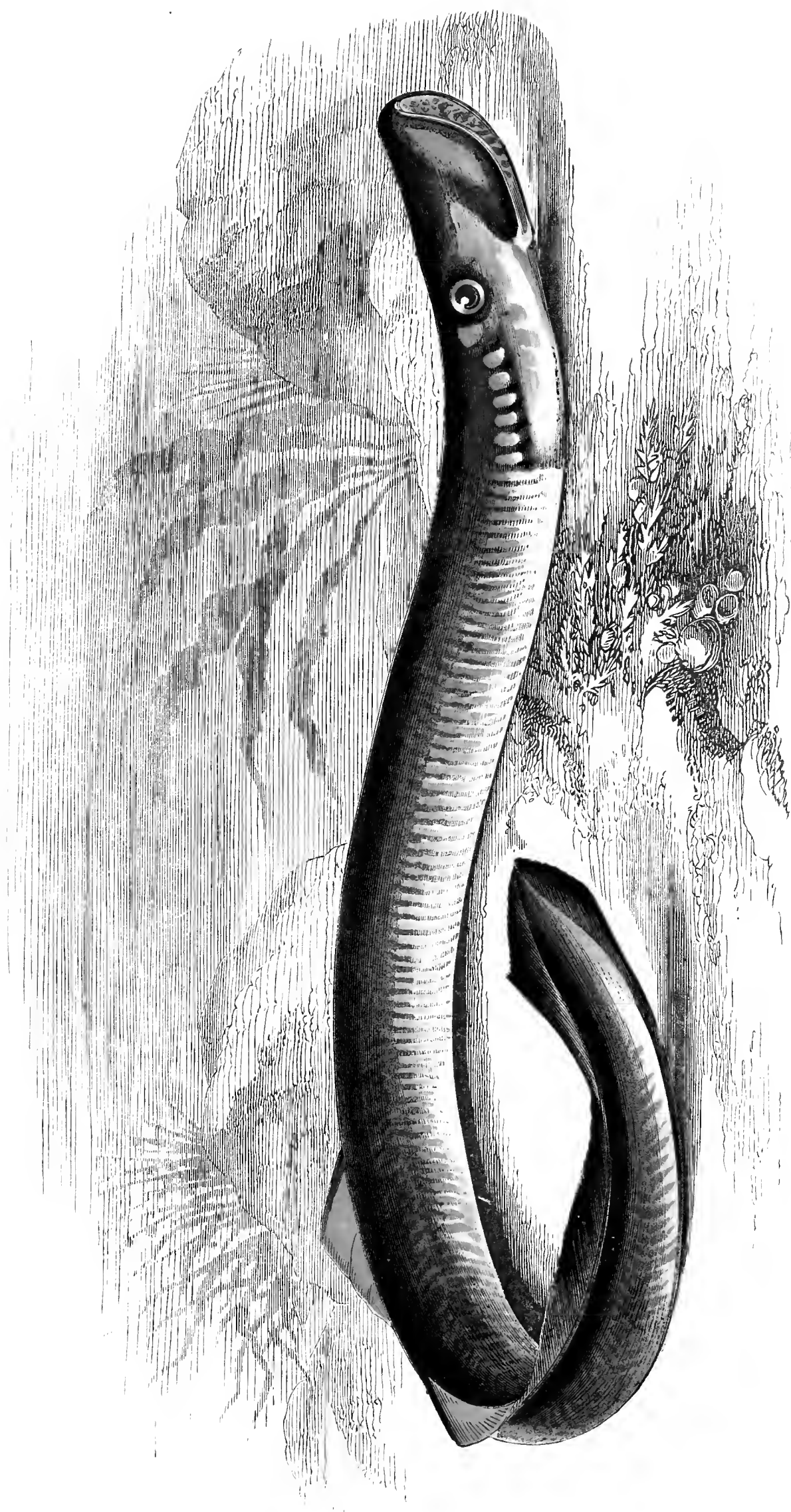


$\frac{1}{2}$ n.s

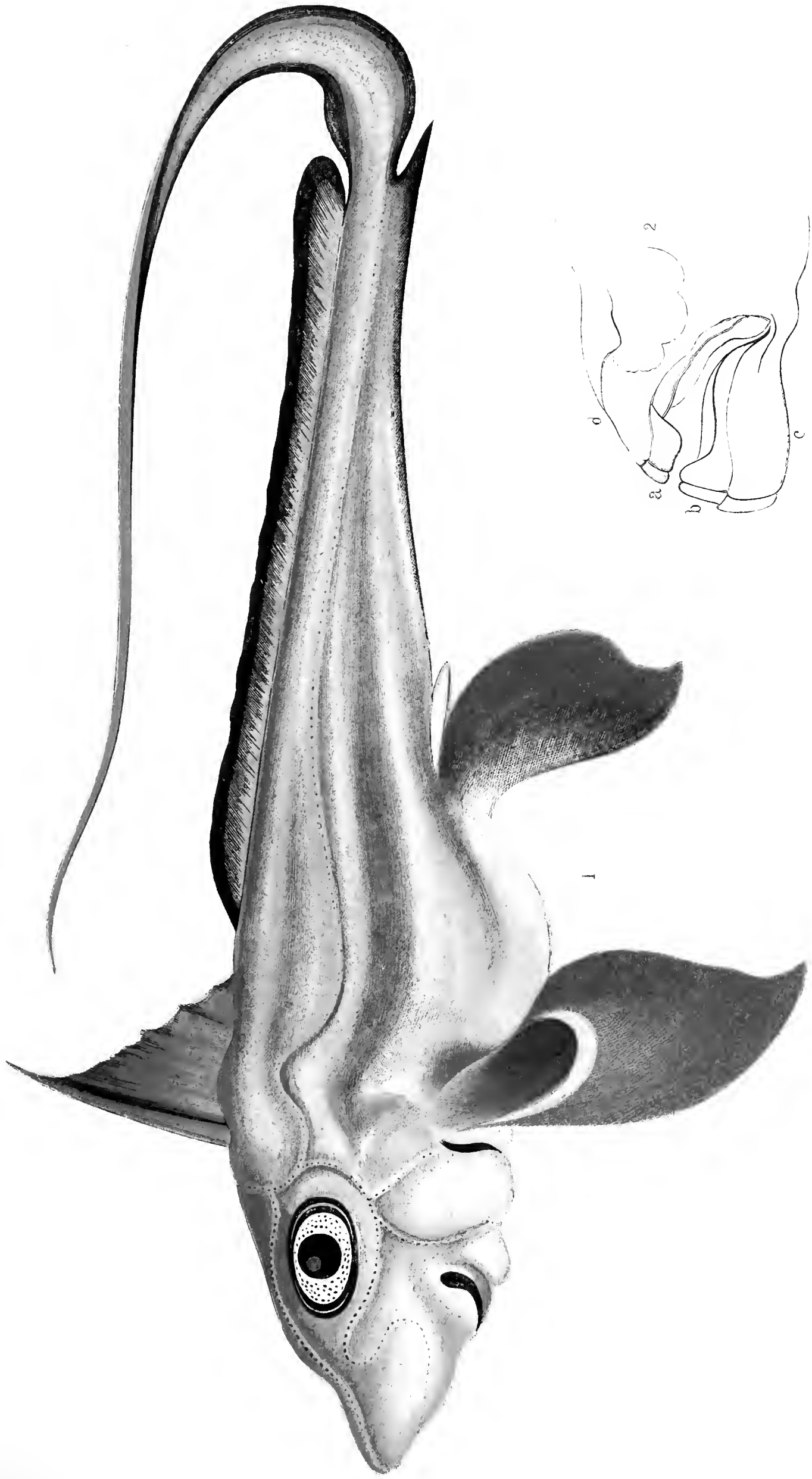


$\frac{1}{2}$ in

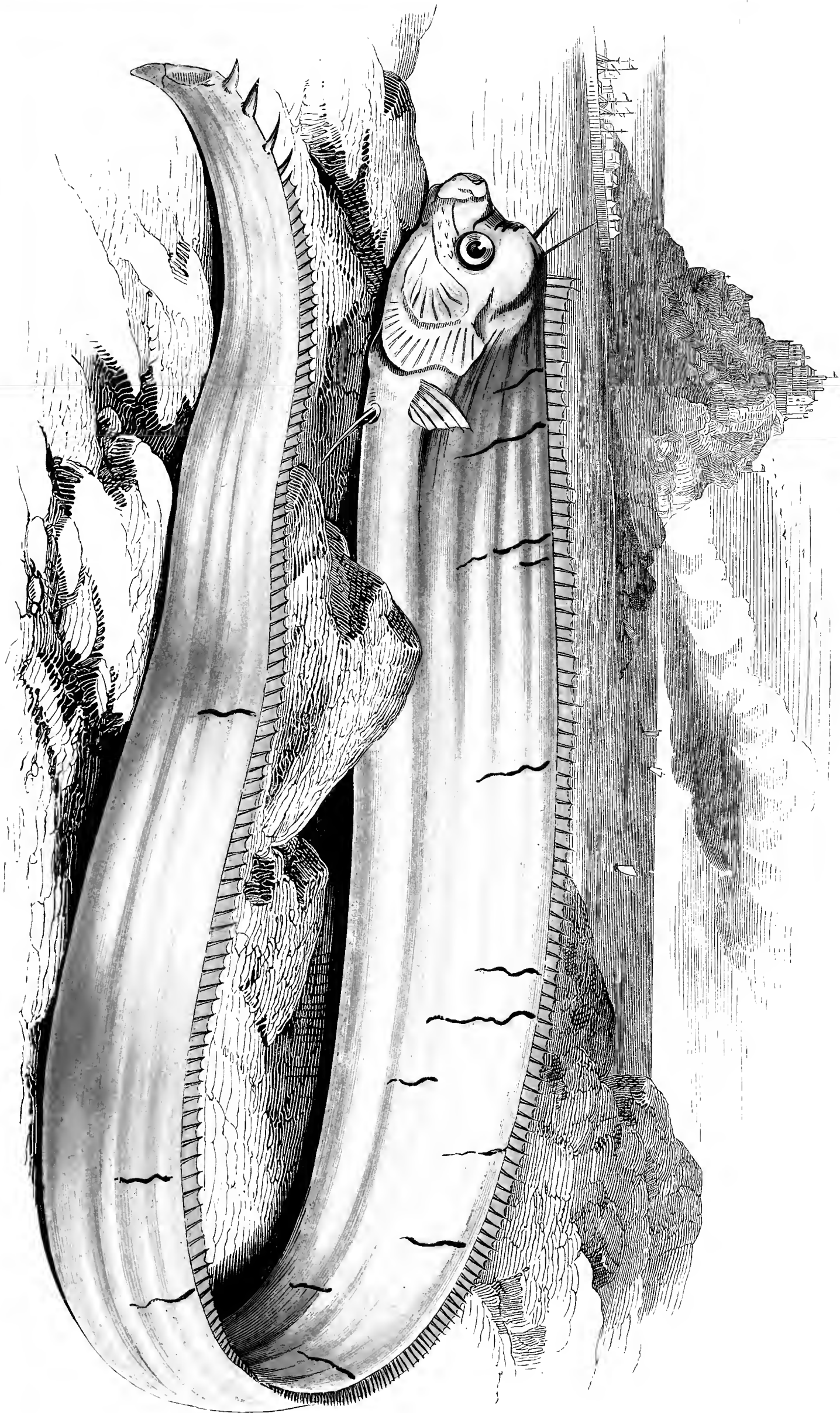




SEA LAMPREY.











CHAMELEON.



Archaeopteryx lithographica. H. VON MEYER.
Jahrbuch für Mineral: 30 Sept., 1861.
Griphosaurus problematicus. A. WAGNER.
1861. Sitzung: der Münchner Akad: der Wiss.
Griphornis longicaudatus. OWEN.
Nov., 1862, Trans: Royal Society.



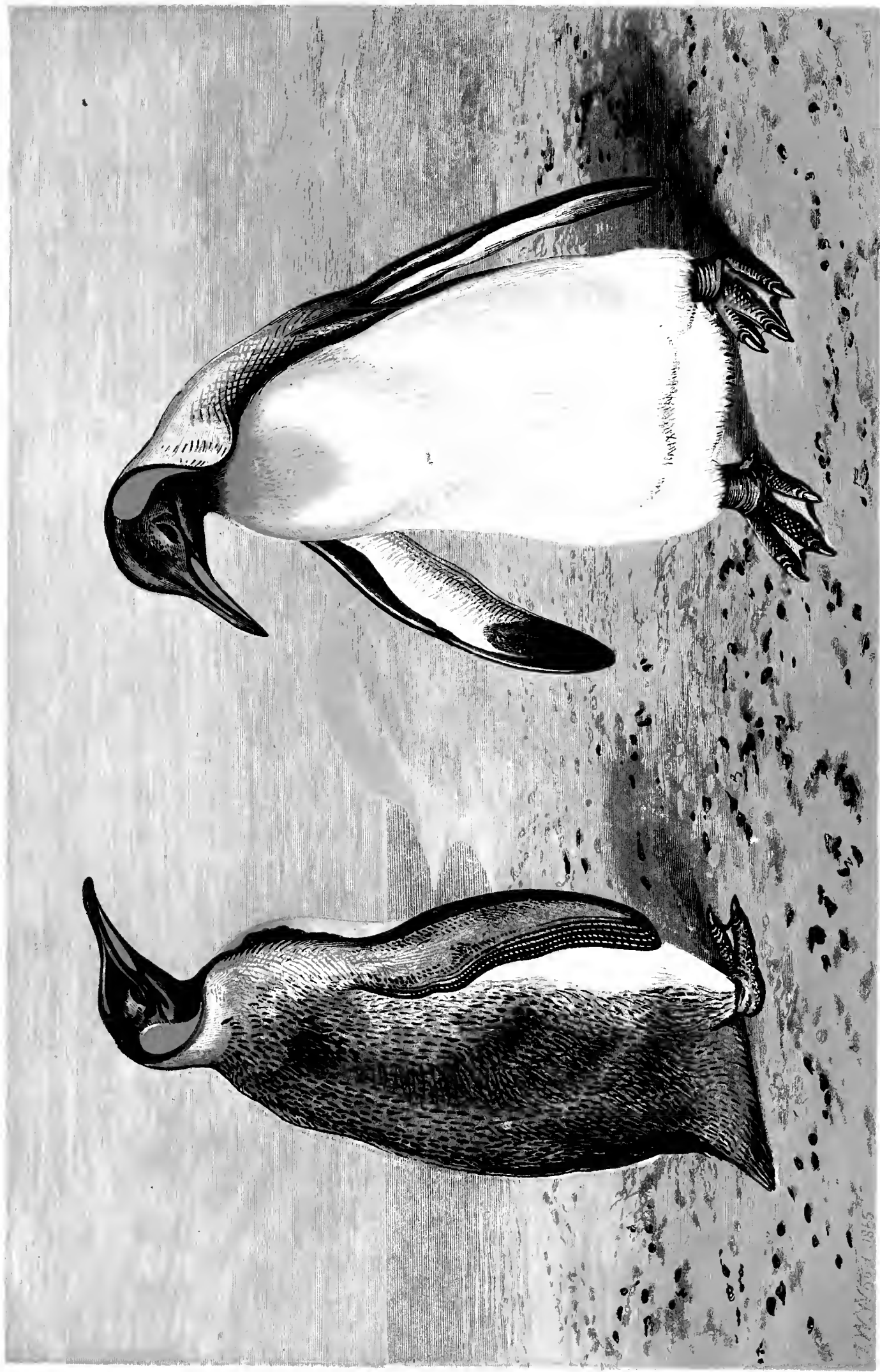
BRITISH WOODPECKERS.



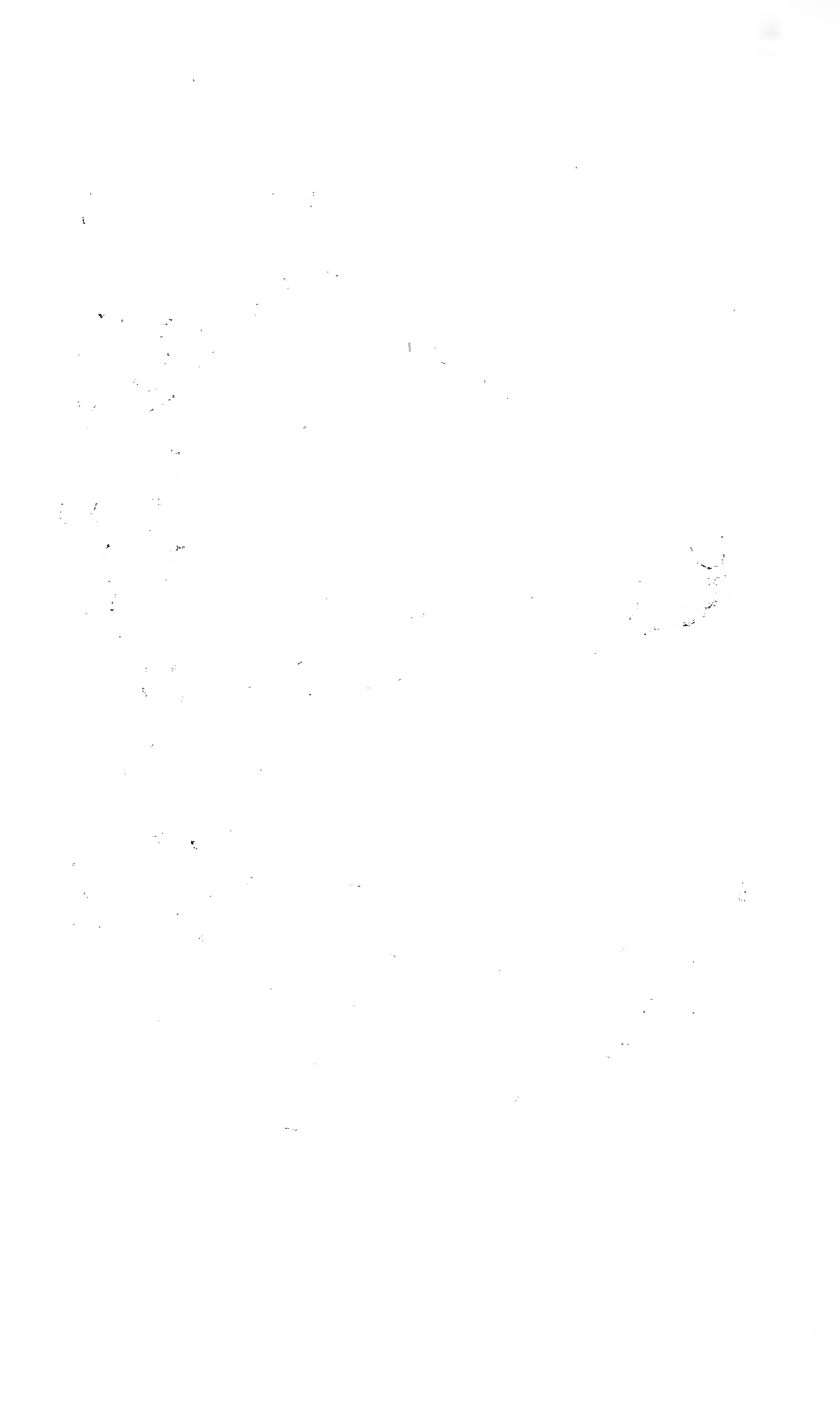
BLUE-CHEEKED BARBET.
Megalaima asiatica, (Latham.)

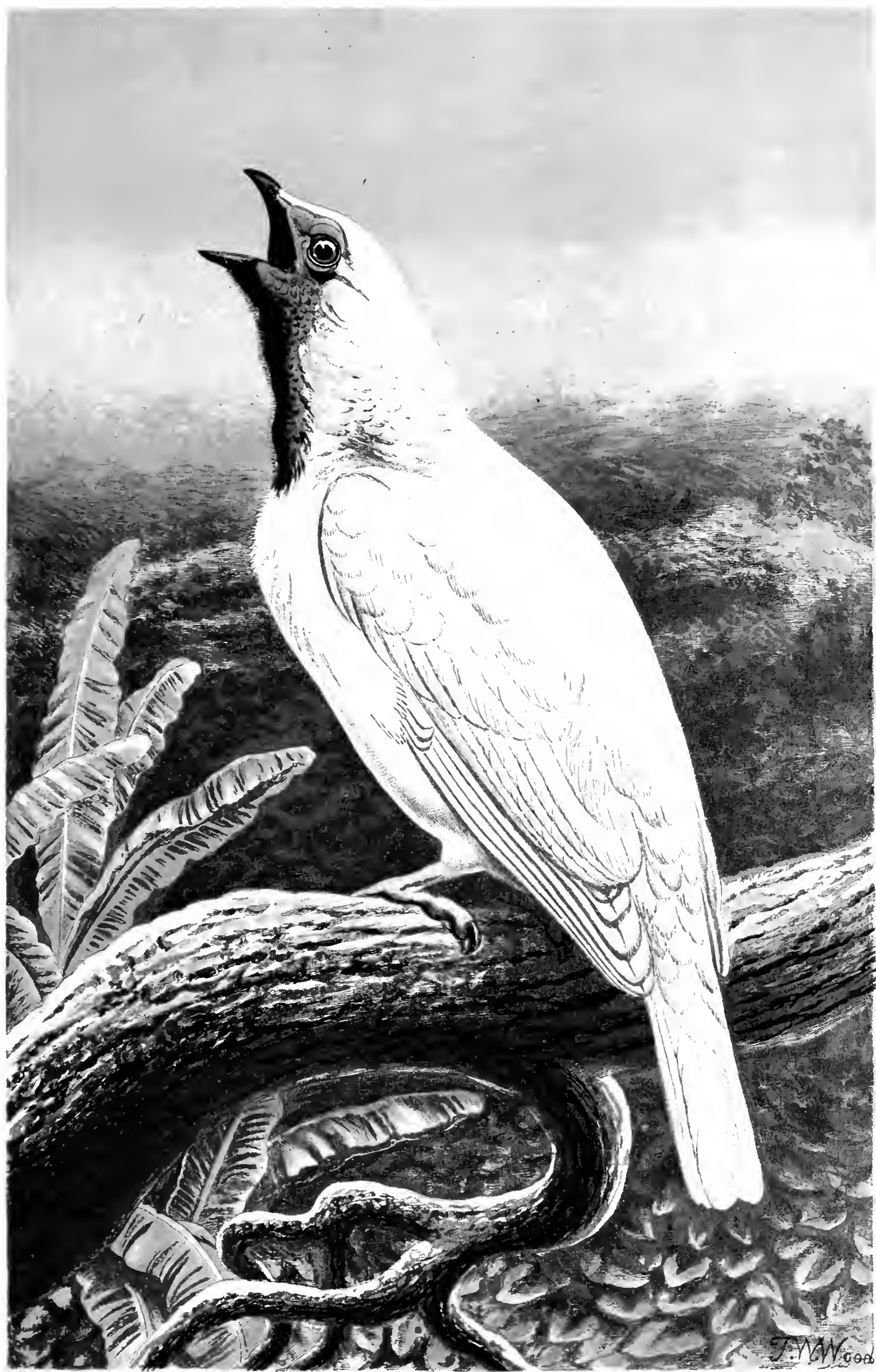


WHITE-HEADED WOODPECKER.
Picus albolarvatus. (Baird.)



THE KING PENGUIN.
Arctocya Pennantii.





NAKED-THROATED COTINGA.

Chasmorhynchus nudi-collis.

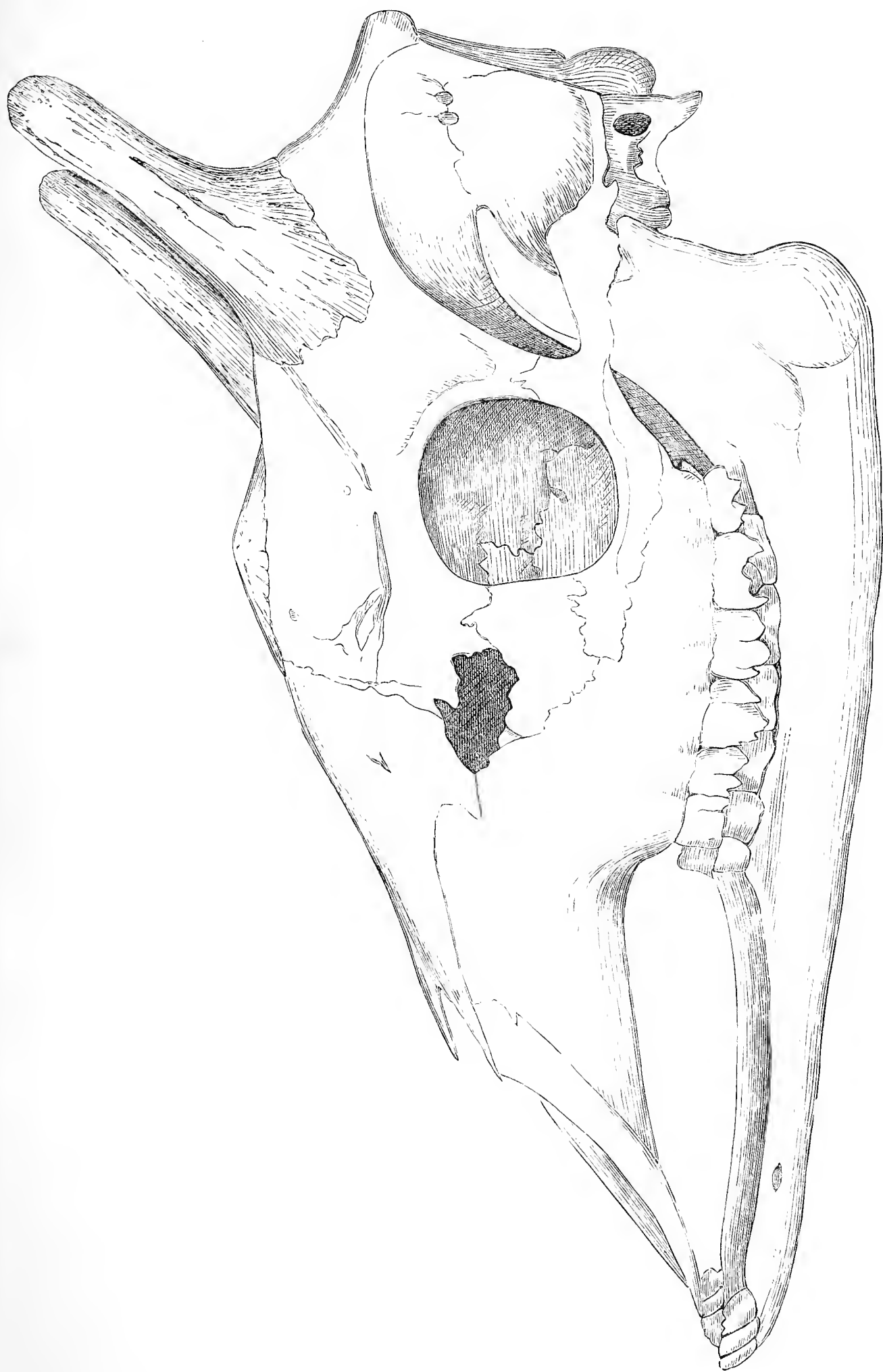




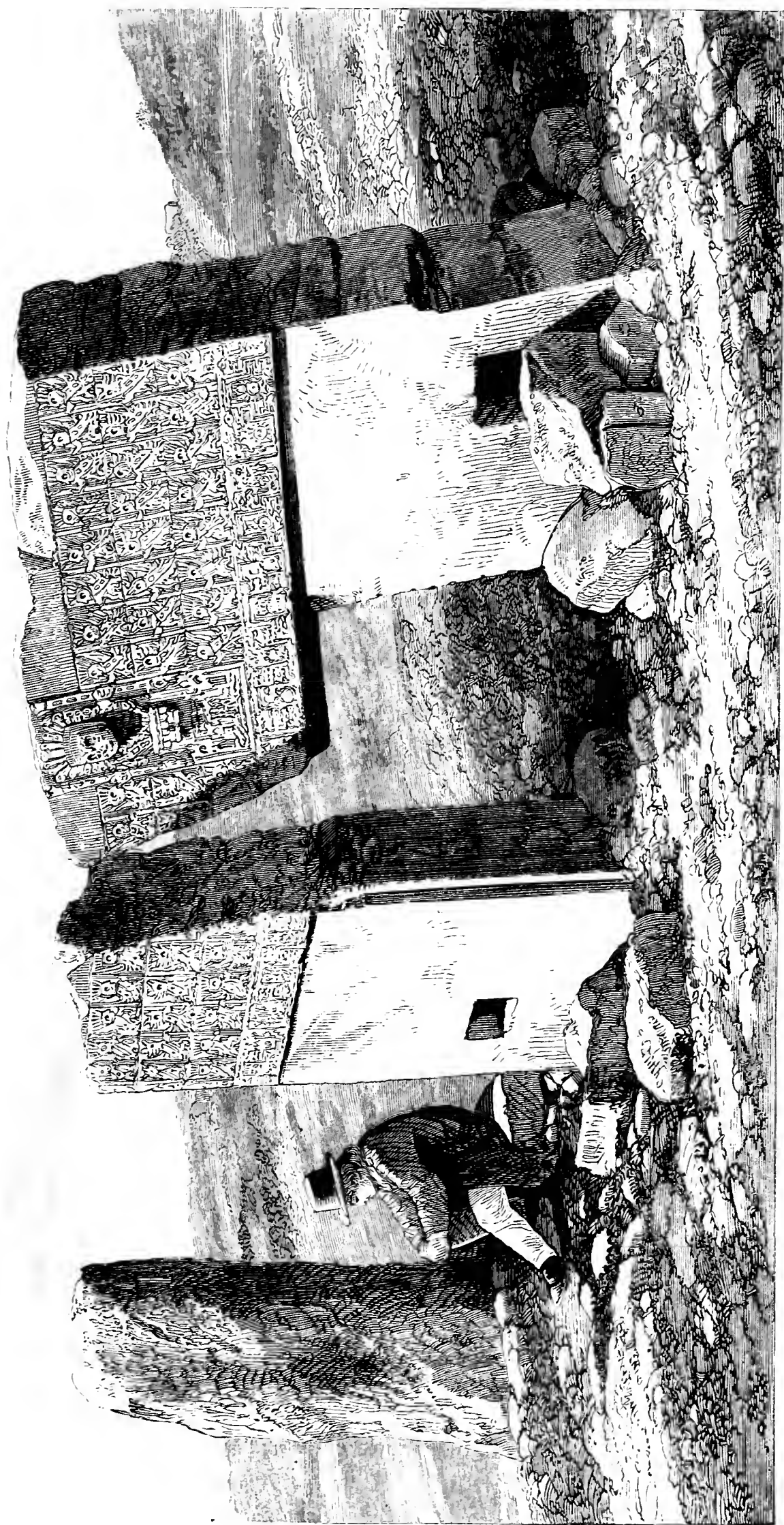
A NEW MUSK-RAT,
Fiber osyoosensis, Lord.



TWO-HORNED RHINOCEROS.—RHINOCEROS BICORNIS



Skull of a young thraupis, showing the third or mesial tooth.



Helsby & Co., photo.

Sculptured Monolith Portal at Tia Huamaco, Bolivia.

